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Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1934-35

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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CONTENTS.

For Detailed List of Contents, see Table of Contents to each Part.

PART I.—GOVERNORS, PARLIAMENTS, &C. [*Not Printed*].

PART II.—POPULATION [*Substance included in Part III.*].

PART III.—VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL [*Including Population*].

PART IV.—TRADE AND SHIPPING.
RAILWAYS, &C. [*Not Printed*].

PART V. (i)—PRODUCTION, AGRICULTURE, AND LIVESTOCK.
PRODUCTION, MINERAL [*Not Printed*].

PART V. (ii)—PRODUCTION, MANUFACTURING.

PART VI.—(SECTION I.)—PUBLIC FINANCE.
APPENDIX—AUSTRALASIAN FINANCE.

PART VI.—(SECTION II.)—FINANCE (LOCAL BODIES).

PART VII.—PRIVATE FINANCE [*Not Printed*].

PART VIII.—LAW AND CRIME [*Not Printed*].

PART IX.—(SECTION I.)—EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &C.
(SECTION II.)—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1934

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BY

E. T. McPHEE

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL.

CONTENTS.

	Page
The Measurement of Population	5
Summary for Tasmania, 1836 to 1934	6
Net Migration—1901 to 1934	7
Migration—Arrivals and Departures, 1910 to 1934	8
Rate of Growth, 1911-12 to 1933-34	8
Masculinity, 1911-12 to 1933-34	8
Political Franchise—Legislative Council	9
Electors on Roll, 1933 and 1934	10
Party Strength and Seats Won—General Elections, 1909 to 1934	10
Population—Hobart and Launceston, 1933 and 1934	11
Vital Statistics, Tasmania—Summary, 1934	12–14
„ Australasia—General Summary, 1934	15
Births, Deaths, and Meteorology in each Month, 1934	15
Summary: Births, Deaths, Marriages, and Infant Deaths	16
Births and Deaths in Chief Towns and Divisions	17
Infant Mortality in Chief Towns and Divisions	18
„ „ First Month and Subsequent Eleven Months	18
Births, Deaths, and Natural Increase, in each Municipality, 1934	19
„ Decennial Return: Distribution under Districts	20
Deaths „ „ „	21
Births and Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children, 1934	22
Still Births, Births, and Deaths Registered, 1925-34	23
Births and Deaths in Institutions, 1933 and 1934	24
Deaths: Ages in Chief Towns and Divisions	24
„ Registered in each Month of 1934 in Age Groups	25
Masculinity of the Population, and of Births and Deaths	25
Deaths in Age Groups, 1925-34	26
„ Distribution under Ages, Causes, and Sex, 1934	27–33
„ Infant Deaths and Specific Causes since 1890	34
„ Infant Mortality Rate from Specific Causes since 1890	34
„ Causes of Infant Deaths in each Month, 1934	35
„ Causes of Infant Deaths in Cities and Country, 1934	35
Births, Percentage in each Month to Total Births, 1925-34	36
Deaths, „ „ Deaths, 1925-34	36
Index of Mortality in each State	36
Deaths, Causes of Infant Deaths under 2 years of Age, 1934	37
Deaths: Infant Diarrhœa by Months since 1900	38
Deaths: Causes of Deaths by Months, 1934	39
Death Rate of Principal Causes in Age Groups, 1910-12 and 1920-22	39
Deaths: Decennial Summary: Classes and Principal Specific Causes	40–41
„ Quinquennial Summary: Districts, Classes and Principal Specific Causes	42–53
„ Death Rate from Principal Causes since 1872	44
„ Deaths from Cancer since 1870	44
„ „ : Types and Ages at Death, 1934	46–47
„ Deaths from Tuberculosis since 1870	48
Number of Cases of Infectious Diseases Reported, 1934	49
Marriages: Return for 1934: Districts and Denominations	50
„ Number of, in each Month, 1925-34	38
Meteorology: Synopsis of Weather over Tasmania, 1934	51–53
„ Rainfall Return for various Districts, 1934	54–55
„ Rainfall for each Month for Hobart, 1920-1934	55
„ Monthly Distribution of Rainfall, 1934	56
„ Average Monthly Distribution of Rainfall	57
„ Observations made at Hobart, 1934	58–59

DEMOGRAPHY.

For a brief summary of the results for Tasmania of the Census of 1921 see Tasmanian Pocket Year Book; for fuller information see Tasmanian Statistics, 1921-22, and Census Bulletin, No. 17; for complete details see the Census Reports of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Further results of the Census of 1933 are given herein.

For estimate of mean population of Municipalities in 1934 see page 19.

Reference may be made to the Commonwealth Annual Bulletin of Demography for fuller information for Tasmania in respect to:—

Ages, birthplaces, and occupations of parents of children born.

Birthplaces and occupations of persons who died.

Ages, birthplaces, occupations, and conjugal condition of persons who married.

Also for detailed information for the Commonwealth as a whole, but not for Tasmania separately, in respect to:—

Mother's age, showing duration of marriage and previous issue.

Interval between marriage and first birth.

Causes of death classified according to occupations.

Duration of marriage, total issue, and average family for persons who died.

THE MEASUREMENT OF POPULATION.

The population of Australia has been counted systematically every 10 years since 1881, but owing to financial stringency the census which ordinarily would have been taken in 1931 was not taken until 30th June, 1933, the results of which are now being prepared.

At the census, the numbering is carried down to the smallest divisions, and full information as to age, occupation, nationality, &c., is collected. Between censuses the only official counting is for whole States, and information as to age, &c., is necessarily incomplete. The inter-censal estimates are made by keeping count of the births and deaths in each State, and of arrivals and departures to and from each State. These estimates are made by the Commonwealth Statistician for the last day of every quarter.

There are, no doubt, errors in the census, but they may be taken as negligible. This is not the case with the inter-censal estimates. The counting of births and deaths is very accurate, but it has been found impossible to get an exact record of migration. Movement across land frontiers of States presents obvious difficulties in counting, but experience has also shown that the estimates of Tasmanian population are liable to substantial error. There is, in general, a considerable number of unrecorded departures, so that any State which is losing population by migration tends to have its population overestimated.

For any division smaller than States it is impossible to give any trustworthy estimate between censuses. Where growth has been, on a general impression, steady since 1921, a fair estimate may be made, based on past experience and the last quarterly estimate for the whole State. But war broke all continuity in the previous decade, and the later abnormal migration from Tasmania makes any such calculation of little value for any town, municipality, or other division of this State. Under these circumstances, the best source of information is the electoral roll, and the number of electors enrolled, combined with the quarterly estimates for the State, offers a basis for rough estimates of inter-censal populations of parts of this State. The figures for divisions and municipalities given herein are based on the census of 30th June, 1933.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1836 to 1934 inclusive.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959	* 1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 383*	— 500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876	105,549	55,664	49,885	351	43	1660	1489	1025	708	635	781	986	824
1877	107,159	56,545	50,614	451	— 12	1645	1566	1215	825	430	741	881	729
1878	109,993	58,056	51,937	706	327	1798	1704	993	708	805	996	1511	1323
1879	112,506	59,466	53,040	634	3	1774	1790	998	690	776	1100	1410	1103
1880	114,790	60,568	54,222	276	101	1884	1855	1058	774	826	1081	1102	1182
1881	117,770	62,495	55,275	936	— 141	2029	1889	1038	695	991	1194	1927	1053
1882	120,477	63,804	56,673	341	229	2069	1974	1101	805	968	1169	1309	1398
1883	123,277	64,995	58,282	219	444	2235	2024	1263	859	972	1165	1191	1609
1884	126,665	66,534	60,131	395	405	2327	2251	1183	807	1144	1444	1539	1849
1885	128,860	67,712	61,148	— 31	— 375	2368	2269	1159	877	1209	1392	1178	1017
1886	131,190	69,264	61,926	284	— 605	2413	2214	1145	831	1268	1383	1552	778
1887	135,541	71,591	63,950	1180	596	2444	2292	1297	864	1147	1428	2327	2024
1888	137,877	72,482	65,395	— 307	— 98	2373	2404	1175	861	1198	1543	891	1445
1889	141,661	74,242	67,419	530	595	2438	2319	1208	890	1230	1429	1760	2024
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	961	— 530	2466	2347	1216	902	1250	1445	2211	915
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	3034	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,679	110,357	108,322	1320	1049	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3098	2829
1922	219,771	110,268	109,503	—2000	— 728	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 89	1181
1923	220,417	110,772	109,645	—1244	—1630	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	504	142
1924	219,678	110,253	109,425	—2042	—1957	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 519	— 220
1925	219,373	110,194	109,179	— 1642	—1885	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 59	— 246
1926	217,583	108,920	108,663	— 2818	— 2048	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1274	— 516
1927	219,159	110,040	109,119	— 321	— 903	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1120	456
1928	220,327	110,781	109,546	— 522	— 869	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	741	427
1929	223,286	112,279	111,007	164	174	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1498	1461
1930	225,305	113,544	111,761	— 154	— 664	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1265	754
1931	228,471	115,216	113,255	262	199	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1672	1494
1932	230,614	116,109	114,505	— 286	— 40	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	893	1250
1933	232,116	116,935	115,181	— 307	— 552	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	826	676
1934	231,453	116,996	114,457	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	+ 61	— 724

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease. (+) Sign denotes increase.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Whole Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1901	*n*	*n*	— 1185	*n*	*n*	— 1445	*n*	*n*	— 327	*n*	*n*	2174	— 387	— 396	— 783
1902	*n*	*n*	— 1567	*n*	*n*	— 1328	*n*	*n*	767	*n*	*n*	3174	1066	— 20	1046
1903	— 39	— 106	— 145	— 220	— 596	— 816	— 12	— 21	— 33	490	1014	1504	219	291	510
1904	— 49	— 351	— 302	— 1027	— 947	— 1974	— 331	— 68	— 399	395	1205	1600	— 914	— 161	— 1075
1905	— 710	— 366	— 1076	— 1141	— 1224	— 2365	— 226	— 70	— 296	322	1220	1542	— 1755	— 440	— 2195
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	— 1401	— 1290	— 2691	— 1194	— 1273	— 2467	— 319	— 293	— 612	2177	2242	4419	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3037	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1007	— 1607	— 2614	— 167	— 192	— 359	2419	2763	5182	1320	1049	2369
1922	— 1934	— 2038	— 3972	— 1177	— 1476	— 2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	— 2000	— 728	— 2728
1923	— 1597	— 2017	— 3614	— 1251	— 1791	— 3042	— 642	— 449	— 1091	2246	2627	4873	— 1244	— 1630	— 2874
1924	— 2119	— 2377	— 4496	— 1126	— 1551	— 2677	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	— 2042	— 1957	— 3999
1925	— 2072	— 2134	— 4206	— 1394	— 1692	— 3086	— 679	— 512	— 1191	2503	2453	4956	— 1642	— 1885	— 3527
1926	— 2871	— 2659	— 5530	— 1580	— 1806	— 3386	— 792	— 372	— 1164	2425	2789	5214	— 2818	— 2048	— 4866
1927	— 2245	— 2520	— 4765	— 1163	— 1741	— 2904	— 505	— 549	— 1054	3592	3907	7499	— 321	— 903	— 1224
1928	— 2095	— 2268	— 4363	— 768	— 1346	— 2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 522	— 869	— 1391
1929	— 1711	— 1869	— 3580	— 607	— 927	— 1534	— 152	— 238	— 390	2634	3208	5842	164	174	338
1930	— 1544	— 2160	— 3704	— 302	— 753	— 1055	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 154	— 664	— 818
1931	— 728	— 827	— 1555	— 556	— 617	— 1173	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	262	199	461
1932	— 898	— 1440	— 2338	— 436	— 541	— 977	— 327	— 129	— 456	1375	2070	3445	— 286	— 40	— 326
1933	— 968	— 1818	— 2786	— 536	— 855	— 1391	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 307	— 552	— 859
1934	— 1131	— 1778	— 2909	— 1039	— 1354	— 2393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	— 1055	— 1733	— 2788

NOTE:—The above figures show the gain or loss by migration. Minus sign indicates loss by migration.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1910	21,324	14,053	35,377	22,762	15,397	38,159
1911	24,895	16,608	41,503	27,339	18,552	45,891
1912	28,100	18,569	46,669	27,664	19,799	47,463
1913	27,214	18,669	45,883	26,824	19,066	45,890
1914	24,426	18,221	42,647	27,981	19,737	47,718
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,100	16,240	36,340
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,324	20,167	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,721	21,049	45,770
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,798	21,865	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,701	20,053	43,754
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,798	23,486	51,284
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,685	23,985	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,272	22,555	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,646	21,317	44,963
1930	21,157	19,135	40,292	21,311	19,799	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,546	13,501	29,047
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,959	14,986	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,601	19,502	38,103
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535

NOTE.—The above figures include an allowance for unrecorded migration based on the experience of the intercensal periods

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Mean.	Increase 12 months.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1911-12	189,105	189,880	535	+ 18·56	— 15·74	+ 2·82	+ 2·26
1912-13	192,903	192,433	3798	+ 19·89	— 0·16	+ 19·73	+ 3·14
1913-14	194,443	195,668	1540	+ 20·39	— 12·52	+ 7·87	+ 2·87
1914-15	195,319	196,320	876	+ 20·86	— 16·40	+ 4·46	+ 1·40
1915-16	193,600	195,303	— 1719	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	193,700	— 1010	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	196,144	4652	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23·72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	200,727	7183	+ 16·57	+ 19·21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	208,599	4908	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	212,008	211,719	2675	+ 17·81	— 5·18	+ 12·63	+ 1·13
1921-22	213,911	214,690	1903	+ 17·25	— 8·39	+ 8·86	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,881	216,031	970	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·80
1923-24	214,793	216,359	— 88	+ 15·27	— 15·68	— 0·41	+ 0·81
1924-25	213,997	216,002	— 796	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·54
1925-26	211,978	214,801	— 2019	+ 14·58	— 23·98	— 9·40	+ 0·48
1926-27	211,247	213,220	— 731	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·54
1927-28	214,005	214,081	2758	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·75
1928-29	216,512	216,418	2507	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·82
1929-30	219,991	219,276	3479	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·08
1930-31	224,009	222,827	4018	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·86
1931-32	226,394	226,051	2385	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·10
1932-33	227,605	227,933	1211	+ 10·53	— 5·22	+ 5·31	+ 1·18
1933-34	227,959	229,047	354	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·22

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign + means an excess of males, and the sign — an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls on 31st December, 1934; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1934.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	2773	1384	4157	1391	244	1635	112	31	143	4276	1659	5935	3.5.32	6001	3436	1361	4797	79·94	160
Cambridge	971	253	1224	239	18	257	19	...	19	1229	271	1500	3.5.21	1557	430	92	522	33·53	9
Derwent	1159	406	1565	339	31	370	78	5	83	1576	442	2018	5.5.31	2220	1052	259	1311	59·05	59
Gordon	635	274	909	80	4	84	130	1	131	845	279	1124	8.5.28	1128	687	190	877	77·75	18
Hobart	1785	1420	3205	2136	780	2916	340	29	369	4261	2229	6490	8.5.34	6477	3800	1945	5745	88·70	97
Huon	2279	719	2998	244	49	293	70	5	75	2593	773	3366	6.5.30	3529	2115	459	2574	72·94	51
Launceston	1864	1248	3112	1616	537	2153	24	7	31	3504	1792	5296	8.5.34	5533	2949	1506	4455	80·52	120
Macquarie	962	394	1356	286	24	310	47	4	51	1295	422	1717	3.5.32	1981	996	270	1266	63·90	18
Meander	1477	456	1933	370	46	416	52	...	52	1899	502	2401	7.5.29	2719	1647	287	1934	71·13	36
Mersey	2125	856	2981	730	152	882	51	9	60	2906	1017	3923	6.5.24	3203	1156	291	1447	45·18	51
Pembroke	1255	357	1612	276	38	314	61	1	62	1592	396	1988	7.5.29	2283	1353	383	1736	76·04	29
Russell	2026	539	2565	448	36	484	67	2	69	2541	577	3118	2.5.33	3493	1972	406	2378	68·08	88
South Esk	1618	541	2159	283	34	317	114	2	116	2015	577	2592	4.5.20	2839	994	253	1247	43·92	19
Tamar	1101	453	1554	247	62	309	101	16	117	1449	531	1980	5.5.31	1810	1139	350	1489	82·27	23
Westmorland	1398	670	2068	659	76	735	76	3	79	2133	749	2882	5.5.31	3142	1605	532	2137	68·04	102
TOTAL	23,428	9970	32,398	9344	2131	11,475	1342	115	1457	34,114	12,116	46,330	...	47,915	25,331	8584	33,915	70·83	880

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	March, 1934.
BASS:—		
Flinders	508	502
George Town	542	551
Launceston Central	2803	2850
Launceston East	5180	5294
Launceston North	4537	4684
Launceston West	3983	4004
Lilydale	1404	1399
Portland	761	788
Ringarooma	1981	2055
Scottsdale	1434	1455
St. Leonards	1392	1445
Total Bass	24,525	25,027
DARWIN:—		
Circular Head	3085	3268
Devonport	3047	3144
Emu Bay	3681	3706
Gormanston	489	502
Kentish	2623	2606
King Island	620	628
Leven	3394	3453
Penguin	1377	1354
Queenstown	2135	2224
Strahan	380	384
Table Cape	2946	2955
Waratah	608	656
Zeehan	1046	1025
Total Darwin	25,431	25,905
DENISON:—		
Hobart Central	3062	3245
Hobart East	1995	2079
Hobart North	5198	5399
Hobart South	4044	4025
Hobart West	3563	3671
New Town	3980	4086
Queenborough	2279	2351
Total Denison	24,121	24,854

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	March, 1934.
FRANKLIN:—		
Clarence	2364	2399
Esperance	1845	1873
Glenorchy	1314	1344
Huon	2406	2428
Kingborough	2412	2474
Moonah	4306	4328
Nelson	3658	3696
New Norfolk	2902	2941
Port Cygnet	1533	1564
Richmond	1008	1021
Sorell	1217	1209
Spring Bay	435	443
Tasman	730	753
Total Franklin	26,130	26,473
WILMOT:—		
Beaconsfield	2019	2076
Bothwell	731	770
Brighton	1689	1707
Campbell Town	1382	1414
Deloraine	2972	3033
Evandale	3069	3166
Fingal	1588	1656
Glamorgan	470	468
Hamilton	1091	1080
Latrobe	2454	2584
Longford	2210	2194
Oatlands	1691	1695
Westbury	2123	2135
Total Wilmot	23,489	23,978
Total Tasmania	123,696	126,237
Per Cent. of Population	54·35	54·93

PARTY Strength, State General Elections.—1909-1934.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39*	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

Districts.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st March 1934.
	M.	F.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
(*a*) Old City	17,234	19,674	36,908	87·6	48,100
Queenborough	1636	1907	3543	85·7	
New Town	3144	3716	6860	84·6	
Hobart City	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	48,100
(*b*) Moonah, &c.	3604	3661	7265	98·4	7240
Glenorchy (excluding Moonah)	1362	1270	2632	107·2	2660
Bellerive (Ward)	846	953	1799	88·8	1840
Lindisfarne (Ward)	492	586	1078	84·0	1100
(*c*) Brown's River Road	160	145	305	110·0	320
Kingston Village and Beach	126	147	273	85·7	280
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	61,540
Launceston—					
(*d*) City	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	31,590
(*e*) Suburbs	756	721	1477	104·9	1490
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	33,080

(*a*) Including shipping population, 263 males and 4 females.
(*b*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet.
(*c*) City boundary to Brown's River.
(*d*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, and Mowbray. Newstead and Lawrence Vale have also been included since the extension of the city boundaries on the 1st July, 1934.
(*e*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS.

TASMANIA, 1934.

In the following tables births which have occurred in Tasmania since 1920 have been allocated to the districts where the parents were usually resident, and deaths have been referred to the districts which included the usual residence of the deceased. The district rates are consequently true measures of the matters presented, except in so far as a district contains a hospital or infirmary where the inmates are domiciled for extended periods. Prior to 1920 it was customary to record births, deaths, and marriages as pertaining to the district in which the event occurred. The district rates for these earlier years, however, have been adjusted as far as practicable so as to be reasonably comparable with the later results.

In the following review and throughout the tables of this publication, population and migration estimates, as also birth, death, and marriage rates, over the last intercensal period 1921 to 1933 have been revised in accordance with the results ascertained at the census of 30th June, 1933.

Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the year 1933, except where otherwise indicated.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

For the first time in the past eight years the estimated population of Tasmania showed during 1934 a net loss amounting to 663 persons. This total loss to population, which may be contrasted with a net increase of 1502 in 1933 and 2143 in 1932, was due to a decrease of 724 in the numbers of females, males showing a small increase in number of 61. Unusually heavy losses from net migration, amounting to 2788 (859) persons, were chiefly responsible for the decreased population of 1934. Although 1933 showed a fairly substantial loss by migration, amounting to 859 persons, previous experience has been comparatively favourable, the four years prior to 1933 showing on the average an annual loss of 67 persons. In two of those years, 1929 and 1931, actual gains of 238 and 461 persons respectively were recorded from this source. However, the excess of departures over arrivals during 1934 was still well below the heavy losses which were a feature of the years previous to 1929, as shown by comparison with the high average loss of 4134 persons annually which was recorded from net migration over the five years 1924 to 1928. As a result of the consistent losses over this quinquennium the population of the State was lowered on an average by approximately 16 persons annually. In the subsequent four years, however, with the change to more favourable net migration mentioned above, a net increase of 2572 yearly was recorded. In addition to the heavier loss sustained by net migration, the population during 1934 was further lowered as compared with that of the previous year by a very low natural increase, or excess of births over deaths of 2125 (2361), the lowest since 1880. The net result was, therefore, a decrease in population of 663 persons. Particulars of natural increase and net migration are set out hereunder:—

Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Births registered in 1934	2,343	2,127	4,470
Deaths registered in 1934	1,227	1,118	2,345
Excess of Births	1,116	1,009	2,125

Net Migration.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Arrivals	19,464	19,283	38,747
Departures	20,519	21,016	41,535
Net Migration	—1,055	—1,733	—2,788

BIRTHS.

The birth rate for Tasmania declined in 1934 to 19·51 (19·93) births per thousand of population, the lowest on record for this State, comparing unfavourably with an average of 22·47 births per thousand of population for the ten years prior to 1934. Births registered during the year numbered 4470 (4553), the lowest for over 50 years.

The birth rate for urban areas fell to 16·2 (16·7) per thousand of population, a marked decrease in Hobart and suburbs and Launceston and suburbs being offset to some extent by an improvement in the rate for Devonport. The rate for Hobart and suburbs fell to 15·8 (16·3), and that for Launceston and suburbs to 15·2 (15·9), births per thousand of population, while the rate for Devonport improved to 25·3 (24·0) births per thousand of population.

For rural areas collectively the rate fell slightly to 22·1 (22·5) births per thousand of population, a large increase in the rate for Midland Division, 23·2 (19·9), being offset by lower birth rates generally throughout country districts.

The following table gives a comparison between the town and country rates over an extended period, and shows the decline of the birth rate, which has been a general experience for many years past:—

Births per 1000 *of Population.*

	1934.	1933.	1924-33.	1911-20.
Urban districts	16·2	16·7	19·5	26·9 (*a*)
Rural districts	22·1	22·5	24·7	29·7 (*a*)
Tasmania	19·51	19·93	22·47	28·12

(*a*) Approximate.

DEATHS.

The death rate for Tasmania in 1934 was unusually high at 10·23 (9·60) deaths per thousand of population, the highest since 1921. The actual number of deaths registered during the year was 2345 (2192), the highest on record for Tasmania, except 1898, when deaths numbered 2359, with a corresponding death rate of 14·19 deaths per thousand persons. The heavy mortality in 1934 compared unfavourably with an average of 9·39 deaths per thousand persons for the decade 1924-33.

The increased mortality extended over both urban and rural districts, being relatively more severe in the former. In the urban division, the most marked increase took place in Launceston and suburbs, where the rate rose to 11·8 (10·0) deaths per thousand of population. This was the case in 1933 also, the rate having risen from 8·9 in the previous year to 10·0 deaths per thousand of population. The changes in the death rates for Hobart and suburbs and for Devonport in 1934 were also similar to those experienced in 1933. The rate for the former rose to 12.0 (11·2) deaths per thousand persons in 1934, that for 1932 being 10·6 deaths per thousand, while the rate for Devonport fell to 9·6 (10·3) deaths per thousand of population, the rate for this district in 1932 being 11·8 deaths per thousand persons. The improvement in the rate for Devonport being more than counteracted by increases in the rates for Hobart and suburbs and Launceston and suburbs, the death rate for the whole urban area rose to 11·8 (10·7) per thousand of population. Rural districts in the aggregate showed an increase rate of 9·0 (8·7) deaths per thousand persons, comparing unfavourably with an average of 8·1 deaths per thousand of population for the decade preceding 1934.

The urban death rate is adversely affected by the inclusion of deaths in the New Town Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium, which properly should be distributed over the State. The rate for the Southern Rural Division is similarly affected by the location of the Mental Diseases Hospital within that division. The figures in the following table represent the results after distributing the deaths in those institutions on a population basis:—

Deaths per 1000 *of Population.*

	1934.	1933.	1924-33.
Urban districts	11·51	10·5	10·7
Rural districts	9·23	8·9	8·4
Tasmania	10·23	9·60	9·39

The incidence of various causes in these results is given below:—

Causes of Deaths.

The high rate of mortality experienced in 1934 was the result generally of increases over nearly all classes of diseases. The increase to 573 in the number of deaths resulting from diseases of the heart was again most pronounced, the number for 1933 being 496, increasing from 442 in 1932. The number of deaths from this cause occurring in all three years was very high compared with an average of 338 deaths for the ten years prior to 1934. Much of the increase is due, however, to the accurate classification made possible by the more precise statements of cause of death now given in general by medical practitioners. A serious feature of the increases in 1934 was the continued growth in cancer mortality, a record number of 259 (250) deaths being due to this cause, as compared with a decennial average of 207. Following a pronounced increase in the number of deaths in 1933, as compared with the figure for 1932, deaths from influenza almost trebled, the number reaching 62 (23). Increases in number were also recorded in deaths from diarrhœa and enteritis, 45 (37); from nephritis, 90 (72); pneumonia and broncho-pneumonia, 194 (163). Deaths from phthisis further decreased in number, falling to 112 (127), which compares favourably with a decennial average of 110 deaths from this cause. Deaths from accidents or negligence decreased in number to 101 (112).

INFANT MORTALITY.

Although 1·2 higher than in 1933, the infant mortality rate for 1934 was favourable, being 42·3 (41·1) deaths per thousand births. The actual number of infant deaths was 189 (187), an increase of only 2 over 1933. The higher rate was due to the small number of recorded births for the year. The continued marked improvement in the infant mortality rate over the last three years is indicated by comparison with corresponding rates of 46·0 in 1931, 50·6 in 1930, and an average of 54·4 per thousand births over the five years previous to 1930.

Infant mortality over urban areas as a whole showed no increase, remaining at 49 deaths per thousand births. An improvement in the infant death rate for Hobart District, which fell to 42 (52) per thousand births, was offset by increases in the corresponding rates for Launceston and suburbs and Devonport, which rose to 48 (25) and 62 (51) per thousand births respectively. Rural areas collectively experienced a slight rise in infant mortality, the rate rising to 38 (36) deaths per thousand births. Increases in the rates for most of the country districts were counteracted to a large extent by an abnormally improved rate for the Midlands Division, 18 (65) deaths per thousand births.

Of the 189 (187) deaths under one year in 1934, there were 121 (126) under one month of age, corresponding approximately to deaths from pre-natal causes. Deaths in the subsequent eleven months of age are due commonly to causes of a preventable nature. Compared with the previous year, there was little change in mortality in the first group with a death rate of 27·1 (27·7) per thousand births, while the rate for the second group rose to 15·2 (13·4) deaths per thousand births.

The following table gives a comparison of the number of deaths in each of the three chief groups of causes of deaths under one year.

	1934.	1933.	Average, 1924-33.
Diseases of the respiratory system	21	22	31
Diseases of stomach	20	9	23
Pre-natal causes	117	130	153

The difference between town and country with respect to "preventable" infant mortality may be inferred from the following table:—

Infant Deaths Over One Month of Age per 1000 *Births.*

	1934.	1933.	Average, 1928-33.
Urban districts	20	17	23
Rural districts	13	11	15
Tasmania	15·2	13·4	18·2

STILL-BIRTHS.

The number of still-births registered in 1934 was 120, or 2·6 per cent. of all births. In 1933 the corresponding number was 123, or 2·6 per cent., and in 1932, 127, or 2·8 per cent. The total of still-births, together with deaths of children under one month of age, was equivalent to 54 (55) per thousand live births, which represented a high rate of mortality compared with the corresponding proportion of 15 (13) per thousand live births for deaths over one month and under twelve months of age, where the causes of death are mainly of a preventable nature.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

The total of 1096 (1320) for cases of infectious diseases notified during 1934 showed a great improvement on that of 1933. Decreased numbers of cases were notified in all the principal notifiable diseases except syphilis, which increased substantially to 114 (67) cases, and puerperal fever, with an increase of 1 only. The main feature of the year was the greatly reduced incidence of diphtheria, of which there were notified 491 (706) cases. Typhoid fever showed a substantial decrease to 19 (37) cases, and tuberculosis to 157 (188) cases, while scarlet fever showed a smaller decrease, 362 (370) cases being notified.

The figures for the principal notifiable diseases are as follows:—

	1934.	1933.	1932.
Typhoid	19	37	25
Scarlet fever	362	370	417
Diphtheria	491	706	455
Tuberculosis	157	188	168
Syphilis	114	67	27
Puerperal fever	15	14	7

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1934.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	16·52	8·95	7·57	46·4	23·7	2·6	6·0	7	36	3	2	101	53	206	58	58	27	58
Victoria	15·20	10·18	5·02	44·6	27·2	3·0	7·6	6	41	7	3	119	61	201	78	61	59	62
Queensland	18·16	8·57	9·59	40·6	29·4	1·6	3·4	4	33	2	3	92	48	166	33	57	42	69
South Australia	14·50	9·26	5·24	35·6	23·3	2·0	4·4	2	43	5	2	111	57	164	69	45	62	64
West Australia	17·66	9·23	8·43	40·9	25·8	4·7	5·3	8	49	5	3	102	42	158	74	40	53	84
Tasmania	19·51	10·23	9·28	42·3	26·2	4·5	4·7	10	41	8	6	113	64	250	85	39	30	56
Commonwealth	16·39	9·32	7·07	43·6	27·9	2·6	5·8	6	39	5	3	106	55	193	65	56	43	63
New Zealand	16·47	8·48	7·99	32·1	22·6	0·9	3·3	2	33	9	3	115	65	227	32	38	31	57
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	13·30	9·53	3·77	44·2	22·2	2·2	4·9	7	44	4	4	115	63	241	55	67	26	53
Melbourne	13·18	10·75	2·43	48·2	28·1	3·3	9·7	5	47	8	3	131	72	227	78	70	45	58
Brisbane	13·90	9·62	4·28	42·7	31·3	1·7	4·0	5	46	4	3	112	65	190	37	73	45	52
Adelaide	12·46	11·05	1·41	39·9	29·1	1·9	3·4	3	59	7	3	137	72	193	79	50	85	66
Perth	15·87	10·72	5·15	40·6	24·8	5·7	6·0	9	56	6	4	135	54	189	87	46	82	74
Hobart	15·80	11·99	3·81	42·4	25·9	6·2	4·1	21	69	18	3	137	64	347	106	41	29	50
Launceston	15·24	11·84	3·40	61·9	39·9	8·0	2·0	3	61	6	18	146	76	262	79	24	43	58
Auckland	12·51	9·01	3·50	37·4	28·3	0·4	5·1	1	35	8	6	128	65	274	33	39	18	54
Christchurch	13·89	9·82	4·07	39·0	31·9	0·6	3·9	...	34	15	1	134	80	317	47	41	27	48
Dunedin	12·43	9·98	2·45	41·0	28·2	...	6·4	...	46	11	8	152	96	242	32	55	71	31
Wellington	14·67	8·48	6·19	30·8	21·9	0·9	3·7	5	40	7	9	120	67	228	38	31	31	48

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy and Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1934.

Month.	Births.				Deaths							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	404	21·15	10	2·5	196	10·26	18	44·6	11	5	...	1·14	74·1	53·0
February	341	17·86	16	4·7	167	8·74	11	32·3	4	3	...	1·02	74·8	53·2
March	362	18·96	17	4·7	135	7·07	12	33·1	6	1	1	0·86	72·5	52·7
April	390	20·42	21	5·4	180	9·43	17	43·6	12	2	1	4·20	60·4	47·0
May	364	19·06	19	5·2	182	9·53	15	41·2	12	1	1	0·52	61·8	45·6
June	366	19·17	16	4·4	222	11·62	28	76·5	17	2	6	1·10	52·6	37·6
July	382	20·00	24	6·3	217	11·36	21	55·0	12	2	5	4·36	54·4	40·3
August	392	20·53	31	7·9	214	11·21	16	40·8	12	...	1	2·69	56·7	41·2
September	376	19·69	32	8·5	204	10·68	15	39·9	13	...	1	4·11	60·1	42·5
October	390	20·42	23	5·9	262	13·72	12	30·8	7	2	1	3·27	62·9	44·9
November	377	19·74	13	3·4	200	10·47	14	37·1	8	1	2	4·48	67·6	49·4
December	326	17·07	14	4·3	166	8·69	10	30·7	3	1	2	4·42	69·0	52·2
Total	4470	19·51	236	5·3	2345	10·23	189	42·3	117	20	21	32·17	63·9	49·9

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
Q = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBERS and Annual Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Rate per 1000 Births.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871	101,393	3053	1355	598	260	30·11	13·36	5·90	85
1872	102,467	3013	1411	632	306	29·40	13·77	6·17	102
1873	103,673	3048	1512	659	266	29·40	14·58	6·35	87
1874	104,286	3097	1690	712	321	29·70	16·21	6·83	104
1875	104,000	3105	2079	689	407	29·86	19·99	6·63	131
1876	104,644	3149	1733	746	286	30·09	16·56	7·13	91
1877	106,354	3211	2040	831	365	30·19	19·18	7·81	114
1878	108,576	3502	1701	866	375	32·25	15·67	7·98	107
1879	111,250	3564	1688	804	384	32·04	15·17	7·23	108
1880	113,648	3739	1832	840	420	32·90	16·12	7·39	112
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5 71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,383	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,423	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,280	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,559	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,808	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,059	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,479	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9 87	6·95	64·0
1929	217,760	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,941	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,819	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,092	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8·90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,440	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,167	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10·23	7·32	42·3

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1934.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1932.	Decennial Average. 1924-33.
Hobart City	47,790	705	737	14·8	15·4	14·7	18·8
„ Suburbs*	13,353	261	264	19·5	19·6	19·6	20·3
Total Hobart District	61,143	966	1001	15·8	16·3	15·8	19·1
Launceston City and Suburbs	32,867	501	530	15·2	15·9	16·0	19·3
Devonport	6647	168	160	25·3	24·0	24·0	24·9
Total Urban Districts	100,657	1635	1691	16·2	16·7	16·4	19·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	44,170	966	975	21·9	22·3	22·4	25·5
North-Eastern Division †	20,310	434	456	21·4	22·8	22·2	23·1
North Midland Division†	10,650	202	206	19·0	19·7	21·8	22·0
Midland Division	9360	217	185	23·2	19·9	21·1	22·2
South-Eastern Division ‡	10,170	212	200	20·8	19·6	20·0	26·3
Southern Division ‡	24,450	558	596	22·8	24·6	24·0	26·4
Western Division	9400	246	244	26·2	26·5	24·6	23·7
Total Rural Divisions	128,510	2835	2862	22·1	22·5	22·5	24·7
Tasmania	229,167	4470	4553	19·51	19·93	19·78	22·47

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1934.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000.			
		1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1932.	Decennial Average. 1924-33.
Hobart City	47,790	608	573	12·7	12·0	11·5	12·3
„ Suburbs*	13,353	125	111	9·4	8·2	7·6	7·9
Total Hobart District	61,143	733	684	12·0	11·2	10·6	11·4
Launceston City and Suburbs	32,867	389	334	11·8	10·0	8·9	10·5
Devonport	6647	64	69	9·6	10·3	11·8	9·21
Total Urban Districts	100,657	1186	1087	11·8	10·7	10·1	11·0
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	44,170	368	361	8·4	8·3	7·6	7·6
North-Eastern Division †	20,310	207	165	10·2	8·2	7·9	8·0
North Midland Division†	10,650	118	114	11·1	10·9	11·0	9·4
Midland Division	9360	72	69	7·7	7·4	7·9	7·9
South-Eastern Division ‡	10,170	82	92	8·1	9·0	7·7	9·6
Southern Division ‡	24,450	237	220	9·7	9·1	7·5	8·7
Western Division	9400	75	84	8·0	9·1	7·5	7·4
Total Rural Divisions	128,510	1159	1105	9·0	8·7	7·9	8·2
Tasmania	229,617	2345	2192	10·23	9·60	8·90	9·39

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1934.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1934.	Still Births, 1933.
		1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1932.		
Hobart City	705	36	47	51	64	60	19	26
„ Suburbs*	261	5	5	19	19	23	8	10
Total Hobart District	966	41	52	42	52	50	27	36
Launceston City and Suburbs	501	31	27	62	51	41	15	11
Devonport	168	8	4	48	25	63	4	6
Total Urban Districts	1635	80	83	49	49	48	46	53
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	966	46	44	48	45	45	23	29
North-Eastern Division‡	434	19	16	44	35	25	6	9
North-Midland Division†	202	8	10	40	49	62	3	5
Midland Division	217	4	12	18	65	31	8	6
South-Eastern Division‡	212	4	3	19	15	20	9	6
Southern Division‡	558	16	12	29	20	28	19	8
Western Division	246	12	7	49	29	44	6	7
Total Rural Divisions	2835	109	104	38	36	37	74	70
Tasmania	4470	189	187	42·3	41·1	41·2	120	123

The Decennial Average, 1924-33, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 62; Rural Districts, 44; and for Tasmania, 50·6.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Annual Rates Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1934.	1933.	1932.	1934.	1933.	1932.
Hobart City	33	42	37	18	22	23
„ Suburbs*	11	11	4	8	8	19
Total Hobart District	27	34	28	15	18	22
Launceston City and Suburbs	38	34	32	24	17	9
Devonport	18	19	50	30	6	13
Total Urban Districts	29	32	32	20	17	16
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	27	31	31	21	14	14
North-Eastern Division†	30	22	14	14	13	11
North Midland Division†	35	34	49	5	15	13
Midland Division	18	38	15	...	27	16
South-Eastern Division‡	19	10	20	...	5	...
Southern Division‡	18	15	17	11	5	11
Western Division	37	25	31	12	4	13
Total Rural Divisions	25	25	25	13	11	12
Tasmania	27·1	27·7	27·4	15·2	13·4	13·8

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1934, IN EACH MUNICIPALITY.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1934.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	47,790	375	330	705	295	313	608	80	17	97	2·1
,, Suburbs*	13,353	130	131	261	61	64	125	69	67	136	10·1
Launceston	32,867	245	256	501	195	194	389	50	62	112	3·4
Devonport	6647	85	83	168	38	26	64	47	57	104	15·7
Total Urban Districts	100,657	835	800	1635	589	597	1186	246	203	449	4·4
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Burnie	6650	81	62	143	36	35	71	45	27	72	10·8
Circular Head	6930	85	92	177	27	20	47	58	72	130	18·7
Deloraine	5620	66	64	130	29	31	60	37	33	70	12·4
Kentish	4780	48	39	87	20	14	34	28	25	53	11·1
King Island	1220	16	14	30	5	2	7	11	12	23	18·9
Latrobe	4170	33	35	68	15	20	35	18	15	33	7·9
Leven	6140	76	65	141	31	24	55	45	41	86	14·0
Penguin	2770	30	16	46	9	11	20	21	5	26	11·5
Table Cape	5890	74	70	144	20	19	39	54	51	105	17·8
Total North-Western Division	44,170	509	457	966	192	176	368	317	281	598	13·5
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3450	32	20	52	30	11	41	2	9	11	3·2
Fingal	3750	35	45	80	21	14	35	14	31	45	12·0
Flinders Island	980	7	12	19	12	9	21	—5	3	—2	—2·0
George Town	1080	8	7	15	3	2	5	5	5	10	9·3
Lilydale‡	2250	21	27	48	13	7	20	8	20	28	12·4
Portland	1690	24	15	39	14	3	17	10	12	22	13·0
Ringarooma	4340	61	48	109	14	15	29	47	33	80	18·4
Scottsdale	2770	42	30	72	21	18	39	21	12	33	11·9
Total North-Eastern Division	20,310	230	204	434	128	79	207	102	125	227	11·2
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	1790	21	22	43	10	5	15	11	17	28	15·6
Longford	3790	46	41	87	22	26	48	24	15	39	10·3
St. Leonards‡	1180	7	8	15	5	3	8	2	5	7	5·9
Westbury‡	3890	28	29	57	24	23	47	4	6	10	2·6
Total N. Midland Division	10,650	102	100	202	61	57	118	41	43	84	7·9
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1440	11	15	26	4	2	6	7	13	20	13·9
Campbell Town	1720	23	24	47	10	10	20	13	14	27	15·7
Hamilton	2250	37	17	54	4	5	9	33	12	45	20·0
Oatlands	3160	42	37	79	18	8	26	24	29	53	16·8
Ross	790	10	1	11	6	5	11	4	—4	..	..
Total Midland Division	9360	123	94	217	42	30	72	81	64	145	15·5
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1940	20	32	52	13	7	20	7	25	32	16·5
Clarence†	1290	9	6	15	8	2	10	1	4	5	3·8
Glamorgan	890	5	11	16	3	1	4	2	10	12	13·5
Green Ponds	1190	12	9	21	6	5	11	6	4	10	8·4
Richmond	1880	23	12	35	6	8	14	17	4	21	11·2
Sorell	2180	39	29	68	9	9	18	30	20	50	22·9
Spring Bay	800	3	2	5	2	3	5	1	—1	..	..
Total South-Eastern Division	10,170	111	101	212	47	35	82	64	66	130	12·7
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	580	5	7	12	2	3	5	3	4	7	12·1
Esperance	3810	46	33	79	18	13	31	28	20	48	12·6
Huon	5030	87	67	154	16	14	30	71	53	124	24·6
Kingborough†	3740	32	31	63	16	12	28	16	19	35	9·3
New Norfolk	6740	83	72	155	57	55	112	26	17	43	6·4
Port Cygnet	3180	32	33	65	11	9	20	21	24	45	14·1
Tasman	1370	17	13	30	5	6	11	12	7	19	13·8
Total Southern Division	24,450	302	256	558	125	112	237	177	144	321	13·1
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1180	12	12	24	5	3	8	7	9	16	13·5
Queenstown	4120	75	57	132	21	13	34	54	44	98	23·7
Strahan	720	10	8	18	2	4	6	8	4	12	16·7
Waratah	1560	14	11	25	3	5	8	11	6	17	10·9
Zeehan	1820	20	27	47	12	7	19	8	20	28	15·4
Total Western Division	9400	131	115	246	43	32	75	88	83	171	18·2
Total Country Divisions	128,510	1508	1327	2835	638	521	1159	870	806	1676	13·1
Total	229,167	2343	2127	4470	1227	1118	2345	1116	1009	2125	9·28
Per cent. to Total	..	52·42	47·58	100·00	52·32	47·68	100·00	52·52	47·48	100·00	..

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality. Throughout these tables the (—) sign denotes a decrease.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are ascribed to the districts where they belong.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY, Year / Mean Population	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	Rate per 1000 Population. 1934.
	215,559	213,808	213,059	215,479	217,760	220,941	224,819	227,092	228,440	229,167	
Hobart, City	1016	929	904	771	858	809	729	698	737	705	14·8
„ Suburbs(a)	206	171	195	252	186	239	265	262	264	261	19·5
Launceston (b)	554	555	498	592	597	598	582	531	530	501	15·2
Devonport	155	143	150	158	160	152	173	159	160	168	25·3
Total Urban Division	1931	1798	1747	1773	1801	1798	1749	1650	1691	1635	16·2
Burnie	192	161	148	157	146	188	163	152	132	143	21·5
Circular Head	176	175	165	151	152	151	178	147	170	177	25·5
Deloraine	139	125	104	126	114	125	145	123	157	130	23·1
Kentish	151	110	107	98	92	94	121	94	93	87	18·2
King Island	28	25	30	28	31	20	31	28	26	30	24·6
Latrobe	107	121	108	79	96	91	101	86	75	68	16·3
Leven	165	157	152	161	156	154	165	142	136	141	23·0
Penguin	72	73	46	69	57	60	56	50	48	46	20·3
Table Cape	146	169	168	164	169	164	167	149	138	144	24·4
Total N.W. Division	1176	1116	1028	1033	1013	1047	1127	971	975	966	21·9
Beaconsfield(b)	66	67	60	61	79	62	60	60	66	52	15·1
Fingal	78	79	86	86	83	98	76	89	84	80	21·3
Flinders Island	23	26	20	25	18	26	27	23	23	19	19·4
George Town	19	17	18	19	20	20	33	24	31	15	13·9
Lilydale(b)	63	53	67	59	60	39	39	38	58	48	21·3
Portland	40	29	36	28	33	37	34	34	27	39	23·1
Ringarooma	123	125	107	113	104	96	120	95	92	109	25·1
Scottsdale	73	68	59	63	72	76	67	79	75	72	26·0
Total N.E. Division.	485	464	453	454	469	454	456	442	456	434	21·4
Evandale(b)	41	38	39	47	31	43	41	43	32	43	24·0
Longford	98	87	89	75	108	80	84	90	91	87	23·0
St. Leonards(b)	44	33	39	22	15	26	15	25	23	15	12·7
Westbury (b)	94	77	78	71	80	76	78	68	60	57	14·7
Total N. Mid. Division.	277	235	245	215	234	225	218	226	206	202	19·0
Bothwell	31	30	32	25	30	25	32	25	26	26	18·1
Campbell Town	53	46	48	40	53	59	47	51	50	47	27·3
Hamilton	49	71	52	40	37	38	52	39	41	54	24·0
Oatlands	91	73	78	73	72	66	78	73	63	79	25·0
Ross	14	14	17	14	20	5	5	7	5	11	13·9
Total Midland Division	238	234	227	192	212	193	214	195	185	217	23·2
Brighton	44	43	47	37	49	43	46	33	30	52	26·8
Clarence	81	89	75	19	10	26	8	25	15	15	11·6
Glamorgan	27	22	18	19	20	15	25	23	17	16	18·0
Green Ponds	34	27	28	12	20	18	12	13	28	21	17·6
Richmond	51	39	55	46	40	39	34	37	28	35	18·6
Sorell	51	83	58	45	61	68	55	63	71	68	31·2
Spring Bay	20	17	27	12	16	8	13	9	11	5	6·3
Total S.E. Division	308	320	308	190	216	217	193	203	200	212	20·8
Bruny	11	16	16	11	12	15	7	15	14	12	20·7
Esperance	94	82	87	95	86	81	87	74	85	79	20·7
Huon	102	136	140	115	145	148	131	146	145	154	30·6
Kingborough	92	95	94	69	63	59	59	54	65	63	16·8
New Norfolk	185	173	167	198	188	166	178	164	168	155	23·0
Port Cygnet	82	59	74	80	86	85	80	89	94	65	20·4
Tasman	28	33	33	43	29	32	30	37	25	30	21·9
Total S. Division	594	594	611	611	609	586	572	579	596	558	22·8
Gormanston	16	18	23	11	2	24	20	21	10	24	20·3
Queenstown	68	75	63	79	105	105	103	114	138	132	32·0
Strahan	9	21	13	21	14	17	22	13	14	18	25·0
Waratah	57	54	55	39	40	30	39	37	38	25	16·0
Zeehan	59	59	60	73	82	89	49	40	44	47	25·8
Total Western Division	209	227	214	223	243	265	233	225	244	246	26·2
Total Country Divisions	3287	3190	3086	2918	2996	2987	3013	2841	2862	2835	22·1
Total Births (affecting Population)	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470	19·51
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	24·21	23·33	22·68	21·77	22·03	21·66	21·18	19·78	19·93	19·51	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District. Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

NOTE.—Since 1920 births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are ascribed the districts to which they properly belong. Previous to 1920 births are ascribed to the district where they were registered.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	215,559	213,808	213,059	215,479	217,760	220,941	224,819	227,092	228,440	229,167	1934.
Hobart, City	543	552	552	619	563	565	585	545	573	608	12·7
„ Suburbs (a)	63	61	75	101	98	113	105	102	111	125	9·4
Launceston (b)	288	275	323	316	345	316	311	294	334	389	11·8
Devonport	62	52	63	53	65	44	58	78	69	64	9·6
Total Urban Division	956	940	1013	1089	1071	1038	1059	1019	1087	1186	11·8
Burnie	42	40	34	41	39	45	34	42	46	71	10·7
Circular Head	35	32	27	32	48	32	31	25	44	47	6·8
Deloraine	53	42	42	58	51	36	57	52	51	60	10·7
Kentish	29	40	28	32	46	21	20	45	36	34	7·1
King Island	9	7	7	9	6	12	3	9	5	7	5·7
Latrobe	41	37	45	49	50	37	54	41	44	35	8·4
Leven	46	48	54	56	66	58	46	55	57	55	9·0
Penguin	12	12	14	11	11	12	15	21	17	20	8·8
Table Cape	41	37	48	48	46	48	56	41	61	39	6·6
Total N.W. Division	308	295	299	336	363	301	316	331	361	368	8·4
Beaconsfield (b)	35	32	21	36	28	26	31	32	25	41	11·9
Fingal	26	26	27	25	28	19	27	32	22	35	9·3
Flinders Island	5	17	6	6	11	5	18	10	6	21	21·4
George Town	7	14	7	5	6	7	11	11	12	5	4·6
Lilydale (b)	21	15	17	23	18	24	19	13	16	20	8·9
Portland	8	10	14	10	10	10	13	9	17	17	10·1
Ringarooma	31	23	33	28	32	16	26	24	26	29	6·7
Scottsdale	30	26	34	25	41	35	22	27	41	39	14·1
Total N.E. Division	163	163	159	158	174	142	167	158	165	207	10·2
Evandale (b)	17	12	8	9	13	15	22	17	18	15	8·4
Longford	41	30	46	29	38	39	37	44	49	48	12·7
St. Leonards (b)	13	4	15	9	10	10	10	13	10	8	6·8
Westbury (b)	31	30	35	38	43	33	36	40	37	47	12·1
Total N. Mid. Division	102	76	104	85	104	97	105	114	114	118	11·1
Bothwell	9	16	11	17	12	7	5	8	11	6	4·2
Campbell Town	19	22	23	19	24	17	18	17	19	20	11·6
Hamilton	17	18	13	11	15	15	21	11	10	9	4·0
Oatlands	28	27	25	23	27	23	29	31	24	26	8·2
Ross	2	3	4	8	3	4	7	6	5	11	13·9
Total Mid. Division	75	86	76	78	81	66	80	73	69	72	7·7
Brighton	15	12	19	15	14	15	21	21	24	20	10·3
Clarence	41	28	35	9	9	4	8	5	8	10	7·8
Glamorgan	4	10	5	6	7	6	10	6	12	4	4·5
Green Ponds	8	9	9	8	8	7	8	12	7	11	9·2
Richmond	13	20	11	19	17	10	14	10	17	14	7·4
Sorell	19	18	20	16	30	17	20	19	20	18	8·3
Spring Bay	10	4	8	5	11	5	4	5	4	5	6·3
Total S.E. Division	110	101	107	78	96	64	85	78	92	82	8·1
Bruny	4	2	3	8	2	3	7	5	7	5	8·6
Esperance	17	26	22	28	23	21	20	26	31	31	8·1
Huon	23	23	32	32	32	27	36	27	36	30	6·0
Kingborough	27	29	30	27	28	27	17	19	30	28	7·5
New Norfolk	88	83	84	98	99	78	80	77	86	112	16·6
Port Cygnet	26	13	17	24	26	24	19	20	24	20	6·3
Tasman	8	3	11	8	10	8	4	6	6	11	8·1
Total S. Division	193	179	199	225	220	188	183	180	220	237	9·7
Gormanston	6	3	4	...	4	9	5	10	10	8	6·8
Queenstown	42	28	23	28	33	19	27	23	40	34	8·3
Strahan	4	8	5	5	3	2	5	9	5	6	8·3
Waratah	10	11	17	15	15	5	5	10	7	8	5·1
Zeehan	27	22	27	35	12	17	20	17	22	19	10·4
Total W. Division	89	72	76	83	67	52	62	69	84	75	8·0
Total Country Divisions	1040	972	1020	1043	1105	910	998	1003	1105	1159	9·0
Total (affecting Population)	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	10·23
Death-rate per 1000	9·26	8·94	9·54	9·87	9·99	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards Municipality is included in Launceston. Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.

Deaths occurring in Hospitals are ascribed to the District to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS under One Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1934.

(Cases where parents were not married at date of Children's Births.)

	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	966	32	37	69	4	58	42
Launceston	501	18	10	28	3	107	62
Other Districts	3003	73	66	139	3	22	39
Tasmania	4470	123	113	236	10	42	42

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births: Decennial Summary.

	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	Average, 1924-33.
Hobart	7·1	6·5	6·9	5·7	5·1	5·4	4·9	4·6	4·9	5·4	5·5
Launceston	5·6	7·2	6·4	5·3	5·4	5·9	6·9	7·8	5·4	6·3	6·2
Other Districts	4·6	4·1	4·7	4·6	4·3	4·4	4·3	4·8	4·3	4·1	4·2
Tasmania	5·3	5·0	5·4	4·9	4·6	4·8	4·8	5·1	4·6	4·6	4·8
Commonwealth	4·5	4·7	4·8	4·9	4·6	4·7	4·7	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·7

NOTE.—Previous to 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are shown in the district where they occurred. Since 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1934.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1934 *(Under* 1 *year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Broncho-pneumonia	...	...	1	1	4·2	3·6
Ulcer of the Duodenum	...	1	...	1	4·2	0·2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis	2	2	...	4	16·9	4·3
Congenital Debility	...	...	1	1	4·2	3·6
Premature Birth	2	...	1	3	12·7	13·9
Total Deaths	4	3	3	10	42·2	42·3

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population registered in each of the last 10 *years.*

STILL BIRTHS.

District.	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.
Hobart	27	36	24	30	38	25	36	45	28	38
Launceston	15	11	10	21	18	14	11	16	14	23
Devonport	4	6	6	4	6	3	2	4	3	4
North-Western Division	23	29	32	28	34	28	33	41	38	45
North-Eastern „	6	9	11	5	11	16	20	14	17	12
North Midland „	3	5	8	5	10	8	8	19	6	5
Midland „	8	6	9	8	6	7	6	9	8	3
South-Eastern „	9	6	6	1	7	6	6	6	2	8
Southern „	19	8	16	9	20	14	20	17	12	10
Western „	6	7	5	7	5	7	5	5	10	6
Total	120	123	127	118	155	128	147	176	138	154
Percentage of Still Births to Births and Still Births combined	2·61	2·63	2·75	2·42	3·14	2·60	3·04	3·51	2·69	3·00

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	32	30	16	22	13	24	21	22	19	28

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	4	6	5	8	5	7	4	1	...	2
Total Registrations not affecting Population	156	159	148	148	173	159	172	199	157	184

NOTE.—Still Births are allocated to the District where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2220	2231	2141	2390	2333	2382	2295	2382	2465	2549
	Females	2014	2094	2108	2139	2232	2184	2173	2205	2295	2428
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	123	113	128	113	113	116	96	133	119	115
	Females	113	115	114	120	107	115	127	113	109	126
Still Births*	Males	65	63	63	59	81	68	70	99	83	97
	Females	55	60	64	59	74	60	77	77	55	57
Under Births Legitimation Act*		32	30	16	22	13	24	21	22	19	28
Under Births Amendment Act*		4	6	5	8	5	7	4	1	...	2
Grand total		4626	4712	4639	4910	4958	4956	4863	5032	5145	5402

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1934.	1933	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1227	1211	1090	1093	1027	1164	1128	1074	1040	1081
	Females	1118	981	932	964	921	1012	1004	959	872	915
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Females	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		2345	2195	2022	2058	1949	2176	2133	2034	1912	1997

NOTE.—Still Births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1934.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	204	3	2	249	226	2	2	77	72
„ St. John's, Hobart	20	1	...	25	31	1	...	5	8
„ Repatriation, Hobart	24	...	...	6	5	...	...	2	...
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	19	...	...	17	9	...	...	3	1
„ Alexandra, Hobart	21	463	472	16	15	164	147	1	...
Private Hospitals, Hobart	37	1	5	39	49	...	...	8	12
Infirmary, New Town	274	...	...	62	46	...	...	...	...
Consumptive Sanatorium, New Town	42	...	...	23	22	...	...	...	...
Home (Salv. Army), Hobart	1	493	486	37	36	143	126	13	6
Nursing Homes, Hobart	*n*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	133	8	4	209	180	1	1	84	77
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	18	...	...	27	12	...	...	6	2
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	14	158	174	7	6	73	77	...	...
Home for Invalids, Launceston	30	...	...	13	8	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	19	...	...	36	28	...	...	13	11
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*n*	320	352	6	6	110	129	2	1
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	59	136	164	82	78	89	108	65	55
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	16	88	82	22	21	29	31	7	7
Mental Diseases, New Norfolk	645	...	...	47	34	...	...	...	...
Total	*n*	1671	1741	923	812	612	621	286	252

n Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1934.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	41	16	35	100	165	376	...	733
Launceston (b)	30	6	15	55	84	199	...	389
Devonport	8	3	1	4	9	39	...	64
Total Urban Districts	79	25	51	159	258	614	...	1186
North-Western Division	45	13	21	47	75	167	...	368
North-Eastern Division†	21	12	22	19	31	102	...	207
North-Midland Division†	8	6	4	15	22	63	...	118
Midland Division	4	2	7	1	14	44	...	72
South-Eastern Division‡	4	2	4	12	10	50	...	82
Southern Division‡	16	7	18	37	61	98	...	237
Western Division	12	7	3	16	15	22	...	75
Total Rural Divisions	110	49	79	147	228	546	...	1159
Tasmania	189	74	130	306	486	1160	...	2345

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	5·6	2·2	4·8	13·6	22·5	51·3	...	100·0
Launceston (b)	7·7	1·5	3·9	14·1	21·6	51·2	...	100·0
Devonport	12·5	4·7	1·6	6·2	14·1	60·9	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	6·7	2·1	4·3	13·4	21·7	51·8	...	100·0
North-Western Division	12·2	3·5	5·7	12·8	20·4	45·4	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	10·1	5·8	10·6	9·2	15·0	49·3	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	6·8	5·1	3·4	12·7	18·6	53·4	...	100·0
Midland Division	5·6	2·8	9·7	1·4	19·4	61·1	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	4·9	2·4	4·9	14·6	12·2	61·0	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	6·8	3·0	7·6	15·6	25·7	41·3	...	100·0
Western Division	16·0	9·3	4·0	21·3	20·0	29·4	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	9·5	4·2	6·8	12·7	19·7	47·1	...	100·0
Tasmania	8·1	3·2	5·5	13·0	20·7	49·5	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District. Since 1st July 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division. ‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1934 IN AGE GROUPS.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. to Total.
Under 1 month	11	5	5	12	13	16	13	13	13	8	7	5	121	5·1
1 month and under 3 months	5	...	5	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	5	1	29	1·2
3 months and under 6 months	...	2	...	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	12	0·5
6 „ 12 „	2	4	2	1	...	7	4	1	...	2	1	3	27	1·2
Total under 1 year	18	11	12	17	15	28	21	16	15	12	14	10	189	8·0
1 year and under 2 years	4	5	2	4	2	1	4	3	3	6	4	1	39	1·7
2 years and under 5 years	5	5	6	2	2	1	3	4	2	1	2	2	35	1·5
Total 1 year and under 5 years	9	10	8	6	4	2	7	7	5	7	6	3	74	3·2
5 years and under 10 years	6	3	2	1	6	6	2	4	6	3	3	3	45	1·9
10 „ 20 „	6	11	4	1	5	8	9	12	2	14	5	8	85	3·6
20 „ 30 „	13	6	5	8	7	12	6	10	13	12	11	11	114	4·9
30 „ 40 „	6	11	5	11	5	14	10	18	8	14	15	5	122	5·2
40 „ 50 „	12	3	7	14	14	14	14	13	8	22	13	21	155	6·6
50 „ 60 „	22	18	17	25	19	22	27	14	17	25	18	14	238	10·1
60 „ 65 „	12	15	8	8	19	9	22	12	15	19	14	10	163	7·0
65 „ 70 „	22	16	12	13	18	19	18	21	25	21	21	18	224	9·6
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	99	83	60	81	93	104	108	104	94	130	100	90	1146	48·9
70 years and under 80 years	48	37	32	48	41	56	51	49	58	70	47	44	581	24·7
80 „ 90 „	19	23	22	20	22	27	24	34	30	36	31	16	304	13·0
90 „ 100 „	3	3	1	8	7	5	6	3	2	7	1	3	49	2·1
100 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	0·1
Total 70 years and over	70	63	55	76	70	88	81	87	90	113	80	63	936	39·9
Grand Total	196	167	135	180	182	222	217	214	204	262	200	166	2345	100·0
Per cent. to total Deaths	8·4	7·1	5·7	7·7	7·8	9·5	9·2	9·1	8·7	11·2	8·5	7·1	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	9·2	6·6	8·9	9·5	8·2	12·6	9·7	7·5	7·4	4·6	7·0	6·0	8·1	...
1 year and under 5 years	4·6	6·0	5·9	3·3	2·2	0·9	3·2	3·3	2·4	2·7	3·0	1·8	3·1	...
5 years and under 70 years	50·5	49·7	44·4	45·0	51·1	46·9	49·8	48·6	46·1	49·6	50·0	54·2	48·9	...
70 years and over	35·7	37·7	40·8	42·2	38·5	39·6	37·3	40·6	44·1	43·1	40·0	38·0	39·9	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.
Population	1·13	1·01	1·01	0·83	0·92	0·74	0·58	0·41	0·34	0·44
Births	4·83	2·96	1·04	5·12	2·24	4·15	1·96	3·85	3·38	1·96
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	11·11	14·44	13·51	19·63	5·79	14·06	15·97	18·03	11·11	13·04
1 year and under 5 years	—2·70	23·94	12·50	3·45	18·42	10·59	— 9·29	6·54	1·48	— 8·11
5 years and under 20 years	—1·53	20·63	5·37	8·77	— 5·79	0·00	8·26	14·53	12·28	21·26
20 „ 45 „	0·65	— 0·32	—3·47	2·55	— 1·37	3·81	—12·36	—10·50	— 4·17	— 4·17
45 „ 65 „	8·06	17·75	12·82	6·70	11·11	14·86	17·36	5·21	17·36	21·57
Over 65 years	4·31	7·78	7·79	3·97	5·48	2·98	3·85	6·98	8·68	4·76
All Deaths	4·65	10·49	7·81	6·27	5·44	6·98	5·66	5·66	8·68	8·26

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS—DECENNIAL RETURN.

NUMBERS, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year / Mean Population	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	Average of Decade, 1924-33
	215,559	213,808	213,059	215,479	217,760	220,941	224,819	227,092	228,440	229,167	219,324
Under 1 year of age	287	232	256	300	256	242	219	185	187	189	246
1 year of age and under 2	28	34	32	52	42	31	24	28	34	39	35
2 years of age and under 3	26	11	21	21	15	21	16	15	20	16	20
3 " " 4	10	9	11	14	20	16	13	12	9	15	13
4 " " 5	10	7	11	12	8	8	5	9	8	4	9
Total under 5 years of age	361	293	331	399	341	318	277	249	258	263	323
5 years of age and under 10	34	32	20	42	48	41	33	34	47	45	37
10 " " 20	88	75	69	78	74	80	81	59	79	85	77
20 " " 30	114	122	120	98	115	106	105	109	117	114	113
30 " " 40	148	117	112	121	96	110	101	119	121	122	117
40 " " 50	153	142	161	146	172	163	152	132	148	155	151
50 " " 60	196	186	210	192	187	171	197	202	219	238	199
60 " " 65	146	146	154	164	170	138	153	155	149	163	157
Total 5 years of age and under 65	879	820	846	841	862	809	822	810	880	922	851
65 years of age and under 70	203	192	195	188	230	186	194	215	191	224	198
70 " " 80	326	368	398	428	458	404	468	464	540	581	417
80 " " 90	193	204	219	235	248	198	235	233	260	304	226
90 " " 100	31	35	42	41	35	32	60	48	60	49	42
100 " " upwards	3	...	2	...	1	1	1	3	3	2	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	756	799	856	892	972	821	958	963	1054	1160	885
Age not known	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2059
Percentage of Deaths to the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	14·38	12·13	12·59	14·07	11·76	12·42	10·65	9·15	8·53	8·06	11·95
Under 5 years of age	18·08	15·32	16·28	18·71	15·67	16·32	13·47	12·31	11·77	11·21	15·68
5 years of age and under 65	44·04	42·89	41·61	39·45	39·61	41·53	39·96	40·06	40·15	39·32	41·34
65 years of age and upwards	37·88	41·79	42·11	41·84	44·67	42·15	46·57	47·63	48·08	49·47	42·98
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	·05	...	...	...	...	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population of each year	9·26	8·94	9·54	9·87	9·99	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	9·39

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1934—CAUSES AND AGES.

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
2. Paratyphoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	2	2	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	3	8	11	...	7	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	9	13	22	...	...	3	3	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Influenza—															
(*a*). With Specified Respiratory Complications	25	23	48	...	...	...	1	2	3	8	7	7	5	8	7
(*b*). Without Specified Respiratory Complications	8	6	14	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	4	6
12. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Dysentery—															
(*a*). Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Bacillary	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Erysipelas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
16. Acute Poliomyelitis; Acute Poliencephalitis	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...
17. Epidemic or Lethargic Encephalitis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
18. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Glanders and Farcy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Tetanus	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	53	40	93	...	...	...	...	5	6	23	26	21	6	4	2
24. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System	4	5	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
25. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Tuberculosis of the Bones & Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	1	...	...	...	...
31. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*). Acute	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Unspecified	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
33. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34. Syphilis *	10	3	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	5	1
35. Gonococcus Infection and other Venereal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia (non Puerperal)	2	2	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
37. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoal Parasites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Cysts—															
(*a*). Of the Liver	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
(*b*). Of other Organs	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
42. Other Diseases caused by Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infectious Diseases—															
(*a*). Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	129	117	246	3	9	6	7	21	26	37	40	37	16	25	19

* Tertiary, 1 male; Congenital, 1 male; Unspecified, 8 males and 3 females.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	1
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*). Œsophagus	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	2	1
(*b*). Stomach and Duodenum	50	27	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	20	8	28	16
(*c*). Rectum	5	7	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	6
(*d*). Liver and Biliary Ducts	3	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	3
(*e*). Pancreas	10	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	1	6	2
(*f*). Peritoneum	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
(*g*). Other Organs	9	15	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	7	9
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory Organs ...	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	4	1
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	6
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	3
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	15	...	9
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genito-urinary Organs	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	19	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
53. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	11	10	21	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	3	3	4	6
54. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Brain	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
(*c*). Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Brain	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1
(*c*). Other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
TOTAL CLASS II.	137	132	269	...	...	1	...	1	...	8	17	45	40	82	65
III.—RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.															
56. Acute Rheumatic Fever	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—															
(*a*). Chronic Rheumatism, Chronic Arthritis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*). Rheumatoid Arthritis and Osteo-arthritis	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	2	2	...
58. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Diabetes Mellitus	15	20	35	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	5	7	9	11
60. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Gland—															
(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	7	...	1
(*b*). Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Diseases of Parathyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS III.	21	38	59	...	...	...	1	...	3	2	5	7	17	12	12
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND HÆMATOPOIETIC ORGANS.															
70. Hæmorrhagic Diatheses	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Anæmia—															
(*a*). Pernicious	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	4
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72. Leucæmia and Aleucæmia—															
(*a*). Leucæmia	...	2	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
(*b*). Aleucæmia (Hodgkin's Disease) ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
73. Diseases of the Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS IV.	7	8	15	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	6	6

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.															
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
76. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—															
(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS V.	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.															
78. Encephalitis (not Epidemic)—															
(*a*). Cerebral Abscess	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Other	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
79. Simple Meningitis—															
(*a*). Simple Meningitis	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Embolism, or Thrombosis—															
(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned)	30	42	72	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	1	7	11	23	29
(*b*). Apoplexy (so returned)	4	11	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	2	6
(*c*). Cerebral Embolism	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1
(*d*). Cerebral Thrombosis	15	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	12	11
(*e*). Softening of the Brain	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
(*f*). Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	6	5	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	4
83. General Paralysis of the Insane	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1
84. Dementia Præcox and other Psychoses ...	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	1
85. Epilepsy	1	9	10	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	4	...	...	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	3	3	6	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*). Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Neuralgia and Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Paralysis Agitans	7	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	2
(*d*). Disseminated Sclerosis	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1
(*e*). Idiocy, Imbecility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*). Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
TOTAL CLASS VI.	84	105	189	4	3	1	2	4	6	5	9	18	25	52	60
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*). Infective Endocarditis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Acute Endocarditis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—															
(*a*). Aortic Valve	8	9	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	5	5
(*b*). Mitral Valve	38	39	77	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	8	9	26	27
(*c*). Aortic and Mitral...	10	11	21	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	3	6	7
(*d*). Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*). Other Valvular Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*). Acute Myocarditis	4	5	9	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	4
(*b*). Myocardial Degeneration—Fatty Heart	6	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	5
(*c*). Myocardial Degeneration—Other ...	170	164	334	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	21	27	145	128
(*d*). Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*). Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	20	9	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	3	13	6
(*b*). Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	1
(*c*). Angina Pectoris (so returned) ...	10	2	12	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*). Disordered Action of the Heart ...	5	9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	5
(*b*). Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*c*). Heart Disease (undefined)	15	15	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	11	10
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—															
(*a*). With record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	30	29	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	8	6	19	22
(*b*). Without record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	38	16	54	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	4	2	34	14
98. Gangrene	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.)	...	1	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
102. Idiopathic Abnormalities of Blood-pressure	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	370	330	700	2	...	1	...	...	1	16	16	70	69	281	244
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Passages and Annexa...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
105. Diseases of the Larynx	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Acute	1	3	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
(*b*). Chronic	11	8	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	9	6
(*c*). Unspecified, under 5 years ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	2	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	50	59	109	5	11	3	12	5	5	5	3	10	5	22	23
(*b*). Capillary Bronchitis	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	51	32	83	1	2	2	...	6	4	13	11	11	3	18	12
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
110. Pleurisy	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
111. Congestion, Oedema, Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarcation, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	8	9	17	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	2	4	6
112. Asthma	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia ...	1*	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Diseases	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
Total Class VIII.	127	128	255	7	14	6	14	11	12	20	15	27	14	56	59
IX. -DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*). Ulcer of the Stomach	9	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	1	1	1
(*b*). Ulcer of the Duodenum	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	2	5	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	16	9	25	13	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	10	10	20	...	...	6	1	...	1	1	5	1	2	2	1
121 Appendicitis	11	8	19	...	...	1	...	3	3	5	2	1	2	1	1
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*). Hernia	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1
(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	7	3	10	3	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1

* Not Miner's Phthisis.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) Alcoholic Cirrhosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Alcoholic	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*). Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
126. Biliary Calculi	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	3
127 Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Biliary Passages	1	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	2
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
Total Class IX.	71	57	128	17	7	10	5	5	7	19	10	8	14	12	14
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	5	4	9	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	3	...	...	1
131. Chronic Nephritis	38	29	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7	16	5	19	17
132. Nephritis not specified	9	5	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	6	2
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys, Renal Pelvis, and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	5	6	11	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	3	2	...
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder (excluding Tumours)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
137. Diseases of the Prostate...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	13	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*). Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Uterus	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	76	49	125	...	1	...	1	...	1	8	14	25	11	43	21
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Abortion with Septic Conditions—															
(*a*). Post-abortive Sepsis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Criminal Abortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without Septic Conditions being mentioned (including Hæmorrhage) ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy (excluding Hæmorrhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
145. Puerperal Septicæmia (not specified as consequent on Abortion)	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	..	...
146 Puerperal Albuminuria and Eclampsia ...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3	...	...	...	...
147. Other Toxaemias of Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
148. Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), Embolism, or Sudden Death (not specified as Septic)—															
(*a*). Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), and Thrombosis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Embolism or Sudden Death ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*). Cæsarean Section...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
150. Other or not specified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*). Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	3	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total Class XII.	4	2	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	2	...
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.															
154. Osteomyelitis	4	3	7	...	...	...	1	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—															
(*a*) Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Amputation	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIII.	4	4	8	...	...	...	1	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) (Total Class XIV.)	6	8	14	4	7	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV.—DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	9	7	16	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	38	24	62	38	24	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	4	4	8	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy (Children under Three Months only)—															
(*a*) Atelectasis	5	2	7	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Icterus Neonatorum	4	1	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Diseases of the Umbilicus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Sclerema and Others	4	5	9	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	64	43	107	64	42	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—SENILITY.															
162. Senility (Total Class XVI.)	26	42	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	42
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons or by Absorption of Corrosive Substances—															
(*a*) Non-corrosive Substances	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Corrosive Substances	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
166. Suicide by Drowning	3	3	6	...	..	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	...	...	...
167. Suicide by Firearms	2	1	3	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
170. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171. Suicide by Other Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year)	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Firearms	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
174. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
175. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Other Means	7	...	7	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	1	...
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
178. Accidental Absorption of Toxic Gases	1	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	3	7	10	...	...	2	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	12	1	13	...	...	2	1	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms (Wounds of War excepted)	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (Wounds of War excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury—															
By Falling, Crushing, or Landslide—															
(*a*) In Mines and Quarries	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) By Machinery	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Connected with Methods of Transport—															
(*c*) Railways	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Automobiles	21	6	27	...	...	2	...	5	1	9	2	4	2	1	1
(*f*) Other Land Vehicles	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
(*g*) Transport by Water	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*h*) Transport by Air	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Fall	4	9	13	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	7
(*j*) Other	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
187. Cataclysm (of whatever Nature)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188 Injuries Inflicted by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193. Accidental Electric Shocks	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—															
(*a*) Inattention at Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
195. Violent Deaths of which the Nature (Accident, Suicide, Homicide) is unknown—															
(*a*) Drowning (including "Found Drowned")	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
(*b*) Firearms...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Fall, Crushing, or Landslide ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other (includes "Injury—Open Verdict")	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. War Wounds	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
197. Execution of Civilians by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Capital Punishment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVII.	94	35	129	3	1	9	6	17	5	35	7	24	6	6	10
XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.															
199. Sudden Deaths...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
200. Ill-defined or not specified—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	3	2	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
(*b*) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVIII.	4	2	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2
Grand Total	1227	1118	2345	105	84	36	38	64	66	154	152	263	223	605	555

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age in Tasmania in 1925 to 1934 and each Decade since 1890.

Causes of Death.	Average Number.*				1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.										
7. Measles	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	13	16	12	8	23	1	—	19	11	3	8	3	4	7
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	12	5	3	3	1	7	2	—	2	1	1	1	1	—
22. Tetanus	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
24. Tubercular Meningitis	4	4	3	2	1	2	—	2	1	1	2	1	—	2
34. Syphilis	3	4	4	4	3	1	—	3	2	1	1	1	—	1
86. Convulsions	65	36	17	8	7	5	7	4	1	2	3	3	2	5
106. Bronchitis	31	20	11	4	3	1	5	5	1	3	1	2	—	1
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	17	24	15	16	15	5	11	15	12	4	13	20	18	17
108-109. Pneumonia			16	21	20	13	14	24	27	12	8	4	3	3
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	80	81	75	42	29	30	31	37	21	23	12	8	9	19
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	4	5	3	1	—	3	1	2	1	1	1	—	1
157. Malformations	164	172	18	25	20	19	17	17	31	28	23	14	24	11
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.			154	128	126	120	127	135	103	125	102	89	86	85
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	9	10	16	18	8	13	22	14	17	20	14	20	20	21
Other Diseases	66	63	48	26	29	14	16	20	25	17	30	18	19	15
TOTAL	474	441	400	310	287	232	256	300	256	242	219	185	187	189
Mortality (Infantile) Rate	98·5	84·4	71·2	58·4	55·0	46·5	53·0	64·0	53·4	50·6	46·0	41·2	41·1	42·3
Total Births	4815	5225	5623	5288	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470

* In the Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from frequent Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
7. Measles	·60	·06	·11	·19	—	—	—	·64	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·08	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·6	3·0	2·1	1·67	4·41	·20	—	4·05	2·29	·63	1·68	·67	·88	1·57
10. Diphtheria, Croup	·37	·27	·25	·37	·19	·20	·21	·21	—	·21	—	—	—	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	2·4	1·2	·6	·37	·19	1·40	·41	—	·42	·21	·21	·22	·44	—
24. Tubercular Meningitis	·87	·75	·59	—	·19	·40	—	·43	·21	·21	·42	·22	—	·45
34. Syphilis	·71	·73	·78	1·11	·58	·20	—	·64	·42	·21	·21	·22	—	·22
86. Convulsions	13·5	6·8	3·0	1·67	1·34	1·00	1·45	·85	·21	·42	·63	·67	·44	1·12
106. Bronchitis	6·4	3·83	1·96	·93	·58	·20	1·03	1·06	·21	·63	·21	.45	—	·22
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	3·5	4·59	2·67	3·53	2·87	1·00	2·27	3·20	2·50	·84	2·73	4.45	3·95	3·80
108-109. Pneumonia			2·85	4·46	3·83	2·61	2·90	5·12	5·63	2·51	1·68	·89	·66	·67
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	16·5	15·5	13·4	2·97	5·56	6·01	6·41	7·89	4·38	4·81	2·52	1·78	1·98	4·25
Other Stomach Diseases	1·0	·7	·9	·19	·19	—	·62	·21	·42	·21	·21	·22	—	·22
157. Malformations	34·0	33·0	3·20	5·20	3·83	3 81	3·52	3·62	6·46	5·84	4·83	3·12	5·27	2·46
158-160. Congenital Debility,&c			27·39	26·75	24·15	24·06	26·28	28·78	21·47	26·12	21·42	19·82	18·89	19·02
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy.	1·9	1·9	2·8	1·49	1·53	2·61	4·55	2·98	3·54	4·18	2·94	4·45	4·39	4·70
Other Diseases	13·9	12·0	8·71	4·09	5·56	2·81	3·32	4·28	5·21	3·55	6·30	4·01	4·17	3·58
All causes	98·45	84·40	71·18	54·99	55·00	46·51	52·97	63·96	53·37	50·58	45·99	41·19	41·07	42·28

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1934.

	Causes.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	3
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	...	...	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	2	2
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	5	3	1	2	1	2	2	...	...	2	...	1
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	1	1	...	1	1	2	1	1	1	...	1	...
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	8	2	4	9	10	13	7	10	9	5	6	3
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	1	3	2	1	...
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other External Causes	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	18	11	12	17	15	28	21	16	15	12	14	10

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1934.

	Causes.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	7
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
	Other General Diseases	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	2
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	2	...	...	4	10	5	12
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	2
	Other Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	3	3	2	2	8	1	13	6
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
130-133.	Disease of Kidneys	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	...	1	...	2	4	3	4	6
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	13	7	11	5	27	23	51	35
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	4	...	2	1	7	7	13	8
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Other External Causes	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	24	17	20	11	61	56	105	84

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month to Total Births in each of the last Ten Years.

	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	Average. 1924-33
January	9·0	8·5	8·3	8·3	8·3	8·1	7·3	7·8	8·2	8·3	8·2
February	7·6	6·8	7·6	7·4	8·3	7·3	7·9	7·1	7·7	8·4	7·8
March	8·1	9·0	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·7	8·4	8·1	8·4	7·9	8·0
April	8·7	6·9	8·2	7·4	8·7	8·2	7·5	7·2	8·6	7·9	8·0
May	8·1	8·6	8·0	8·7	8·1	8·3	8·7	8·8	8·0	7·8	8·3
June	8·2	8·5	8·2	9·6	8·1	8·3	8·8	8·4	8·4	8·0	8·4
July	8·6	8·4	7·7	8·6	8·3	9·0	8·9	8·0	8·6	8·2	8·5
August	8·8	8·7	8·9	7·6	7·7	8·1	8·8	9·4	8·7	8·7	8·6
September	8·4	9·5	9·7	9·3	9·9	9·6	8·0	8·7	8·6	9·0	9·0
October	8·7	9·2	8·2	8·4	8·2	9·0	9·7	8·7	8·4	9·2	8·7
November	8·5	8·4	8·7	8·5	7·6	9·1	8·5	9·6	8·4	8·3	8·6
December	7·3	7·5	8·5	8·0	8·8	7·3	7·5	8·2	8·0	8·3	7·9
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths in each of the last Ten Years.

	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	Average 1924-33
January	8·3	8·0	7·6	6·7	6·7	8·3	7·7	8·2	8·6	7·2	7·7
February	7·1	6·8	6·2	6·9	8·0	6·5	6·3	6·0	6·7	7·3	6·7
March	5·7	7·0	7·6	7·3	8·6	7·6	6·6	8·0	7·8	8·2	7·5
April	7·7	8·3	7·6	8·7	6·8	8·2	7·8	7·3	7·3	7·5	7·5
May	7·8	9·3	7·7	7·0	8·7	7·4	8·2	8·4	8·7	6·8	8·1
June	9·5	7·8	9·1	8·9	7·7	8·0	8·3	9·2	9·9	8·4	8·8
July	9·3	9·8	8·8	9·0	9·4	10·4	9·2	9·1	10·0	9·0	9·4
August	9·1	8·8	10·6	7·8	8·8	11·1	9·4	9·8	9·1	9·8	9·5
September	8·7	9·2	9·7	9·6	10·2	8·1	9·2	9·0	8·3	8·7	9·1
October	11·2	9·2	7·8	9·7	8·0	9·9	9·4	7·7	7·4	9·5	8·9
November	8·5	8·5	7·7	9·4	8·4	7·7	9·6	8·8	8·2	8·6	8·5
December	7·1	7·3	9·6	9·0	8·7	6·8	8·3	8·5	8·0	9·0	8·3
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1934.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1934.	1921.	1933.	1934.
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	8·95	10·15	9·75	8·96
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·18	10·69	10·01	9·30
Queensland	9·36	8·83	8·57	10·03	10·27	8·84
South Australia	10·02	8·44	9·26	10·26	8·76	8·39
Western Australia	10·43	8·64	9·23	11·51	11·04	9·45
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	10·23	10·60	10·39	9·43
Commonwealth	9·91	8·92	9·32	10·39	9·86	9·05

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1934.

Causes of Death and Classification Number.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
8. Scarlet Fever	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
9. Whooping Cough	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	7	...	...
10. Diphtheria	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
11*a*. Influenza with specified Respiratory Complications	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
22. Tetanus	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
24. Tuberculosis of the Meninges and Central Nervous System	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...
34. Syphilis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
78*a*. Cerebral Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
79*a*. Simple Meningitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
82*a*. Cerebral Hæmorrhage	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
82*b*. Apoplexy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
86. Convulsions	3	3	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	1
92*b*. Chronic Endocarditis (Mitral Valve)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
93*a*. Acute Myocarditis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
106*b*. Chronic Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	8	22	...	...	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	5	5	11	3	11
107*b*. Capillary Bronchitis	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...
117*b*. Ulcer of Duodenum	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	16	9	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	7	3	13	6	3	3
122*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
130. Acute Nephritis	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys, Renal, Pelvis, and Ureters	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
152. Cellulitis (Acute Abscess)	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157. Congenital Malformations	4	7	...	1	3	3	...	1	...	2	1	...	4	7	...	...
158. Congenital Debility	9	7	8	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	9	7	...	...
159. Premature Birth	38	24	33	19	2	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	38	24	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	4	4	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	1
161*a*. Atelectasis	5	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...
161*b*. Icterus Neonatorum	4	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...
161*d*. Sclerema and other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	4	5	3	2	1	2	..	1	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...
172. Infanticide	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Toxic Gases	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagrations excepted)	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
186*i*. Accidental Injury by Fall	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
200*a*. Ill-Defined	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
TOTAL	121	107	58	35	15	13	13	16	7	5	12	15	105	84	16	23

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	134	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8

* Previous to 1913 the figures include deaths at all ages.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1925-34.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1925	112	115	104	223	109	135	115	98	111	110	114	158	1504
1926	92	125	122	185	96	129	97	98	106	120	105	160	1435
1927	90	102	104	185	107	108	117	128	103	126	109	153	1432
1928	130	116	131	161	102	141	104	95	126	123	111	158	1498
1929	127	138	152	172	134	154	134	138	134	134	138	157	1712
1930	110	137	110	188	113	129	101	109	102	103	115	133	1450
1931	128	108	108	151	115	137	126	122	133	109	104	163	1504
1932	127	103	145	162	106	132	132	117	111	111	113	147	1506
1933	128	139	116	170	133	134	114	128	134	108	143	182	1629
1934	123	159	154	160	116	145	113	130	116	130	124	208	1678
Average 1925–34	116	122	121	179	112	133	118	112	119	115	116	157	1520

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths which occurred in each Month of 1934.

Causes.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3
9. Whooping Cough	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	11
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	...	3	3	5	...	...	3	2	3	1	...	22
11. Influenza	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	5	6	35	10	1	62
23. Phthisis	10	8	6	6	3	13	6	11	7	9	8	6	93
24-32. Other forms of Tuberculosis	2	1	2	...	2	...	4	1	1	1	1	4	19
34. Syphilis	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	3	2	4	...	13
45-53. Cancer (all forms)	35	22	24	17	19	27	16	20	16	20	21	22	259
59. Diabetes	1	4	1	2	4	4	4	4	3	6	2	...	35
79(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
79(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82(*a*), (*b*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	6	4	5	5	6	4	12	10	11	11	8	5	87
97(*a*). Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion*	4	5	2	6	3	10	6	4	4	7	3	5	59
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	12	7	6	10	6	6	8	7	7	14	11	5	99
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	42	38	40	32	43	50	61	51	54	70	49	42	572
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	4	3	6	5	6	9	9	8	6	7	1	5	69
106. Bronchitis	3	...	3	3	5	6	3	1	1	2	3	1	31
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	10	7	4	9	24	18	26	18	25	32	14	7	194
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	4	1	1	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	1	...	30
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1	25
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	6	2	6	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	20
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	7	7	9	3	5	8	8	8	10	5	12	1	83
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	6	7	8	8	8	3	11	11	7	9	11	1	90
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	7	5	3	6	1	3	3	1	...	2	4	...	35
140-150. Puerperal State	1	1	2	1	5	2	...	...	2	1	...	3	18
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	12	5	9	10	13	17	11	15	15	2	10	2	121
162. Old Age	6	7	2	4	7	3	9	6	12	6	4	2	68
163-198. External Causes	24	11	16	7	10	10	12	8	9	6	10	6	129
Other Diseases	9	6	6	6	5	8	7	11	6	8	12	11	95
Total	225	158	168	156	186	209	223	208	213	265	202	132	2345

*Owing to the altered classification adopted, this title includes some deaths from Arteriosclerosis in association with forms of Cerebro-vascular Lesion other than Cerebral Hæmorrhage, e.g., Cerebral Thrombosis.

DEATH RATE of Principal Causes in Age Groups, 1910-12 *and* 1920-22.

Age Groups.	Deaths per 100,000 Population.											
	Diphtheria.		Tuberculosis.		Cancer		Diabetes.		Cerebral Hæmorrhage.		Heart Disease.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	12	18	149	65	6	6	...	...	6	12	161	24
1 to 19 years	27	51	46	28	4	1	2	3	2	...	18	18
20 to 39 years	...	5	120	115	14	16	3	3	5	4	45	24
40 to 59 years	1	1	101	85	142	147	11	14	63	58	183	128
60 years and over	...	6	73	71	519	610	61	94	468	350	1152	964
Corrected Average	11	23	82	68	92	103	11	15	68	53	191	147

Age Groups.	Bronchitis.		Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa and Enteritis.		Nephritis.		Old Age.		External Causes.		All Causes.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	211	83	639	804	1811	1318	12	6	...	...	180	59	8466	6791
1 to 19 years	5	2	36	30	18	21	6	4	...	...	43	24	331	270
20 to 39 years	1	2	32	30	1	3	18	16	...	...	56	59	479	436
40 to 59 years	12	8	68	55	8	9	39	40	...	...	71	64	967	902
60 years and over	212	193	251	274	59	57	142	187	1944	953	92	108	5906	4857
Corrected Average	34	27	81	83	62	51	31	35	...	...	61	52	1340	1128

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1925-34).

Classes.	Tasmania.									
	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	224	204	189	240	224	196	204	189	205	246
II. Cancer and other Tumours							230	238	256	269
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases							52	74	55	59
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	284	263	319	245	291	271	27	23	17	15
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications							...	...	...	3
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	217	197	191	206	214	202	183	159	185	189
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	309	318	344	367	382	359	420	540	591	700
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	211	220	213	276	274	197	226	208	235	255
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	141	131	138	143	115	109	115	114	136	128
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	103	100	121	79	102	80	107	117	110	125
XI. Puerperal State	30	20	27	32	16	18	18	26	22	18
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	8	16	11	10	13	8	9	7	3	6
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	1	1	3	3	6	9	8	5	13	8
XIV. Malformations	23	20	22	25	35	30	26	20	29	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	135	133	149	149	120	145	116	109	106	107
XVI. Senility	164	149	171	215	205	165	169	78	78	68
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	126	111	114	118	159	138	138	108	132	129
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	20	29	21	24	20	21	9	7	19	6
TOTAL	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	6	8	9	6	13	2	3	2	4	3
Whooping Cough	27	1	...	23	14	6	13	7	7	11
Diphtheria and Croup	13	6	10	18	18	20	19	17	16	22
Influenza	8	41	13	22	31	5	26	7	23	62
Phthisis	111	109	120	107	96	111	98	106	112	93
Other forms of Tuberculosis	26	22	25	31	30	18	24	26	15	19
Syphilis	6	3	1	6	5	3	4	3	5	13
Cancer (all forms)	197	185	216	166	204	206	220	230	250	259
Diabetes	28	31	39	31	27	24	22	43	35	35
Meningitis (Simple)	5	15	6	9	16	9	13	8	11	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	2	5	3	4	4	1	1	...	2	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy							96	73	96	87
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	105	95	96	104	117	103	18	49	30	59
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	105	82	86	89	77	89	73	78	76	99
Heart Disease (organic)	274	282	302	313	324	300	365	442	496	572
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	35	36	42	54	58	59	37	49	65	69
Bronchitis	33	32	40	35	38	25	27	26	29	31
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	139	156	142	203	197	138	153	151	163	194
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	39	32	31	38	39	34	46	31	43	30
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	31	34	37	45	27	25	17	9	16	25
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	20	14	14	13	9	5	6	12	21	20
Other Diseases of Digestive System	90	83	87	85	79	79	92	93	99	83
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	78	65	85	43	67	52	73	66	72	90
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	25	35	36	36	35	28	34	51	38	35
Puerperal State	30	20	27	32	16	18	18	26	22	18
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	158	153	171	174	155	175	142	129	135	121
Old Age	164	149	171	215	205	165	169	78	78	68
Suicide	22	11	23	25	20	21	30	17	18	18
Homicide	6	2	5	...	9	2	2	4	2	10
Accident or Negligence	98	98	86	93	130	115	106	87	112	101
Other Diseases	115	107	110	112	116	110	110	102	101	95

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted from 1931, the new classes of diseases differ generally from those in the earlier years, but with the exceptions of Classes VI. and VII., the differences are not serious.

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Tasmania.										
	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	Average, 1924-33.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	104	96	89	111	103	89	91	83	90	107	98
II. Cancer and other Tumours	132	122	150	114	133	122	103	104	112	117	132
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases							23	32	24	26	
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Hæmatopoietic Organs							12	11	7	7	
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications							—	—	—	1	
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	101	92	90	95	98	91	81	70	81	82	89
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	143	148	161	170	176	162	185	238	259	306	179
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	98	103	99	128	126	89	101	92	103	111	107
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	65	61	64	67	53	49	51	50	60	56	58
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	48	47	57	36	47	36	48	51	48	54	47
XI Puerperal State	14	9	13	15	7	8	8	12	10	8	11
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	4	8	5	5	6	4	4	3	1	3	5
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	—	—	1	1	3	4	3	2	6	3	2
XIV. Malformations	11	9	11	12	16	14	12	9	13	6	12
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	62	63	70	69	55	66	52	48	46	47	60
XVI. Senility	76	70	80	99	94	74	75	34	34	30	72
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	59	51	53	55	73	63	62	48	58	56	58
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	9	14	10	11	9	10	4	3	8	3	9
TOTAL	926	893	953	988	999	881	915	890	960	1023	939
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid	3	4	4	3	6	1	1	1	2	1	3
Whooping Cough	13	—	—	11	7	3	6	3	3	5	5
Diphtheria and Croup	6	3	5	8	8	9	9	8	7	10	7
Influenza	4	19	6	10	15	2	12	3	10	27	9
Phthisis	52	51	56	49	44	50	43	47	49	41	50
Other forms of Tuberculosis	12	10	12	15	14	8	11	12	7	8	12
Syphilis	3	1	—	3	2	1	2	1	2	6	2
Cancer (all forms)	91	87	101	77	93	93	98	101	109	113	94
Diabetes	13	15	19	15	13	11	10	19	15	15	14
Meningitis (Simple)	2	7	3	4	7	4	6	4	4	1	5
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	49	44	45	48	54	47	43	32	43	38	49
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion							8	22	13	26	
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	49	39	41	41	35	29	32	34	33	43	38
Heart Diseases (Organic)	127	132	142	145	149	136	162	194	217	250	154
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	16	16	19	25	27	26	15	22	29	30	21
Bronchitis	16	15	19	17	18	12	12	12	13	13	15
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	64	73	67	94	91	63	68	66	71	85	75
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	18	15	13	17	17	14	21	14	19	13	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	15	16	18	21	13	12	8	4	7	11	12
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	9	7	7	6	4	2	3	5	10	9	6
Other Diseases of Digestive System	41	38	39	40	36	35	40	41	43	36	40
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	37	31	40	20	30	23	32	29	31	39	31
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	11	16	17	16	17	13	16	22	17	15	16
Puerperal State	14	9	13	15	7	8	8	12	10	8	11
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	73	72	81	81	71	80	64	57	59	53	72
Old Age	76	70	80	99	94	74	75	34	34	30	72
Suicide	10	5	11	12	9	10	14	8	8	8	9
Homicide	3	1	2	...	4	1	1	2	1	4	2
Accident or Negligence	46	45	40	43	60	52	47	38	49	44	47
Other Diseases	52	50	52	51	52	62	48	43	44	41	50

Deaths at sea are not included. See Note on p. 40.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1930-1934).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	97	73	75	76	86	22	30	25	33	47	77	101	89	96	113
II. Cancer and other Tumours		92	78	89	86		33	28	37	52		105	132	130	131
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	94	17	18	15	17	56	10	15	4	14	121	25	41	36	28
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.		6	9	5	4		5	3	1	3		16	11	11	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication		...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...		...	...	...	3
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	77	57	55	68	55	29	22	23	22	23	96	104	81	95	111
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	125	138	202	220	247	57	72	86	95	123	177	210	252	276	330
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	55	66	55	56	84	27	34	27	45	32	115	126	126	134	139
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	30	44	33	33	38	17	11	14	22	20	62	60	67	81	70
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	36	32	39	26	32	10	17	19	16	16	34	58	59	68	77
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	4	3	7	2	4	4	4	6	3	4	10	11	13	17	10
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	...	7	3	1	2	5	...	1	1	...	3	2	3	1	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	2	...	3	2	1	3	...	2	...	6	3	5	8	6
XIV. Malformations	7	7	5	12	1	6	5	3	2	2	17	14	12	15	11
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	45	28	23	25	24	29	23	16	18	19	71	65	70	63	64
XVI. Senility	73	82	20	23	18	28	27	18	18	14	64	60	40	37	36
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	30	35	25	23	30	21	14	9	15	19	87	89	74	94	80
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	3	1	...	7	3	4	1	1	...	1	14	7	6	12	2
TOTAL	678	690	647	684	733	316	311	294	334	389	954	1056	1081	1174	1223
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	2	2	4	2
Whooping Cough	...	3	2	2	2	1	1	...	2	...	5	9	5	3	9
Diphtheria and Croup	11	10	11	8	13	1	...	...	...	1	8	9	6	8	8
Influenza	1	3	2	5	13	2	4	...	2	10	2	19	5	16	39
Phthisis	66	37	44	47	42	13	18	21	19	20	32	43	41	46	31
Other forms of Tuberculosis	7	9	11	7	11	2	5	2	3	2	9	10	13	5	6
Syphilis	1	2	1	1	2	...	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	3	5
Cancer (all forms)	71	87	74	85	84	45	32	30	36	48	90	101	126	129	127
Diabetes	8	9	10	12	12	4	2	10	3	9	12	11	23	20	14
Meningitis (simple)	4	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	11	5	7	...
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy		32	26	41	26		12	14	12	9		52	33	43	52
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	44	4	14	11	13	14	6	14	8	16	45	8	21	11	30
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	29	24	28	24	28	14	9	7	8	12	46	40	43	44	59
Heart Disease (organic)	112	125	174	191	212	40	59	62	76	86	148	181	206	229	275
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	13	9	14	18	22	17	7	10	11	22	29	21	25	36	25
Bronchitis	7	7	3	3	10	3	3	7	6	4	15	17	16	20	17
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	42	47	45	46	65	14	22	16	32	26	82	84	90	85	103
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	6	12	7	7	9	10	9	4	7	2	18	25	20	29	19
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	8	8	3	7	7	3	2	...	1	4	14	7	6	8	14
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	3	1	4	2	1	...	3	5	6	2	3	8	12	12
Other Diseases of Digestive System	20	33	29	22	29	13	9	11	16	10	46	50	53	61	44
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	23	15	19	10	25	7	13	13	8	8	22	45	34	54	57
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	13	17	20	16	7	3	4	6	8	8	12	13	25	14	20
Puerperal State	4	3	7	2	4	4	4	6	3	4	10	11	13	17	10
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	52	35	28	37	25	35	28	19	20	21	88	79	82	78	75
Old Age	73	82	20	23	18	28	27	18	18	14	64	60	40	37	36
Suicide	8	9	4	4	4	1	4	2	5	4	12	17	11	9	10
Homicide	1	...	3	1	3	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	6
Accident or Negligence	21	26	18	18	23	20	9	7	9	14	74	71	62	85	64
Other Diseases	30	38	28	29	21	19	18	9	12	19	61	54	65	60	54

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted in 1931, the new classes of diseases formed are only approximately the same as the old classes. In consequence the figures from 1931 onwards shown above are not strictly comparable with those for the previous years.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1932.	1933.	1934.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	123	124	141	76	99	143	67	72	84
II. Cancer and other Tumours	128	145	141	85	111	159	99	97	97
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	30	24	28	45	12	43	31	27	21
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	15	8	7	9	3	9	8	8	6
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	90	111	90	69	66	70	61	71	82
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	331	358	406	260	285	374	190	206	244
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	90	91	137	81	135	97	95	100	103
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	54	54	62	42	66	61	50	60	52
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	64	42	52	57	48	49	44	51	57
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	11	3	7	18	9	12	10	13	7
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	5	2	3	3	3	...	2	1	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	...	5	3	...	6	...	4	6	4
XIV. Malformations	8	20	2	9	6	6	9	11	8
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	38	41	39	48	54	58	53	47	47
XVI. Senility	33	38	29	55	54	43	30	28	27
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	42	38	49	27	45	58	56	70	59
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	12	5	3	...	3	4	9	2
TOTAL	1062	1116	1199	887	1002	1185	813	877	905
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	2
Whooping Cough	3	3	3	...	6	...	4	2	7
Diphtheria and Croup	18	13	21	...	...	3	4	6	6
Influenza	3	8	21	...	6	30	4	12	29
Phthisis	72	76	69	64	57	61	30	34	23
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	18	12	18	6	9	6	10	4	4
Syphilis	2	2	3	3	3	18	1	2	4
Cancer (all forms)	122	139	137	91	108	146	95	96	94
Diabetes	17	20	20	30	9	27	17	15	10
Meningitis (Simple)	2	5	2	6	3	6	4	5	...
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	42	67	43	42	36	27	25	32	38
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	23	17	21	42	24	49	16	8	22
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	46	39	46	21	24	37	32	33	44
Heart Disease (Organic)	285	312	347	188	228	262	155	172	203
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	23	29	36	30	33	70	19	27	19
Bronchitis	5	5	16	21	18	12	12	15	13
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	74	75	106	48	96	79	68	64	76
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	11	11	15	12	21	6	15	21	14
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	5	11	12	...	3	12	4	6	10
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	7	3	9	15	18	6	9	9
Other Diseases of Digestive System	47	36	47	33	48	30	40	45	33
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	31	16	41	39	24	24	25	41	42
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	33	26	12	18	24	24	19	10	15
Puerperal State	11	3	7	18	9	12	10	13	7
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	46	61	40	57	60	64	62	58	56
Old Age	33	38	29	55	54	43	30	28	27
Suicide	7	7	7	6	15	12	8	6	7
Homicide	5	2	5	...	3	3	1	...	4
Accident or Negligence	30	29	38	21	27	43	47	64	47
Other Diseases	46	47	34	27	36	58	48	45	40

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included. See note on p. 42.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872–6	33	20	32	7	103	32	2	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877...	39	3	68	10	118	40	2	38	3	...	...	32	108	76	83	55	28	16	18	216	91	6	9
1878...	46	3	54	1	103	23	9	49	3	...	...	37	97	60	65	59	25	14	13	196	87	5	7
1879...	34	19	55	10	78	23	5	55	2	...	...	46	109	46	67	52	24	18	10	208	83	2	4
1880...	26	48	79	7	100	16	3	52	3	...	...	39	94	73	71	70	35	7	16	202	85	1	7
1881...	28	5	21	3	97	14	5	48	3	...	...	38	101	58	59	45	11	9	12	203	84	...	5
1882...	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	..	3
1883...	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884...	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885...	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886...	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887...	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888...	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889...	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890...	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891...	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892...	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893...	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894...	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895...	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896...	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897...	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898...	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899...	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900...	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901...	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902...	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903...	21	37	5	8	63	28	3	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904...	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905...	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906...	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	..	11
1907...	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908...	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909...	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910...	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911...	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912...	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913...	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914...	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915...	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916...	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917...	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918...	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919...	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920...	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921...	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922...	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923...	6	...	15	17	64	12	5	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924...	4	7	9	4	59	17	8	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925...	3	13	6	9	52	12	3	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926...	4	...	3	19	51	10	1	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927...	4	...	5	6	56	12	...	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928...	3	11	8	10	49	15	3	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929...	6	7	8	15	44	14	2	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930...	1	3	9	2	50	8	1	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931...	1	6	9	12	43	11	2	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932...	1	3	8	3	47	12	1	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933...	2	3	7	10	49	7	2	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934...	1	5	10	27	41	8	6	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8

* Deaths which occurred at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, and were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
§ Including cerebral apoplexy and arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion.
‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons			
1870	19	24	43	43	3·1	
1871	21	21	42	41	3·1	
1872	29	18	47	46	3·3	3·1
1873	26	22	48	46	3·2	
1874	26	21	47	45	2·8	
1875	37	28	65	63	3·1	
1876	27	15	42	40	2·4	
1877	21	19	40	38	2·0	2·8
1878	29	24	53	49	3·1	
1879	34	27	61	55	3·6	
1880	32	27	59	52	3·2	
1881	23	33	56	48	3·2	
1882	32	28	60	50	3·1	3·2
1883	36	31	67	55	3·2	
1884	31	34	65	52	3·3	
1885	33	27	60	47	2·9	
1886	33	24	57	44	2·9	
1887	30	37	67	50	3·1	3·1
1888	40	28	68	49	3·3	
1889	40	30	70	50	3·3	
1890	46	33	79	55	3·7	
1891	36	32	68	46	3·0	
1892	34	35	69	45	3·3	3·6
1893	40	39	79	52	3·8	
1894	46	34	80	53	4·1	
1895	32	43	75	48	4·1	
1896	49	46	95	61	5·0	
1897	38	43	81	50	4·2	4·3
1898	52	47	99	59	4·2	
1899	41	50	91	53	4·1	
1900	51	42	93	54	4·9	
1901	48	47	95	54	5·3	
1902	58	51	109	62	5·7	5·1
1903	55	45	100	56	4·8	
1904	41	52	93	52	4·7	
1905	45	52	97	54	5·3	
1906	48	46	94	51	4·7	
1907	52	60	112	60	5·6	5·6
1908	60	63	123	65	5·8	
1909	55	69	124	65	6·7	
1910	61	62	123	64	5·8	
1911	67	52	119	63	6·2	
1912	58	65	123	65	6·0	6·4
1913	64	76	140	72	6·6	
1914	70	74	144	74	7·5	
1915	68	72	140	71	7·0	
1916	77	75	152	78	7·4	
1917	73	82	155	80	8·8	7·9
1918	65	80	145	73	8·1	
1919	78	100	178	87	8·1	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	83	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	91	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	91	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	86	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	101	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	77	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	94	9·4	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGES, 1934.

Class.	Types and Seat of Disease.	Males.											Females.											Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Types of Disease—																										
	Cancer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	7	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	4	4	3	19	14	19	33
	Carcinoma—																										
	Carcinoma Simplex	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	17	37	24	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	18	19	22	27	94	92	94	186
	Epithelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
	Scirrhus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rodent Ulcer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Adeno-Carcinoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Sarcoma—																											
	Sarcoma	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	1	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	2	6	10	6	16
	Myeloma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Endothelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Embryonic Tumours—																											
	Hypernephroma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Malignancy—																											
	Malignant Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	5	7	5	12
	Malignant Cyst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Malignant Glioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Malignant Tumour	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	2	4
	Total	1	1	...	...	...	1	5	15	28	49	32	132	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	24	26	32	32	127	132	127	259
No.	Seat of Disease—																											
45	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Tonsil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
46 (*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	4
(*b*)	Stomach (Gastric)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	13	14	14	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	3	6	10	27	50	27	77
(*c*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	2	7	5	7	12
(*d*)	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	1	2	3
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	2	4	6
(*e*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	1	5	10	5	15
(*f*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	2
(*g*)	Bowel...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	4	3	4	7
	Caecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Colon...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	2	9	5	9	14
	Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
47	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	4

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGES, 1934—*continued.*

Class.	Types and Seat of Disease.	Males.											Females.											Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
No.																												
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	2	7	...	7	7
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	5	...	4	12	...	12	12
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	...	3	3
	Vagina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2
	Vulva	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	7	6	3	26	...	26	26
51	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Penis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
	Testicle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
52	Buttock	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	1
53	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	4
	Antrum	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Arm	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Glands, Axillary and Inguinal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Gland, Thyroid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
	Eye	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Hand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	1	3	4
	Pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Skull	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Thigh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Undetermined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Total	1	1	...	...	...	1	5	15	28	49	32	132	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	24	26	32	32	127	132	127	259

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	60	52	112	112	7·9	
1871	70	43	113	112	8·3	
1872	82	71	153	149	10·8	8·9
1873	87	62	149	144	9·9	
1874	69	60	129	124	7·6	
1875	75	78	153	148	7·4	
1876	50	69	119	114	6·9	
1877	85	82	167	158	8·2	7·5
1878	65	73	138	126	8·1	
1879	63	50	113	101	6·7	
1880	69	62	131	116	7·2	
1881	68	61	129	111	7·4	
1882	64	80	144	121	7·6	7·6
1883	88	76	164	135	7·7	
1884	89	70	159	127	8·0	
1885	83	77	160	125	7·9	
1886	85	73	158	121	8·0	
1887	97	79	176	131	8·1	7·8
1888	72	71	143	128	7·0	
1889	81	87	168	120	8·0	
1890	86	83	169	118	8·0	
1891	101	63	164	110	7·3	
1892	96	81	177	116	8·6	8·3
1893	88	94	182	120	8·8	
1894	81	89	170	111	8·8	
1895	86	77	163	103	9·0	
1896	64	80	144	89	7·6	
1897	82	103	185	114	9·5	8·3
1898	94	92	186	111	7·9	
1899	86	80	166	97	7·5	
1900	87	72	159	89	8·4	
1901	75	66	141	81	7·8	
1902	76	94	170	95	8·9	8·3
1903	79	84	163	91	7·7	
1904	84	89	173	96	8·8	
1905	88	89	177	98	9·6	
1906	80	82	162	90	8·0	
1907	76	81	157	85	7·8	8·5
1908	80	100	180	96	8·5	
1909	81	82	163	85	8·8	
1910	74	95	169	87	8·0	
1911	84	77	161	85	8·3	
1912	58	89	147	77	7·1	7·3
1913	71	75	146	75	6·9	
1914	58	63	121	62	6·3	
1915	67	63	130	66	6·5	
1916	79	84	163	84	7·9	
1917	68	54	122	63	6·9	7·0
1918	67	57	124	63	6·9	
1919	82	71	153	75	7·0	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	76	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	61	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	68	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	64	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	58	5·8	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1934.

Local Authority.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Lethargic Encephalitis.	Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Bacillary Dysentery.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	1	...	1	4	1	...	...	3	10
2. Bothwell	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	3
3. Brighton	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	4
4. Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Burnie	15	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	22
6. Campbell Town	1	1	8	1	1	...	...	...	12
7. Circular Head...	3	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	8
8. Clarence	8	...	4	5	...	...	1	...	18
9. Deloraine	7	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	17
10. Devonport	17	...	11	3	1	...	...	...	32
11. Esperance	12	2	6	2	2	...	...	9	33
12. Evandale.....	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	8
13. Fingal	1	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	9
14. Flinders	...	...	2	1	...	...	4	...	7
15. George Town ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Glenorchy	75	...	6	6	...	...	...	1	88
18. Gormanston ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Green Ponds ...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
20. Hamilton.....	4	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	15
21. Hobart.....	129	4	48	54	1	2	6	5	249
22. Huon	13	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	15
23. Kentish	50	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	56
24. Kingborough ...	6	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	13
25. King Island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Latrobe	3	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	14
27. Launceston	32	...	81	25	8	...	11	...	157
28. Leven	3	...	20	2	...	...	...	...	25
29. Lilydale	8	1	9	...	...	...	2	...	20
30. Longford	...	1	3	3	...	...	1	...	8
31. New Norfolk ...	40	8	25	4	...	...	1	...	78
32. Oatlands	5	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	10
33. Penguin	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
34. Port Cygnet ...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	8
35. Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
36. Queenstown ...	3	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	9
37. Richmond	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
38. Ringarooma ...	10	...	16	1	...	...	...	...	27
39. Ross.....	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
40. Scottsdale	5	...	28	2	...	...	...	...	35
41. Sorell	1	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	8
42. Spring Bay.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. St. Leonards ...	4	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	12
44. Strahan	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
45. Table Cape	17	...	9	3	...	...	...	...	29
46. Tasman	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	1
47. Waratah	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
48. Westbury	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
49. Zeehan	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	4
50. Overseas	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
Total Cases...	421	19	362	157	15	2	32	18	1096

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1934.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single
Gonorrhœa.....	46	115	20	37	66	152
Gleet	1	6	...	...	1	6
Syphilis, Primary	40	18	42	14	82	32
Syphilis, Secondary						
Syphilis, Congenital						
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	1	...	...	...	1	...
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	..	...	2	...	2
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	...	...	2	...	2
Syphilis and Chancre.....	....	1	...	...	...	1
Total	88	140	62	55	150	195

In 1934 there were 13 deaths from Syphilis (10 male deaths—1 Tertiary, 1 Congenital, and 8 Unspecified; and 3 female deaths—all Unspecified).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1934.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 38.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Church of Scotland.	Church of Rome.	Methodist Church of Australasia.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Jews.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	By Registrars.	International Bible Students' Assn.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																		
Hobart	221	27	88	60	28	12	6	...	...	1	4	...	1	...	...	128	...	576
Glenorchy	12	1	12	7	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Launceston	128	58	66	45	5	9	4	4	...	...	7	3	...	...	...	45	...	374
Devonport	9	10	4	14	2	12	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	10	...	66
Total Urban Division	370	96	170	126	38	39	13	4	...	1	11	3	1	...	2	183	...	1057
Circular Head	21	...	7	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	38
Deloraine	18	7	12	4	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	49
Emu Bay	21	...	10	20	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	...	63
Kentish	2	...	...	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	16
King Island	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8
Latrobe	7	...	2	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	18
Leven	15	4	8	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	38
Penguin	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	10
Table Cape	7	...	2	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	26
Total North-Western Div.	94	11	41	64	...	25	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	19	...	266
Beaconsfield	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Fingal	9	2	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	19
Flinders Island	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
George Town	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Lilydale	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Portland	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Ringarooma	11	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Scottsdale	3	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Total North-Eastern Div.	41	13	6	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	77
Evandale	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Longford	14	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	22
St. Leonards	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Westbury	10	3	5	7	...	3	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Total N. Midland Division	33	4	5	13	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	62
Bothwell	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Campbell Town	6	3	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Hamilton	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Oatlands	5	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Ross	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total Midland Division	19	8	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Brighton	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Clarence	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Glamorgan	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Green Ponds	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Richmond	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Sorell	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	9
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total South-Eastern Div.	20	2	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	30
Bruny	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Esperance	1	...	3	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Huon	9	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Kingborough	10	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
New Norfolk	13	...	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Port Cygnet	3	...	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Tasman	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total South Division	38	...	31	14	8	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95
Gormanston	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Queenstown	14	6	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Strahan	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Waratah	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Zeehan	3	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Total Western Division	20	6	17	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	59
Total Country Divisions	265	44	104	121	14	31	3	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	9	25	...	621
GRAND TOTAL	635	140	274	247	52	70	16	4	...	4	13	3	1	...	11	208	...	1678
Per cent. to Total	37·84	8·34	16·33	14·72	3·10	4·17	0·95	0·24	...	0·24	0·77	0·18	0·06	...	0·66	12·40	...	100

Number of Minors married in 1934, 109 males, 478 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Commonwealth Demography for 1934.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA DURING THE YEAR 1934.

The rainfall for 1934 was over average on the East Coast and at a few isolated stations elsewhere except on the West Coast, where, at most stations, it was the driest year on record. The excess at some North-Eastern stations amounted to over 60 per cent. of the average. Deficiencies for the West Coast were about 25 per cent. of the average.

Six-month totals for January to June were the lowest on record at a number of stations in the South Western half. The first three months were the driest for over 35 years in parts of the North-West Coast. May and June were the driest on record at many stations, and the four months May to August were the driest on record at a few places in the Derwent Valley, and since 1913 or 1914 at many other stations in the South-East quarter.

Monthly totals were considerably below the average in all divisions in March, May, and June. Less than half an inch was recorded in the Midlands in these months, and in parts of the South-East and North in May. The average was exceeded on the East Coast in January and February, and in the East, Midlands, and North in April. September, October, November, and July, and December were months of average rainfall in most districts. Excessive rains fell in December, totals being from two to four times the average at many stations except in the West.

MEAN MONTHLY TEMPERATURES.

Mean temperatures fluctuated considerably until July. April and June were rather cold months, but in January, March, and May means were from 1 to 3 degrees above the average. May was the mildest month on record at most stations. July, August, and November were also very mild, but the September and October means dropped slightly below the average for previous years. The February and December means were about normal.

CROPS, PASTURES, &C.

Occasional good rains in the growing period last year resulted in some fairly good crops being harvested. The marked deficiency of rainfall early this year had a bad effect on fruit and potato crops, the former being under size and the latter light in some districts. Stock suffered from lack of nourishment in the dry, short pastures. Beneficial rains in April started a good growth, but this was checked by cold southerly weather and the very dry conditions of May and June. Stock lost condition and ewes became very weak. Prospects at the end of June were gloomy, but beneficial rains with mild temperatures in July completely changed the outlook. Rather dry conditions in August in many districts checked progress, but from September onward conditions remained favourable. A prolific growth resulted, and an all-round improvement was maintained. Frosts early in September did some damage, however, and a rather light setting of fruit was reported. Heavy flood rains in the last few days of December did considerable damage, particularly in the North-West, but in other respects were beneficial.

PRESSURE VARIATIONS.

Monthly means of air pressure were above normal until September. Anticyclones were generally of considerable intensity, but low pressure activity was very weak and spasmodic, with occasional exceptions from June onwards. Centres of anticyclones in most cases passed over Tasmania, but in some instances from May onwards followed a more northern path. From October mean pressure was again slightly above the average, anticyclones and depressions being of moderate intensity.

Depressions were of a combined southern ocean-tropical or occasional monsoonal type in the first four months, with several cyclonic developments over or around the South-east of the Commonwealth, except in March. These developed considerable intensity on January 6th-9th and on February 2nd-3rd, causing rough southerly weather. From May till the middle of September the usual winter (Southern Ocean) type of depression prevailed, but, with few exceptions, these were of little intensity. Occasional slight cyclonic developments occurred, but those of the 25th June and 11th August intensified considerably, and, moving southwards from the coast of New South Wales, caused very rough southerly weather around this State. The combined monsoonal-Southern Ocean type of depression reappeared in September, and monsoonal low pressure activity became pronounced at times in October. Cyclonic developments were rather frequent, and in November were of considerable intensity, particularly on the 30th, when disastrous floods occurred in Victoria. A similar development in the last week of December caused some very heavy rains in Tasmania.

OTHER FEATURES.

Fine weather prevailed during the greater part of January, but a general rain on the 9th was associated with a cyclonic depression of considerable intensity, which developed over Victoria on the 6th and moved eastward and southward down the East Coast of Tasmania. Several falls of 2 to 4½ inches occurred in 24 hours in the North-East. Easterly gales delayed shipping in Bass Strait. Bush fires destroyed property in the Fitzgerald district. Cool temperatures prevailed during the first fortnight, but considerable fluctuations occurred later. Bush fires again did much damage in all parts of the State on the 16th, and dense smoke haze caused an unusual orange tinge in the daylight in Southern districts.

Downpours again occurred on the East Coast on the 3rd and 24th February, from 2 to 4 inches of rain being recorded in 24 hours at some stations. These rains were also associated with cyclonic developments respectively off the coast of New South Wales and over Victoria moving southward. Southerly gales occurred on the 3rd. A passing depression brought hot weather with high northerly winds (gusts of 50 to 60 miles per hour at Hobart) on the 8th-9th, and further extensive damage was done by bush fires on the 9th, particularly in the Derwent Valley and Huon districts. An intense orange light again resulted from daylight interference by smoke haze, and in parts of the South almost total darkness prevailed in the late afternoon. Water restrictions for irrigation purposes were put into operation at Hobart on the 24th.

Temperatures fluctuated considerably in March, with several warm periods. Many thunderstorms occurred on the 14th. A rapid movement of pressure systems was interrupted by slight low-pressure activity over the Southern Ocean between the 21st and 25th. The Mt. Lyell Mines were closed on the 12th owing to a water shortage at Lake Margaret, and further water restrictions were imposed at Hobart on the 28th.

A series of good rains occurred in April, particularly in the North-East, where some 24-hour registrations of over 2 inches were recorded on the 4th, 13th, and 19th in connection with slight cyclonic developments. Thick weather over Bass Strait interrupted air services on several occasions. The cyclonic depression of the 13th-16th caused heavy weather on the North-East Coast, and considerable damage was done to boats, &c., at Scamander and Falmouth. An unofficial report was published of 625 points of rain at Falmouth in 2½ hours. The cyclonic depression of the 21st-23rd likewise caused heavy weather around the south-east of the Continent, delaying shipping and causing the loss of two ketches and four lives near King Island. A fall of snow followed on the highlands (Springs, 6 inches). Water restrictions were lifted at Hobart on the 16th, and work was resumed at the Mt. Lyell Mines in part on the 9th, and in full on the 30th. The dry weather in May, however, caused another curtailment of operations on the 31st. Temperatures were remarkably mild during the greater part of this month. The period, 9th-22nd, was the mildest recorded at Hobart in May for at least 40 years.

The rate of movement of pressure systems between West Australia and Tasmania, which had been variable, but frequently rapid since the end of January, became sluggish in June, and well-developed anticyclones brought many frosts, particularly in the first fortnight and also on the 19th, when when the lowest temperatures since 1902 were recorded in the Midlands. Water-pipes were frozen and burst in some centres. Cyclonic developments, followed by "secondaries" over the Southern Ocean, caused high winds on the 17th and 26th-27th the latter causing some damage to fences, trees, power-lines, &c., southerly gales also causing high seas around the coast. The Mt. Lyell Mines further curtailed operations on the 5th, ceasing altogether on the 15th, due to shortage of water.

The dry spell was relieved by heavy rains which fell between the 8th-11th July when work was resumed at Mt. Lyell. A very deep depression caused rough north-westerly to south-westerly weather at this time, with snow on the highlands (Miena, 12 inches). Traffic on the West Coast-road was delayed by snow. Some further good rains were recorded on the 15th, 18th, and 31st, the South Esk River rising to 10 feet 9 inches at Fingal on the 31st. Many frosts with high air pressure occurred from the 1st-6th and 21st-29th. The movement of pressure systems was rather slow in July and August. Another very deep depression developed on the 13th-14th August, but the rain was surprisingly light. An unusual feature this month was the development of a whirlwind at Strahan on the 6th with slight tornadic characteristics, considerable damage being done to a sawmill. This was associated with the trough of a secondary depression.

Intense anticyclones brought many frosts early in September, causing some damage to crops, &c. Rapid pressure changes occurred, with very mild weather from the 12th-19th. A cyclonic development followed, with a good general rain and rough south-easterly, and, later, westerly weather. Another very deep depression brought westerly gales and high seas on the 27th. Shipping was delayed, fences, telegraph-lines, trees, &c., were blow down, and buildings damaged on the West Coast. The barometer at Hobart fell to 28·658 inches (the lowest reading since 7th October, 1928), and further good rains were recorded. An exceptionally high tide occurred in Macquarie Harbour. A severe epidemic of influenza prevailed at Hobart during

the latter part of this month. Rapid pressure fluctuations caused unsettled weather during October, with showers at intervals. Rather warm temperatures were experienced at times towards the end of the month.

A rather deep depression on the 8th November, originating in a cyclonic development over South Australia on the 6th, caused high northerly to north-westerly winds and gales, and a church was blown down at Abbotsham. Heavy rains fell in the North-West, from 2 to 3½ inches being recorded in 24 hours at some stations. Rather marked temperature fluctuations occurred during this month. Warm and sultry conditions in the last week culminated in the development of a severe cyclonic storm, the centre of which passed through Bass Strait. Disastrous floods occurred in Victoria. Southerly gales over Tasmania were accompanied by heavy rains, some 24-hour registrations of 2 to over 3 inches being recorded, followed by from 2 to over 5 inches at some Southern stations on 1st December.

Chiefly fine weather with high air pressure prevailed during the first fortnight of December, but cool temperatures prevailed till the 9th. Passing depressions brought rather marked fluctuations in temperature during the next 10 days or so. General rains were recorded on the 15th and 18th, many thunderstorms being reported from Northern districts on the latter occasion. A deposit of dust was left by the rain in some districts on the 18th, and again on the 23rd. Rather deep Southern Ocean depressions passed on these occasions. Cool and unsettled weather prevailed during the Christmas and New Year holidays, and monsoonal low-pressure activity resulted in heavy rains being recorded over most of the State on the 28th-29th. Falls of from 2 to 5 inches in 24 hours occurred at some stations (5 to over 7 inches in 48 hours), and floods caused much damage to bridges, crops, &c., especially in the North-West.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	61·6	61·9	1·00	1·85
February	62·8	62·3	1·27	1·48
March	61·6	59·4	0·64	1·76
April	53·2	55·1	2·64	1·92
May	54·0	50·6	0·28	1·87
June	45·0	46·9	1·04	2·22
July	47·0	45·8	2·11	2·16
August	49·4	48·0	1·30	1·83
September	51·8	51·0	3·12	2·09
October	54·2	54·0	2·69	2·33
November	58·2	57·1	1·85	2·46
December	66·1	60·2	5·23	2·01
Year	55·4	54·4	23·17	23·98

The highest maximum temperature was 99·1 degrees on 9th February, and the lowest minimum, 31 degrees on 19th June. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum on record is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1934.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	36·63	38·63	5 % below normal
West Coast	74·94	99·44	25 „ „ „
Central Plateau	33·49	36·20	7 „ „ „
Derwent Valley	18·54	20·87	11 „ „ „
Midlands	21·76	21·80	0 „ „ „
East Coast	42·18	31·55	34 „ above normal
South-East	28·14	29·34	4 „ below normal
King Island	34·43	33·85	2 „ above normal
Flinders Island	31·25	26·03	20 „ „ „

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1934.

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1934.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches.			inches.
NORTHERN DIVISION.				
Coastal.				
Riana	*n*	*n*	10	52·62
Cape Grim	32·91	184	45	36·60
Irishtown	33·92	148	27	50·28
Smithton	35·57	168	22	42·42
Stanley	34·06	226	56	35·59
Detention River	43·63	*n*	15	45·22
Yolla	58·90	122	28	58·87
Elliott	50·74	176	19	46·28
Wynyard	42·30	158	27	40·87
Burnie	40·54	156	48	38·98
Ridgley	44·03	123	24	46·16
Ulverstone	37·23	105	32	38·23
Kindred	45·59	89	27	45·02
Spreyton	36·69	131	19	37·29
Devonport	36·23	121	30	35·57
Latrobe	36·61	124	32	37·36
Northdown	32·90	102	38	30·40
Beaconsfield	34·08	135	26	36·08
Clarence Point	27·65	112	19	33·26
Low Head	26·49	137	51	27·05
Lefroy	19·97	*n*	20	33·12
Bridport	26·74	138	21	29·98
Inland.				
Middlesex Plains	63·19	*n*	14	78·94
Hampshire Hills	56·13	158	18	62·56
Gunn's Plains	59·54	127	28	54·79
Moina	68·57	194	23	71·01
Lorinna	49·26	135	17	65·77
Mole Creek	41·06	119	19	47·46
Central Castra	56·70	100	42	49·94
Wilmot	49·71	90	23	49·14
Sheffield	52·49	142	26	48·49
Railton	39·82	114	17	42·52
Parkham	35·42	113	17	39·60
Moltema	35·96	91	19	40·70
Deloraine	33·40	137	48	37·04
Caveside	35·88	105	28	41·41
Golden Valley	33·80	118	17	40·28
Liffey	40·42	116	18	46·02
Cressy	26·48	115	35	24·46
Westbury	30·03	127	33	32·69
Carrick	25·80	111	27	27·46
Longford	29·98	109	39	25·76
Woolmer's Settlement	22·81	90	18	24·67
Evandale (Ridgeside)	24·79	99	35	24·64
Launceston	29·24	126	48	28·22
Rocherlea	31·16	112	18	28·66
Frankford	38·78	124	40	41·60
Gravelly Beach	29·58	84	23	33·91
Glengarry	40·98	107	35	40·39
Selbourne	30·47	91	15	35·44
Lilydale	37·54	94	30	38·42
St. Patrick's River	53·85	155	25	55·98
Jetsonville	32·31	200	16	42·00
Scottsdale	37·19	145	48	43·07
Springfield	47·14	121	29	54·11
Branxholm	43·85	116	25	46·70
Ringarooma	44·46	134	36	48·79
WEST COAST.				
Mountain Region.				
Surrey Hills	62·84	180	17	81·11
Balfour	61·16	166	23	77·70
Magnet	68·16	156	26	88·19
Waratah	74·19	226	49	86·23
Farrell Siding	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tullah	58·22	211	16	80·87
Rosebery	58·64	175	21	81·88
Renison Bell	72·85	199	22	89·71
Zeehan	71·91	220	42	96·70
Comstock	87·43	200	8	124·02
Koyule	48·95	195	16	61·91
Lake Margaret	108·89	227	21	146·75
Mt. Lyell	86·95	221	39	117·47
Queenstown	71·88	208	27	100·15
Pieman Heads	45·85	188	16	50·54
Strahan	47·67	176	28	63·93
Regatta Point	47·50	181	26	65·96
Cape Sorell	35·84	228	34	49·31
CENTRAL PLATEAU.				
Upper Arthur Lakes	29·98	93	14	33·05
Miena	28·03	163	40	32·70
Wihareja	29·34	144	21	31·47
Bronte	38·95	155	23	39·69
Hermitage	21·13	111	19	22·28
Steppes	29·49	132	22	28·22
Interlaken	*n*	*n*	22	28·39
Wood's Quoin	32·35	166	22	28·79
Lake Crescent	34·37	135	13	30·28
DERWENT VALLEY.				
Osterley	28·74	132	21	28·79
Cluny	23·31	95	20	22·21
Bothwell	21·14	157	44	21·55
Bothwell (Priory)	21·79	146	18	22·48
Cleveland	25·97	106	22	32·11
Hamilton	16·76	125	48	19·54
Ellendale	26·39	121	33	36·33
Tyenna	32·21	119	22	43·49
Glenora (Bushy Park)	16·89	123	60	22·89
Plenty	18·84	*n*	28	20·65
Clarendon	14·09	85	33	18·89
New Norfolk	19·73	131	43	22·18
Uxbridge	25·76	114	33	33·61
Cawood (Ouse)	19·86	100	17	21·71
National Park	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
SOUTH-EASTERN.				
Grasmere	25·36	128	18	26·76
Robeville	29·31	179	20	26·33
Adventure Bay	41·18	170	23	41·69
Lunawanna	37·33	188	24	32·75
Cape Bruny	36·18	194	62	36·86
Hythe	36·26	179	47	38·87
Lymington South	27·87	149	13	30·16
Geeveston	*n*	*n*	17	37·54
Petchey's Bay	25·53	149	27	31·29
Woodbridge	33·05	171	6	35·62
The Snug	32·89	100	17	32·84
Franklin	28·28	155	38	35·32
Kingston	24·09	111	*n*	*n*
Mt. Nelson	24·59	135	62	25·63
Mt. Wellington (Gap)	52·25	*n*	25	55·04
The Springs	57·63	216	40	57·36
Fern Tree	54·85	237	18	54·46
Hobart Observatory	23·17	167	91	23·98
Hobart Botanical Gardens	22·54	150	52	22·27
Hobart Waterworks	30·96	155	36	33·80
New Town	21·82	154	43	25·35
Glenorchy	21·56	155	35	26·51
Lindisfarne	21·00	138	26	20·00
Bellerive	21·95	173	37	22·47
Rokeby	21·09	131	50	21·33
Sandford	25·01	85	46	22·67
Premaydena	29·68	125	27	29·40
Nubeena	*n*	*n*	18	32·03
Port Arthur	41·96	209	51	40·49

n No record.

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1934—*continued.*

Stations	Rainfall Year 1934.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches.			inches.
Eaglehawk Neck	32·27	138	20	34·53
Cambridge (Milford)	21·09	152	43	20·50
Sorell	20·43	99	46	20·09
Richmond	18·63	112	13	20·86
Richmond (Brooksbank)	20·12	94	19	21·01
Compton	19·17	108	20	21·58
Mt. Nassau	17·44	79	25	20·60
Mangalore	17·98	70	34	19·48
Bagdad	23·91	111	45	24·15
Broadmarsh	18·90	66	26	22·35
Kempton	18·56	127	39	19·74
Apsley	19·99	73	19	21·76
Colebrook	23·35	124	22	24·13
Tunnack	25·58	93	6	30·14
MIDLAND.				
Spring Hill (Lovely Banks)	19·45	92	33	20·39
Jericho	18·16	*n*	24	20·05
Mt. Seymour	24·15	152	28	24·47
Handroyd (Yk. Plains)	23·70	152	17	22·88
Oatlands	24·10	200	47	22·18
Bow Hill	26·32	116	20	25·65
Andover	22·83	95	33	23·18
Woodbury (State Sch.)	20·28	130	23	18·35
Ross (Roseneath)	19·26	75	18	20·18
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	23·66	137	44	20·96
Campbell Town (Institute)	21·83	117	18	23·04
View Point	24·03	99	20	24·68
EAST COAST.				
Nugent	29·79	111	17	31·47
Bream Creek	37·33	162	12	30·71
Brockley	26·08	116	25	25·35
Triabunna	27·87	111	33	26·23
Lisdillon	31·76	110	21	22·41
Kelvedon	37·32	138	50	25·27
Swansea	31·57	109	49	24·13
Riversdale	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Lake Leake	32·58	78	41	31·84
Cranbrook	35·26	117	30	25·36
Bicheno	48·82	133	11	26·92
Avoca	22·81	103	36	20·49
Ormley	25·66	96	46	22·14

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1934.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches.			inches.
Fingal	30·83	94	50	24·28
Mangana	*n*	*n*	16	32·30
Cullenswood	44·64	118	39	32·29
St. Marys	61·18	162	28	38·59
Tower Hill	40·44	143	24	35·42
Mathinna	38·77	144	42	32·23
Scamander	*n*	*n*	33	25·74
St. Helens	49·52	165	43	29·98
Gould's Country	61·62	173	47	47·41
Lottah	86·75	144	31	68·59
Frome Dam (Moorina)	44·39	158	25	44·28
Bradshaw's Creek	42·08	171	31	37·96
Eddystone Point	36·11	156	25	29·56
Gladstone	38·61	150	17	34·57
Boobyalla	*n*	*n*	40	24·53
KING ISLAND.				
Monk Breton	34·84	156	24	39·84
Yambacoona	33·43	168	32	31·39
Naracoopa	34·34	195	21	37·99
Surprise Bay	*n*	*n*	24	34·96
Currie Harbour	34·43	213	24	33·85
Benhilton	35·31	298	21	34·47
FLINDERS ISLAND.				
The Hermitage	33·50	169	23	26·69
Wingaroo	32·53	138	17	29·43
Lughrata	33·30	143	20	28·20
Thule	38·09	163	34	30·29
Whitemark	32·05	109	23	27·97
Lady Barron	*n*	*n*	14	29·52
Emita	31·25	151	18	26·03
MARIA ISLAND.				
Darlington	32·23	112	15	25·81
OTHER ISLANDS.				
Kent Group (Deal Island)	*n*	*n*	61	26·74
Cape Barren Island	34·78	145	27	28·16
Swan Island	28·15	161	57	23·99
Maatsuyker Island	*n*	*n*	39	43·74

n No record.

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1920.

	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	Average to 1934 (92 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	1·00	2·18	2·61	2·23	5·43	2·02	1·51	1·11	4·42	2·12	0·98	1·25	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·84
February	0·25	1·08	2·55	0·73	3·39	1·33	1·42	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·23	2·10	1·32	1·50	1·27	1·47
March	1·78	0·77	0·65	3·19	2·62	2·29	0·77	1·44	0·93	1·03	0·62	4·16	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·74
April	1·04	1·43	2·01	0·13	2·49	1·95	1·97	0·52	4·27	4·35	2·01	1·80	3·10	2·22	2·64	1·93
May	2·17	1·23	0·62	4·54	0·79	3·43	2·62	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·47	2·24	0·35	1·71	0·28	1·86
June	2·41	1·55	1·85	3·51	2·78	2·41	4·52	1·16	1·84	2·26	1·17	3·36	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·21
July	0·77	4·47	6·02	1·34	0·90	3·06	1·63	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·27	2·64	2·20	1·16	2·11	2·16
August	1·13	2·52	2·06	1·61	1·83	1·60	1·89	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·43	1·19	4·59	0·99	1·30	1·83
September	1·79	0·96	0·71	3·08	1·69	0·62	1·87	1·09	4·47	1·64	1·51	1·77	1·63	1·65	3·12	2·10
October	0·88	0·94	3·12	3·58	2·65	1·67	5·38	1·43	4·20	1·48	1·64	3·64	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·33
November	1·69	0·33	0·82	6·82	3 24	0·73	0·89	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·52	2·85	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·45
December	3·09	0·58	5·25	2·17	0·95	1·56	1·32	2·73	1·99	5·36	2·53	0·17	2·47	1·93	5·23	2·05
Total	18·00	18·04	28·27	32·93	28·76	22·67	25·79	20·13	30·23	26·53	19·38	27·17	30·29	23·18	23·17	23·97

MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL, 1934.

District.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	1·48	0·96	0·63	4·97	1·25	1·99	3·91	3·90	3·65	3·48	2·85	3·84	32·91
Stanley	0·81	0·54	1·28	3·35	1·20	1·55	5·09	3·50	4·59	3·78	4·87	3·50	34·06
Burnie	0·47	0·75	1·08	4·81	0·82	1·96	5·09	3·96	4·17	2·92	7·09	7·42	40·54
Ulverstone	0·69	0·76	0·68	3·77	0·70	1·05	7·21	4·30	4·80	2·73	4·74	5·80	37·23
Latrobe	0·95	0·88	0·77	3·31	0·39	1·32	6·56	3·86	4·31	3·41	5·22	5·63	36·61
Northdown	0·68	1·12	0·53	3·52	0·44	1·53	5·11	3·56	3·94	2·85	4·85	4·77	32·90
Low Head	0·93	1·06	0·82	3·04	0·40	1·84	3·59	2·54	3·71	2·55	3·83	2·18	26·49
Central Castra	0·87	0·85	1·75	4·76	1·39	1·04	10·86	8·77	6·07	4·25	7·16	8·93	56·70
Deloraine	0·47	0·71	1·46	3·26	0·91	1·00	6·19	3·00	4·17	4·34	5·33	2·56	33·40
Cressy	1·17	0·38	0·55	2·67	0·40	0·61	3·62	2·37	3·27	4·13	3·47	3·84	26·48
Westbury	0·71	0·66	0·83	2·59	0·55	0·87	4·97	2·94	4·19	4·34	4·59	2·79	30·03
Longford	1·28	0·74	0·76	4·16	0·50	0·62	4·22	1·69	4·46	4·36	3·03	4·16	29·98
Ridgeside	1·44	0·68	0·18	3·61	0·36	0·26	3·46	1·92	3·40	3·72	3·84	1·92	24·79
Launceston	1·37	0·69	0·53	4·04	0·34	0·62	4·73	1·94	4·26	4·05	4·15	2·52	29·24
Frankford	1·00	1·04	0·68	4·01	0·97	1·35	5·81	2·99	4·32	4·53	6·32	5·76	38·78
Glengarry	1·07	0·88	0·44	4·09	0·50	1·28	7·76	2·70	5·56	4·95	7·05	4·70	40·98
Scottsdale	1·73	1·37	1·19	5·29	0·62	0·77	5·51	3·57	4·91	4·88	4·83	2·52	37·19
Ringarooma	1·60	2·02	1·06	5·96	0·57	0·72	7·12	3·87	6·63	6·55	5·39	2·97	44·46
Waratah	2·26	1·74	2·59	6·47	3·53	3·57	9·23	8·09	10·32	8·51	8·69	9·19	74·19
Zeehan	3·50	2·37	3·40	7·10	2·48	3·14	8·46	9·49	8·98	9·78	6·84	6·37	71·91
Mount Lyell	4·43	3·18	4·39	7·76	5·87	3·50	10·33	10·41	11·03	13·00	7·85	5·20	86·95
Cape Sorell	1·42	2·38	1·72	2·62	1·80	1·36	4·07	5·48	3·65	4·31	2·97	4·06	35·84
Miena	1·79	1·00	0·87	3·03	0·77	1·10	4·33	1·52	3·75	2·09	3·18	4·60	28·03
Bothwell	0·88	1·49	1·00	1·74	0·52	0·75	2·55	1·54	2·14	2·23	1·69	4·61	21·14
Hamilton	1·18	0·73	0·85	1·20	0·29	0·48	2·39	0·99	2·17	2·00	1·83	2·65	16·76
Ellendale	1·43	0·95	1·04	1·94	0·08	1·07	3·57	1·15	4·86	3·07	3·55	3·68	26·39
Glenora (Bushy Park)	0·99	0·47	0·77	0·83	0·08	0·70	2·24	0·66	2·35	2·40	2·19	3·21	16·89
Clarendon	0·94	0·52	0·56	1·03	0·18	0·34	1·98	0·56	1·66	1·77	1·86	2·69	14·09
New Norfolk	1·12	0·61	1·00	1·79	0·24	0·85	2·13	0·67	2·88	2·94	2·22	3·28	19·73
Uxbridge	1·44	0·86	1·39	2·10	0·60	1·33	2·56	1·32	4·76	2·72	2·97	3·71	25·76
Cape Bruny	1·69	1·47	0·67	3·48	0·54	2·63	3·81	2·33	3·67	3·23	3·69	8·97	36·18
Hythe	1·78	0·94	1·11	4·80	0·51	3·15	3·34	1·62	4·99	3·78	3·47	6·77	36·26
Franklin	1·23	1·21	1·02	3·41	0·46	1·72	3·31	1·74	3·65	2·78	2·97	4·78	28·28
Hobart	1·00	1·27	0·64	2·64	0·28	1·04	2·11	1·30	3·12	2·69	1·85	5·23	23·17
New Town	0·97	1·27	0·65	2·62	0·26	0·79	2·16	1·02	2·78	2·82	1·71	4·77	21·82
Glenorchy	0·91	1·02	0·65	2·61	0·19	0·88	2·41	0·99	3·45	2·85	1·53	4·07	21·56
Bellerive	1·03	1·17	0·58	2·42	0·36	1·07	1·90	1·06	2·64	2·59	1·88	5·25	21·95
Rokeby	1·08	0·92	0·48	2·75	0·25	1·21	1·58	0·85	2·44	2·17	2·28	5·08	21·09
Sandford	1·22	1·09	0·44	4·17	0·16	0·88	2·10	1·12	2·23	2·27	2·52	6·81	25·01
Port Arthur	1·87	2·65	1·23	7·40	0·61	2·91	2·91	2·98	3·17	3·10	3·57	9·56	41·96
Cambridge (Milford)	1·33	1·38	0·51	3·17	0·29	0·79	1·77	1·03	2·07	2·41	1·88	4·46	21·09
Sorell	1·63	1·33	0·71	3·33	0·14	0·94	1·15	0·43	1·46	2·57	1·66	5·08	20·43
Mangalore	1·43	1·05	0·82	1·65	0·08	0·58	1·61	0·80	2·32	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Richmond	1·18	1·11	0·66	2·20	0·18	0·80	1·26	0·94	1·86	2·27	1·66	4·51	18·63
Bagdad	1·16	1·52	0·69	1·86	0·35	0·52	2·23	1·59	2·29	2·50	2·35	6·85	23·91
Kempton	1·17	1·54	0·72	1·71	0·30	0·57	1·87	1·30	2·05	2·03	1·52	3·78	18·56
Spring Hill	1·01	1·00	0·93	1·74	0·36	0·42	1·98	1·25	2·04	2·09	2·89	3·74	19·45
Oatlands	1·25	1·24	0·88	2·12	0·53	0·59	1·82	1·45	2·59	2·58	3·18	5·87	24·10
Andover	1·08	1·48	0·96	2·69	0·22	0·37	1·42	1·03	2·10	3·20	2·69	5·59	22·83
Roseneath (Ross)	1·15	1·11	0·41	1·73	0·28	0·17	1·94	1·23	2·08	2·79	3·16	3·21	19·26
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	1·13	1·75	0·50	2·63	0·34	0·30	2·05	2·03	2·01	3·38	3·79	3·75	23·66
Triabunna	1·54	2·69	1·03	4·73	0·33	0·39	1·74	1·02	2·20	3·36	2·47	6·37	27·87
Kelvedon	2·25	5·76	1·28	5·71	1·20	0·65	2·78	1·33	2·10	4·26	3·60	6·40	37·32
Swansea	1·91	3·92	0·92	4·79	0·86	0·39	2·29	0·97	2·51	3·35	2·45	7·21	31·57
Lake Leake	1·11	2·64	0·66	4·52	0·10	0·70	2·42	1·02	2·28	3·86	3·65	9·62	32·58
Avoca	1·23	1·57	0·44	2·94	0·38	0·44	1·91	1·19	2·76	3·28	3·72	2·95	22·81
Ormley	0·68	1·91	0·34	4·88	0·59	0·16	2·98	1·10	2·53	2·62	3·27	4·60	25·66
Fingal	1·06	2·62	0·58	5·53	0·74	0·53	3·55	2·15	2·47	2·97	3·10	5·53	30·83
Cullenswood	2·95	5·65	0·66	7·29	1·05	0·58	4·80	3·98	2·31	4·80	3·57	7·00	44·64
Mathinna	1·75	1·68	0·66	7·86	0·63	0·55	4·72	3·02	4·37	3·17	5·16	5·20	38·77
Upper Scamander	*n*	*n*	*n*	7·32	1·34	0·65	3·81	4·53	3·43	5·41	3·30	7·04	*n*
St. Helens	3·98	8·60	1·91	9·79	0·44	1·15	4·39	2·68	3·90	3·95	3·37	5·36	49·52
Gould's Country	4·16	7·38	2·03	9·66	1·13	0·76	6·60	4·73	5·41	6·81	4·69	8·26	61·62
Boobyalla	1·05	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Thule (Flinders Is.)	2·36	4·66	2·39	6·02	0·64	1·82	5·92	2·77	1·92	3·52	2·89	3·18	38·09
Kent Group	2·59	2·58	1·95	5·78	0·74	0·91	3·77	2·55	1·41	3·71	5·43	*n*	*n*
Swan Is.	0·95	2·94	1·55	4·25	0·36	0·97	2·80	1·51	2·80	4·28	2·75	2·99	28·15
Maatsuyker Is.	1·45	1·55	2·14	3·51	2·10	1·82	4·40	3·35	3·85	3·84	2·83	*n*	*n*

n No record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL.

(AVERAGE to end of Year 1933.)

District.	No. of Years Record.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
		in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	45	1·65	1·62	2·10	2·95	3·63	4·76	4·51	4·18	3·40	3·22	2·27	2·31	36·60
Irishtown	27	1·97	2·05	2·57	4·08	5·12	5·95	5·85	5·94	5·03	4·80	3·60	3·32	50·28
Stanley	56	1·64	1·59	1·96	2·90	3·48	4·45	4·26	3·85	3·35	3·31	2·40	2·40	35·59
Burnie	48	1·86	1·50	2·13	3·27	3·64	4·92	4·66	4·37	3·89	3·81	2·47	2·46	38·98
Ulverstone	32	1·55	1 62	2·01	2·99	3·61	5·05	4·71	4·08	4·12	3·90	2·51	2·08	38·23
Latrobe	32	1·54	1·40	1·78	2·78	3·99	5·07	4·59	4·33	3·86	3·30	2·23	2·49	37·36
Northdown	38	1·60	1·13	1·80	2·50	2·94	3·90	3·51	3·33	3·06	2·83	1·84	1·96	30·40
Low Head	51	1·53	1·18	1·85	2·14	2·59	3·56	3·00	2·66	2·58	2·52	1·68	1·76	27·05
Central Castra	42	2·31	2·08	2·89	3·67	4·99	6·52	5·95	5·62	5·33	4·64	3·28	2·66	49·94
Deloraine, Ashley Home	48	1·98	1·67	2·16	2·75	3·35	4·32	4·37	4·20	3·87	3·48	2·41	2·48	37·04
Cressy	35	1·43	1·28	1·60	1·87	2·35	2·64	2·64	2.37	2·49	2·53	1·56	1·76	24·52
Westbury	33	1·69	1·74	2·03	2·46	3·16	3·73	3·78	3·26	3·47	3·27	2·06	2·04	32·69
Longford	39	1·54	1·24	1·75	1·96	2·36	2·86	2·69	2·48	2·52	2·68	1·75	1·93	25·76
Evandale (Ridgeside)	35	1·48	1·17	1·53	1·80	2·31	2·70	2·48	2·43	2·53	2·69	1·70	1·82	24·64
Launceston	48	1·73	1·19	1·72	2·13	2·75	3·32	3·06	2·86	2·94	2·72	1·80	2·00	28·22
Frankford	40	2·12	1·68	2·41	3·20	4·27	5·38	5·18	4·56	4·25	3·79	2·34	2·42	41·60
Glengarry	35	1·96	1·90	2·38	2·90	4·03	5·21	4·75	4·59	4·12	3·85	2·48	2·22	40·39
Scottsdale	48	2·42	1·73	2·62	3·39	4·10	5·51	5·08	4·45	4·37	4·08	2·61	2·71	43·07
Ringarooma	36	2·51	1·91	3·03	3·74	4·53	6·43	5·81	5·44	5·08	4·63	2·82	2·86	48·79
Waratah	49	4·66	3·65	5·15	6·87	8·09	9·23	9·50	9·32	9·08	8·34	6·65	5·69	86·23
Zeehan	42	5·90	4·27	5·96	8·72	9·31	9·59	10·31	9·94	9·25	9·26	7·55	6·64	96·70
Mount Lyell	39	8·25	5·85	8·35	10·80	10·61	10·18	11·05	10·73	11·07	11·30	10·59	8·69	117·47
Cape Sorell	34	2·98	2·35	3·15	4·35	4·63	5·75	5·58	5·36	4·58	4·33	3·27	2·98	49·31
Miena	40	2·03	1·85	2·16	2·67	2·95	3·26	3·13	3·27	3·04	3·40	2·51	2·43	32·70
Bothwell	44	1·82	1·24	1·67	2·07	1·60	2·01	1·82	1·44	1·76	2·26	1·91	1·95	21·55
Hamilton	48	1·68	1·12	1·43	1·61	1·50	1·83	1·63	1·44	1·80	2·15	1·70	1·65	19·54
Ellendale	33	2·46	1·73	2·51	3·40	3·11	3·48	3·14	3·07	3·76	3·99	3·08	2·60	36·33
Glenora (Bushy Park)	60	1·83	1·30	1·66	1·81	1·81	2·07	1·83	1·86	2·06	2·39	2·24	2·03	22·89
Clarendon	33	1·43	1·17	1·40	1·73	1·44	1·76	1·61	1·34	1·69	2·10	1·53	1·69	18·89
New Norfolk	43	1·80	1·27	1·60	1·87	1·65	2·15	1·86	1·62	1·98	2·44	1·95	1·99	22·18
Uxbridge	33	2·21	1·88	2·46	3·20	2·72	3·22	2·99	2·68	3·20	3·45	2·83	2·77	33·61
South Bruny	62	2·61	2·13	2·91	3·22	3·36	3·62	3·59	3·32	3·09	3·25	2·89	2·87	36·86
Hythe	47	2·84	1·99	3·12	3·61	3·22	4·14	3·68	3·33	3·32	3·83	3·06	2·73	38·87
Franklin	38	2·79	1·93	2·58	2·84	2·69	3·51	2·96	3·01	3·45	3·65	3·05	2·86	35·32
Hobart	91	1·85	1·48	1·76	1·92	1·87	2·22	2·16	1·83	2·09	2·33	2·46	2·01	23·98
New Town	43	2·19	1·48	1·98	2·27	1·97	2·41	2·23	1·78	2·06	2·72	2·00	2·26	25·35
Glenorchy	35	2·08	1·55	2·02	2·41	1·87	2·54	2·41	1·85	2·35	3·05	2·13	2·25	26·51
Bellerive	37	2·01	1·42	2·01	2·07	1·72	2·10	1·80	1·41	1·79	2·36	1·83	1·95	22·47
Rokeby	50	2·08	1·40	1·68	1·86	1·78	2·08	1·66	1·40	1·58	2·07	1·87	1·87	21·33
Sandford	46	1·89	1·53	1·86	2·33	1·74	2·41	1·79	1·58	1·64	2·22	1·72	1·96	22·67
Port Arthur	51	2·65	2·18	3·24	3·72	3·70	4·83	4·07	3·61	3·08	3·47	2·95	2·99	40·49
Cambridge	43	1·73	1·34	1·73	2·00	1·74	1·90	1·57	1·41	1·37	2·19	1·52	2·00	20·50
Sorell	46	1·88	1·42	1·75	2·17	1·89	2·06	1·71	1·45	1·64	2·25	1·69	2·18	22·09
Richmond	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore	35	1·67	1·28	1·56	1·80	1·38	1·75	1·58	1·21	1·55	2·23	1·51	1·91	19·43
Bagdad	45	2·14	1·46	1·91	2·15	1·85	2·34	1·98	1·69	1·84	2·57	1·96	2·26	24·15
Kempton	39	1·69	1·17	1·53	1·80	1·51	1·88	1·65	1·33	1·56	2·15	1·65	1·82	19·74
Spring Hill	33	1·70	1·31	1·55	1·96	1·44	2·08	1·58	1·24	1·62	2·27	1·63	2·01	20·39
Oatlands	47	1·89	1·45	1·77	1·83	1·75	2·26	1·62	1·65	1·71	2·28	1·87	2·10	22·18
Andover	33	1·88	1·72	1·83	1·93	1·75	2·24	1·77	1·53	1·80	2·50	1·86	2·37	23·18
Roseneath (Ross)	18	1·29	1·38	1·23	1·64	1·67	1·90	1·81	1·67	1·78	2·25	1·62	1·94	20·18
View Point	20	1·40	1·38	1·45	1·84	2·29	2·66	2·45	2·39	2·43	2·67	1·78	1·94	24·68
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	44	1·78	1·19	1·38	1·76	1·69	1·94	1·67	1·70	1·89	2·30	1·69	1·97	20·96
Triabunna	33	1·94	2·00	2·68	2·29	1·92	2·86	1·94	1·50	1·84	2·56	1·85	2·85	26·23
Kelvedon	50	2·28	1·61	2·27	2·06	1·92	2·83	2·12	1·66	1·75	2·38	2·11	2·28	25·27
Swansea	49	2·04	1·47	2·04	2·07	1·82	2·89	2·28	1·63	1·66	2·21	1·96	2·06	24·13
Lake Leake	41	2·21	1·62	2·44	2·81	2·80	3·83	3·22	2·53	2·51	3·19	2·15	2·53	31·84
Avoca	36	1·39	1·12	1·35	1·68	1·60	2·43	1·86	1·87	1·77	2·26	1·44	1·72	20·49
Ormley	46	1·65	1·09	1·62	1·98	1·95	2·78	2·12	1·82	1·85	2·26	1·35	1·67	22·14
Fingal	50	1·82	1·50	1·83	2·15	1·87	3·24	2·24	2·12	1·94	2·36	1·56	1·63	24·26
Cullenswood	39	1·93	2·33	2·96	2·82	2·81	4·48	2·98	2·96	2·29	2·70	1·86	2·17	32·29
Mathinna	42	1·90	1·69	2·77	2·66	2·73	4·02	3·36	3·24	2·72	3·21	1·72	2·21	32·23
Scamander	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
St. Helens	43	2·19	1·92	2·90	2·46	2·42	3·80	2·83	2·42	2·46	2·77	1·81	2·00	29·98
Gould's Country	47	3·11	2·91	3·96	3·83	4·09	5·79	4·33	4·60	4·17	4·38	3·14	3·10	47·41
Boobyalla	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Thule (Flinders Island)	34	1·90	1·44	2·61	2·77	2·87	3·69	2·96	2·66	2·63	2·76	1·86	2·14	30·29
Kent Group	61	1·62	1·30	2·05	2·36	2·74	3·24	2·75	2·51	2·34	2·32	1·74	1·77	26·74
Swan Island	57	1·49	1·11	1·82	2·02	2·50	2·84	2·38	2·30	2·01	2·28	1·51	1·72	23·98
Maatsuyker Island	39	3·01	2·22	3·28	4·21	4·10	4·31	4·37	4·10	3·61	3·98	3·49	2·98	43·66

n No record.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·936	29·890	29·947	29·913	30·326	29·251	63·0	55·2	58	65·5	56·8	55	58·8	53·6	69	69·9	53·4	61·6	16·5	120·3
Feb.	29·977	29·911	29·978	29·944	30·425	29·384	62·5	55·2	60	68·8	58·3	49	58·7	54·4	74	72·2	53·4	62·8	18·8	115·2
March	30·099	30·056	30·111	30·078	30·522	29·511	61·1	54·5	63	66·5	57·2	53	58·0	53·3	71	70·3	53·0	61·6	17·3	109·8
April	30·116	30·065	30·109	30·090	30·554	29·466	53·5	49·2	71	56·7	51·0	65	51·4	48·3	78	58·9	47·6	53·2	11·1	92·1
May	30·234	30·172	30·212	30·203	30·562	29·699	52·4	48·0	71	58·8	51·7	59	52·1	47·9	72	60·8	47·2	54·0	13·6	87·9
June	30·193	30·158	30·192	30·176	30·650	29·238	42·5	40·1	80	48·9	44·5	68	43·1	40·8	80	51·0	39·0	45·0	12·1	74·4
July	30·036	29·984	30·026	30·010	30·491	29·098	45·2	42·8	81	51·3	46·6	68	45·7	43·2	80	53·4	40·5	47·0	12·9	79·6
August.	29·982	29·927	29·984	29·954	30·515	28·918	48·6	44·5	69	53·9	47·6	60	47·6	44·2	75	56·4	42·5	49·4	13·9	90·7
Sept.	29·858	29·785	29·842	29·822	30·508	28·660	51·4	45·2	58	56·3	48·0	50	49·1	44·0	63	59·9	43·8	51·8	16·1	98·6
October	29·850	29·796	29·880	29·823	30·285	29·323	54·9	48·4	59	58·6	50·6	54	50·4	46·1	70	62·4	46·1	54·2	16·3	104·2
Nov.	29·894	29·841	29·898	29·868	30·335	29·034	59·5	52·7	61	62·0	54·0	56	55·1	50·3	69	66·1	50·2	58·2	15·9	111·6
Dec.	29·903	29·876	29·931	29·890	30·404	29·179	60·1	53·8	64	62·7	55·4	60	56·4	52·2	74	66·1	52·2	59·2	13·9	109·9
Mean Years	30·006	29·955	30·009	29·981	...	...	54·6	49·1	65	59·2	51·8	57	52·2	48·2	73	62·3	47·4	54·9	14·9	99·5
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	+·087	+·084	+·086	+·085	...	...	+0·4	+0·0	-2	+0·1	−0·3	-2	+0·4	+0·1	-2	+0·1	+0·9	+0·5	—0·8	—11·9
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·650	28·660	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1934.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes Temperature.			
					9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.									
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.		Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
49·0	7·2	6·5	7·1	210·4	N.E.	7·9	S.E.	9·7	S.	4·1	5136	1·00	10	3·781	91·0	46·8	136·0	38·2
49·0	7·2	5·2	5·6	194·3	N.W.	7·5	S.E.	10·9	S.W.	3·8	4536	1·27	7	2·830	99·1	46·8	138·6	39·2
48·8	7·1	6·2	4·5	177·3	N.N.W.	7·3	S.E.	7·8	W.N.W	5·1	5725	0·64	11	3·077	87·9	43·7	133·9	37·0
43·5	7·7	7·9	7·4	88·9	W.	7·4	S.	8·4	W.S.W.	4·6	4626	2·64	22	1·794	78·0	39·0	115·0	36·2
40·8	5·9	6·3	5·2	141·4	N.N.W.	5·8	N.N.W.	6·5	N.W.	4·8	4839	0·28	7	1·303	70·7	37·2	100·0	31·2
33·7	6·8	6·2	4·7	119·4	N.W.	6·4	N.W.	4·5	W.N.W	3·6	3794	1·04	12	0·906	55·0	31·0	83·2	24·0
35·1	6·1	6·6	5·7	140·9	N.W.	6·4	N.N.W.	6·4	N.W.	3·7	4441	2·11	17	0·955	66·1	34·1	94·0	27·2
36·9	5·9	4·0	5·3	152·2	N.W.	8·3	N.N.W.	8·1	N.W.	4·8	4551	1·30	14	1·104	66·9	36·2	99·9	29·3
37·6	5·5	6·9	4·6	201·1	N.N.W.	11·3	W.N.W	11·6	N.W.	7·2	6623	3·12	13	2·064	76·0	34·2	113·6	26·0
40·3	6·4	6·9	5·5	190·9	N.N.W.	8·7	W.	9·5	W.N.W	5·2	5715	2·69	22	2·918	82·0	36·1	122·7	28·2
45·1	7·6	7·4	6·0	170·9	N.	8·1	S.E.	11·4	S.W.	5·5	5362	1·85	16	3·698	88·1	39·2	127·7	31·1
48·2	7·4	7·7	7·5	161·6	E.S.E.	8·8	S.S.E.	10·5	S.S.W	5·5	5919	5·23	16	3·577	94·0	43·7	134·1	35·7
42·3	6·7	6·5	5·8	...	N.N.W.	7·8	S.S.W.	8·8	W.	4·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
+1·1	+0·1	—0·2	+0·3	—189·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	—1522	—0·80	+15	—3·135	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1949·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,267	23·17	167	28·007	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99·1	31·0	138·6	24·0

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

PART IV.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1934-35, Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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[6015]

TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1934-35.

CONTENTS.

	Page
Trade: Interstate and Oversea—Report for 1934-35	5
Imports, Exports and Balance of Trade, 1912 to 1935	8
Imports and Exports—Summary by Countries, 1912 to 1935	8
Imports, 1934-35—Nature and Value of Imports from Australian States and of Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin	9
Exports, 1934-35—Nature and Value by Countries of Immediate Destination	10
Imports, Oversea and Interstate, 1934-35—Details	11-18
Exports, „ „ , 1934-35—Details	19-23
Imports—Comparative Return of Values of Principal Imports	24
„ —Comparative Return of Quantities of Principal Imports	25
Exports—Comparative Return of Values of Principal Exports	26
„ —Comparative Return of Quantities of Principal Exports	27
Apples and Pears—Summary of Exports, 1916 to 1935	28
Imports, Exports and Total Trade of Tasmanian Ports, 1933-34 and 1934-35	28
Proportion of Interstate Trade, 1925 to 1935	28
Trade of Tasmanian Ports—Imports, 1934-35	29-30
„ „ —Exports, 1934-35	31-32
Shipping—Inwards and Outwards, 1934-35	33-34
„ Summary of Arrivals and Departures at Tasmanian Ports	35
„ Inward and Outward: Decennial Return	35
„ Nationality—Inward and Outward	36
„ Registered Tonnage	36
„ Vessels Built and Registered in Tasmania	36
„ Oversea, Interstate and Coastwise at Ports	37
Cargo Discharged and Shipped at each Port	37
Trade of King Island in Livestock	37

TASMANIAN TRADE.

Twelve Months Ended 30th June, 1935.

(Figures in parentheses are those for the corresponding period of 1933-34.)

The figures shown in the following tables represent the values of the trade of Tasmania as compiled from documents presented by the importers and exporters respectively.

The trade of Tasmania for the year 1934-35, valued at £16,045,000, was the highest recorded since 1929-30.

Imports at £7,963,600 (£7,427,900) increased by £535,700, or 7·2 per cent., on the figure for 1933-34. Interstate imports, valued at £7,226,100 (£6,790,700), were responsible for 90·7 (91·4) per cent. of the total, while oversea imports accounted for £737,400 (£637,200), or 9·3 (8·6) per cent. of the total.

Exports were valued at £8,081,400 (£7,509,800), an increase of £571,600, or 7·6 per cent. Direct oversea imports declined by £224,500, or 9·4 per cent., and were equivalent to 26·7 (31·7) per cent. of the total.

Owing to the rate of foreign exchange operating throughout the year, it is necessary to moderate the values of either imports or exports before the figures are properly comparable. During the year the Australian rate of exchange on London remained at 25 per cent., and oversea imports, valued in sterling at £737,400, must, therefore, be increased to £921,800 to indicate a value in exchange against exports.

Compared with the average of the previous five years, the total trade increased by £1,015,700, or 6·8 per cent., imports rising by £396,400, or 5·2 per cent., and exports by £619,300, or 8·3 per cent.

THE TRADE POSITION.

The following table shows clearly the "visible balance of trade" for the last ten years:—

	Total Trade. £1000.	Imports. £1000.	Exports. £1000.	Excess of Exports. £1000.	Excess of Imports. £1000.	Imports as a Percentage of Exports.
1925-26	17,162	8451	8711	260	....	97·0
1926-27	18,843	9406	9437	31	....	99·7
1927-28	19,490	9529	9961	432	....	95·7
1928-29	18,998	9235	9763	528	....	94·6
1929-30	18,936	9848	9088	....	760	108·4
1930-31	14,328	7344 (*a*)	6984	....	360	105·2
1931-32	13,726	6683 (*a*)	7043	360	....	94·9
1932-33	13,623	6937 (*a*)	6686	....	251	103·8
1933-34	15,097	7587 (*a*)	7510	....	77	101·0
1934-35	16,229	8148 (*a*)	8081	....	67	100·8

(*a*) Value calculated for the purpose of this table. The recorded values were: 1930-31, £7,230,000; 1931-32, £6,534,000; 1932-33, £6,796,000; 1933-34, £7,427,900; 1934-35, £7,963,600.

The figures submitted above are those arising from the visible interchange of commodities to which definite values can be given. In Tasmania a more than ordinary amount of the activity of the community is devoted to providing for mainland tourists, a service which has the same effect on the trade balance as an export of goods, though no entry appears in the trade statistics on its account. On the other hand, there are services such as shipping, banking, &c., which enter into the equation, but which cannot be valued with even a reasonable degree of accuracy.

Subject to these limitations, therefore, there was an excess of exports over imports for the years 1925-26 to 1928-29, the surplus in the latter year reaching the high figure of £528,000. In 1929-30, despite an export of £426,000 of gold in connection with the Australian exchange position, the balance was in favour of imports, the excess amounting to £760,000. Similarly in 1930-31, with gold exports amounting to £120,000, imports were greater by £360,000 after adjusting the values of oversea imports, while for the year 1931-32 a favourable balance of £360,000 was recorded without the assistance of any accumulated gold in the State's exports. During the past three years the balance has again swung in favour of imports to the extent of £251,000 in 1932-33; £77,000 in 1933-34; and £67,000 in 1934-35.

The increased trade of the State was shared by all ports. The value of trade at Hobart, including its sub-ports on the Huon River and elsewhere, which accounted for nearly half of the total trade of Tasmania, increased from £7,621,400 to £7,980,200, a rise of £358,800, or 4·7 per cent. Trade at Launceston increased from £4,743,400 to £5,082,400, a gain of £339,000, or 7·1 per cent. Contributions to the total trade made by the various ports during the last two years, expressed as percentages, were as follow:—Hobart, 49·7 (51) per cent.; Launceston, 31·7 (31·8) per cent.; Burnie, 6·1 (5·8) per cent.; Devonport, 5·1 (4·8) per cent.; Strahan, 3·8 (3·3) per cent.; Stanley, 1·4 (1·1) per cent.; Ulverstone, 0·9 (0·9) per cent.; Smithton, 0·7 (0·7) per cent.; and King Island, 0·6 (0·6) per cent.

The figures shown in the following tables include goods transferred to the mainland ports for transhipment to oversea countries, and similarly interstate imports include goods from oversea countries received through the mainland States.

CHARACTER OF TRADE.

IMPORTS.

Recorded Values.

The principal classes of goods imported during the year were:—Metals, metal manufactures and machinery, £1,852,100 (£1,41 7,700); food and drink (except alcoholic liquors, £1,579,200 (£1,472,900); drapery, clothing, and textiles, £1,428,200 (£1,351,100); stones and minerals, £480,200 (£580,400); tobacco, £397,100 (£375,500); drugs and chemicals, £293,100 (£287,900); paper and stationery, £283,900 (£238,300); oils, fats, and waxes, £205,400 (£224,700); animal substances, £198,200 (£308,800); alcoholic liquors, £164,700 (£160,000); and rubber and leather, £164,000 (£163,900).

The following items are mainly responsible for the variations in 1934-35, as compared with 1933-34:—

Increases.—Motor-cars, £148,800; textiles, £74,800; electrical machinery and appliances, £56,100; paper and stationery, £45,600; manufactured metals, n.e.i., £39,300; machinery and implements, other, £36,200; tinned plates, £33,700; sugar, £30,100; copper wire, £29,600; timber, £22,100; tobacco, £21,600; silver specie, £20,200; chassis for motor-cars, £19,200; fresh fruits, £19,100; hardware, £18,200; pipes and tubes, £17,300; earthenware, china, glass, &c., £14,600; motive-power machinery, £13,600; meat and fish, £11,400; galvanized iron, £11,200; motor-car bodies, £10,300; wheat, £9100; films, £8900; floor coverings, £8200; furniture, £8200; and paints, colours, and varnishes, £8100.

Decreases.—Wool, £113,400; Zinc ore, £107,500; seeds, £16,600; cartridges, £10,300; railway and tramway vehicles, £9000; butter, £9000; yarns, woollen and worsted, £8600; textile-working machinery, £7700; flour, £7700; wood manufactures, £7100; lubricating oils, £6900; oils, fats, and waxes, other, £6400; petroleum, £5900; and fertilisers, £4900.

The most notable increase in imports was in motor-cars, with a rise of £148,800. Eliminating the tourist traffic, by deducting export figures, the value of motor-car imports increased by £134,800 on the figure for 1933-34.

The following table shows the expenditure on net imports in connection with the motor industry during the last three years:—

Net imports of—	1932-33. £	1933-34. £	1934-35. £
Complete cars	79,600	157,300	292,100
Motor-cycles, chassis, bodies, parts, &c.	114,600	141,600	177,600
Petrol	114,600	107,900	101,900
Tyres and tubes	67,700	93,800	96,200
Total	£376,500	£500,600	£667,800

The class showing the largest increase was Class XII., metals, metal manufactures, and machinery, with a rise of £434,400, mainly on account of larger imports of motor-cars, £148,800; machinery and implements, £97,200; manufactured metals, n.e.i., £39,300; tinned plates, £33,700; and many other items to a smaller degree. The classes including food and foodstuffs increased from £1,472,900 in 1933-34 to £1,579,200 in 1934-35, a rise of £106,300, the principal items contributing to this increase being sugar, £30,100; fresh fruits, £19,100; and meat and fish, £11,400. A decline of £110,000 was recorded in Class VI., animal substances, due to the fall in the value of wool, which declined by £113,400.

EXPORTS.

Exports increased from £7,509,800 in 1933-34 to £8,081,400 in 1934-35, an increase of £571,600, or 7·6 per cent.

The principal variations are set out hereunder:—Increases: Fresh fruit, £325,400; woollen and worsted manufactures, £156,700; potatoes, £121,300; timber, £112,400; butter, £90,500; tin ore, £62,100; jams and jellies, £50,900; furred skins, £43,900; copper, £38,500; cement, £29,400; limestone, £23,600; wood manufactures, £22,400; pyrites, £19,700; other metals and ores, £19,320; carbide, £16,100; motor-cars, £14,000; cheese, £12,100; and gold specie, £10,300.

Decreases.—Wool, £490,700; zinc, £67,800; sheepskins, £26,300; machinery, £21,900; drapery, apparel, and textiles, other, £12,500; pulped fruits, £11,600; peas, unprepared, £10,900; preserved fruits, £9400; cattle, £7500; silver-lead ore, £7300; and cadmium, £5800.

The most notable increase in exports was shown in fresh fruits, with a rise of £325,400. Although the consignments of apples to oversea countries were 634,000 bushels less than the quantity exported in 1933-34, the returns showed an increase of £318,900, from £452,900 to £771,800, at an average f.o.b. price of 6s. 5d. per bushel, compared with 3s. per bushel for the previous year's shipments. Interstate exports amounted to 1,389,600 bushels, from which £296,800 was received, at an average price of 4s. 3d. per bushel.

The shipments of woollen and worsted manufactures increased by £156,700. During recent years this industry has consistently maintained its importance to the State, and the value of its manufactures exported in 1934-35, viz., £778,500, compares favourably with the record export of £779,500 made in 1931-32.

Due to high prices ruling in the mainland markets, the return from potato shipments increased by £121,300. The quantity exported during the year was 62,000 tons, at an average price of £7 16s. per ton, compared with £5 5s. 6d. per ton for 68,800 tons shipped last year.

The trade in timber recorded a substantial increase during the year, the total value of exports increasing by £112,400. Shipments of sawn timber rose from 26,534,000 super. feet in 1933-34 to 36,604,000 super. feet in 1934-35, with a corresponding rise in value from £280,000 to £384,300.

Favoured with a good season, the production of butter reached a high level, and increased quantities were exported, the excess amounting to 14,500 cwt., while values increased by £90,500, from £170,700 to £261,200.

In contrast with the previous year, when wool recorded the largest increase in exports, the values for 1934-35, following a return to the 1933 prices, declined from £1,039,800 to £549,100, a fall of £490,700. The quantity exported was also less by 798,800 lb.

The value of zinc declined by £67,800, despite an increased export of 3819 tons. Average values per ton fell from £19 2s. 9d., in 1933-34, to £16 13s. in 1934-35

Taking food and foodstuffs as a class, exports increased by £630,900 to £3,163,600, the principal items contributing to the increase being potatoes, fresh fruits, butter, and jams and jellies. This class represented 39 (34) per cent. of total exports for the year.

H. J. EXLEY, Deputy-Statistician,
Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Tasmanian Branch.

Hobart, 24th March, 1936.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1912 TO 1934-35.

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1912 to 1921-22 represent Direct Oversea Trade only, because no records of Interstate Trade or Oversea Trade transhipped in Mainland Ports were made during those years.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
				Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1912	1,009,198	507,414	...	5 5 10	2 12 11	...
1913	1,025,081	522,865	...	5 5 5	2 13 7	...
1914(a)	587,257	578,462	...	...	...	...
1914–15	811,255	426,252	...	4 2 9	2 3 1	...
1915–16	982,849	612,119	...	5 0 2	3 2 4	...
1916–17	1,161,576	898,511	...	5 19 7	4 12 5	...
1917–18	489,249	951,566	...	2 10 4	4 18 0	...
1918–19	608,790	1,002,093	...	3 1 2	5 1 1	...
1919–20	813,341	2,010,503	...	3 19 4	9 15 9	...
1920–21	2,264,933	1,329,583	...	10 15 2	6 6 2	...
1921–22	1,385,951	2,067,443	...	6 9 1	9 12 7	...
1922–23	9,103,554	7,984,565	— 1,118,989	42 2 9	36 19 2	— 5 3 7
1923–24	9,808,653	8,843,227	— 965,426	45 6 8	40 17 5	— 4 9 3
1924–25	8,808,460	8,848,173	+ 39,713	40 15 7	40 19 3	+ 0 3 8
1925–26	8,450,793	8,710,855	+ 260,062	39 6 10	40 11 1	+ 1 4 3
1926–27	9,406,273	9,437,371	+ 31,098	44 2 4	44 5 3	+ 0 2 11
1927–28	9,528,766	9,960,917	+ 432,151	44 10 2	46 10 6	+ 2 0 4
1928–29	9,235,246	9,763,356	+ 528,110	42 13 6	45 2 4	+ 2 8 10
1929–30	9,848,102	9,088,014	— 760,088	44 18 3	41 8 11	— 3 9 4
1930–31	7,229,666	6,983,956	— 245,710	32 8 11	31 6 10	— 1 2 1
1931–32	6,533,902	7,042,964	+ 509,062	28 18 2	31 3 2	+ 2 5 0
1932–33	6,796,105	6,685,698	— 110,407	29 16 4	29 6 8	— 0 9 8
1933–34	7,427,935	7,509,800	+ 81,865	32 8 7	32 15 9	+ 0 7 2
1934–35	7,963,580	8,081,404	+ 117,824	34 15 1	35 5 4	+ 0 10 3

(a) For half-year ending 30th June, 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1912	(n)	745,989	32,064	24,735	206,410	(n)	386,176	34,068	2903	76,747
1913	(n)	748,177	24,552	30,916	221,436	(n)	346,611	36,931	5938	124,247
1914(b)	(n)	369,969	19,612	27,559	170,117	(n)	381,454	24,727	17,900	154,381
1914–15	(n)	562,764	23,411	36,759	188,321	(n)	367,397	32,513	8645	11,452
1915–16	(n)	602,413	20,827	51,075	308,534	(n)	579,514	30,033	...	2572
1916–17	(n)	848,956	9545	44,609	258,466	(n)	652,822	68,728	161,422	15,539
1917–18	(n)	294,821	12,241	28,720	153,467	(n)	463,627	37,875	252,920	197,144
1918–19	(n)	402,280	10,570	21,108	174,832	(n)	587,674	11,872	118,986	283,561
1919–20	(n)	521,364	16,139	39,096	236,742	(n)	1,442,750	36,119	190,812	340,822
1920–21	(n)	1,264,989	11,676	66,620	921,648	(n)	1,164,329	70,442	250	93,454
1921–22	(n)	1,025,510	8600	36,874	315,767	(n)	1,572,649	18,998	48,157	425,979
1922–23	7,515,491	1,079,543a	22,338a	125,530a	360,652a	5,563,430	1,520,067	30,269	56,980	813,819
1923–24	7,991,349	1,113,382a	55,811a	122,727a	525,384a	6,168,322	1,462,857	35,377	48,658	1,128,013
1924–25	7,127,401	980,661a	99,414a	90,377a	510,607a	5,541,927	1,844,887	90,763	57,556	1,313,040
1925–26	6,932,583	834,928a	90,689a	113,583a	479,010a	6,132,004	1,084,468	46,567	52,038	1,395,778
1926–27	7,673,368	944,191a	88,725a	148,530a	551,459a	6,960,518	1,198,814	30,235	52,872	1,194,932
1927–28	7,887,940	907,125a	43,746a	145,751a	544,204a	6,832,367	1,477,124	22,976	52,604	1,575,846
1928–29	7,470,193	956,103a	165,474a	82,569a	560,907a	7,018,914	1,173,870	15,525	54,008	1,501,039
1929–30	8,013,572	998,090a	161,562a	105,801a	569,077a	6,599,439	1,508,185	39,173	54,283	886,934
1930–31	6,438,849	492,195a	50,563a	49,043a	199,016a	4,877,167	1,404,072	22,457	52,978	627,282
1931–32	5,968,950	247,262a	71,328a	61,750a	184,612a	4,990,139	1,285,871	11,456	124,337	631,161
1932–33	6,231,574	322,818a	21,208a	63,293a	157,212a	4,895,268	1,065,825	20,030	124,824	579,751
1933–34	6,790,706	373,525a	48,577a	60,867a	154,260a	5,126,460	1,301,663	26,100	161,372	894,205
1934–35	7,226,139	427,588a	29,451a	70,013a	210,389a	5,922,609	1,511,766	28,936	140,221	477,872

(n) Not available. (b) For half-year ending 30th June, 1914 (a) Country of origin.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1934-35.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of *Imports from Australian States.*
Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones & Minerals.	CLASSES XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	CLASSES XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)—										
New South Wales	820,407	57,447	123,154	37,588	141,952	444,760	83,545	19,557	222,754	1,951,164
Victoria	1,090,390	197,032	1,215,285	145,533	29,024	1,153,239	178,918	58,256	695,130	4,762,807
Queensland	7167	103	249	746	...	1761	107	3432	318	13,883
South Australia	163,496	4884	5933	3830	290,191	20,722	336	357	7474	497,223
Western Australia	454	...	29	...	...	280	...	...	299	1062
Total Australian States	2,081,914	259,466	1,344,650	187,697	461,167	1,620,762	262,906	81,602	925,975	7,226,139
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	8758	2808	73,660	1835	12,604	202,446	11,991	6879	106,607	427,588
Canada	2559	427	197	139	...	7347	350	11,043	1680	23,742
India and Ceylon	306	18	2195	...	...	5	...	9	440	2973
New Zealand	810	24,264	31	...	110	227	...	170	3839	29,451
Other British Possessions	25,642	109	56	...	...	21	112	31	17,327	43,298
Total British Countries	38,075	27,626	76,139	1974	12,714	210,046	12,453	18,132	129,893	527,052
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	...	...	2881	...	...	133	411	...	204	3629
France	695	798	342	151	29	605	18	7	1689	4334
Germany	94	50	346	56	10	3901	114	28	5702	10,301
Japan	...	...	1905	...	...	96	376	16	219	2612
Netherlands	8264	215	184	...	...	54	...	...	422	9139
Netherlands, East Indies	296	34	...	71,293	...	...	...	...	3167	74,790
Sweden	...	...	...	1	20	956	41	4165	12,278	17,461
United States of America	201	389	158	1090	23	39,696	70	10,417	6395	58,439
Other Foreign Countries	11,525	1170	1597	316	6234	455	331	362	7694	29,684
Total Foreign Countries	21,075	2656	7413	72,907	6316	45,896	1361	14,995	37,770	210,389
TOTAL IMPORTS	2,141,064	289,748	1,428,202	262,578	480,197	1,876,704	276,720	114,729	1,093,638	7,963,580

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1934-35.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones and Minerals.	CLASSES XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(*a*)										
New South Wales	1,264,092	65,655	306,150	465	345,686	770,815	19,121	96,617	69,160	2,937,761
Victoria	565,132	289,868	439,089	8534	37,660	269,697	103,795	337,692	224,333	2,275,800
Queensland	222 594	931	31,953	48	...	483	17,999	2353	11,847	288,208
South Australia	46,696	1051	33,113	107	82,395	20,329	3432	92,618	15,690	295,431
Western Australia	72,349	33	15,657	...	...	5243	167	18,326	13,634	125,409
Total Australian States	2,170,863	357,538	825,962	9154	465,741	1,066,567	144,514	547,606	334,664	5,922,609
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	946,779	308,066	348	...	51,587	199,123	905	3582	1376	1,511,766
India and Ceylon	22,482	2040	...	...	...	96,367	...	...	6	120,895
New Zealand	5852	5144	...	...	5	191	...	7924	9820	28,936
Union of South Africa	5889	...	...	...	...	...	...	745	65	6699
Other British Possessions	12,117	...	...	...	...	510	...	...	...	12,627
Total British Countries	993,119	315,250	348	...	51,592	296,191	905	12,251	11,267	1,680,923
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	7656	45,398	...	...	36,607	...	...	...	6	89,667
France	...	79,274	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	79,276
Germany	17,227	7304	...	...	2240	...	...	...	4	26,775
Italy	...	17,851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,851
Japan	1	52,716	...	367	...	167,197	...	...	...	220,281
Netherlands	4498	...	...	693	...	...	...	...	...	5191
Spain	...	17,127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,127
Other Foreign Countries	10,204	11,139	...	...	...	...	...	1	360	21,704
Total Foreign Countries	39,586	230,809	2	1060	38,847	167,197	...	1	370	477,872
TOTAL EXPORTS	3,203,568	903,597	826,312	10,214	556,180	1,529,955	145,419	559,858	346,301	8,081,404

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export oversea, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1934-35.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading such as: (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	...	3373	...	22,933
2	2	Butter Substitutes	case	...	13,285	...	18,244
3	3	Cheese	cwt.	6 lb.	993	3	3982
4	4	Eggs in Shell	case	...	206	...	224
5	5–8	Other Preparations of Eggs	lb.	14	...	4	...
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	cwt.	250 lb.	152	10	380
7	10	Fresh Oysters	,,	...	43	...	94
8	11, 12	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	cubic ft.	209,704 lb.	7569	6049	8644
9	13, 14	Other	lb.	1142	*n*	37	877
10	15	Honey	cwt.	...	1981	...	2745
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	,,	...	2872	...	11,011
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	20	Beef	lb.	...	229,040	...	3220
13	22	Mutton	,,	...	3136	...	48
14	23	Pork	...	...	...	...	...
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	lb.	...	17,919	...	269
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	cubic ft.	2680 lb.	7152	835	7140
17	27	Sausage Casings	,,	...	1862	...	11,460
18	28	Meats, Poultry and Game, Other	...	...	...	...	1266
19	29–32	Milk and Cream	case	...	18,487	...	29,355
19A	...	All Other	lb.	12	*n*	4	5875
		Total	...	...	...	6942	127,767
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33–35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	case	*n*	1650	153	3064
21	37	Biscuits	lb.	32	1,067,472	5	42,726
22	38	Caramel, Caramel Paste and Caramel Butter	cubic ft.	1232 lb.	46	19	66
23	39, 40	Confectionery	lb.	11,687	1,724,466	390	108,492
24	41, 42	Cocoa Beans, Shells and Nibs	...	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefor	lb.	283,134	13 c. ft.	8302	25
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	,,	288	14,061	20	548
27–29	47–51	Coffee and Chicory	cubic ft.	9282 lb.	4775	152	5872
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	ton	...	60	...	278
31	54	Oil Cake	,,	...	33	...	339
32	55	Other	,,	...	336	...	3753
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	...	896	...	39
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins and Sultanas	,,	...	824,508	...	22,092
35	58	Dates	,,	179,258	159,672	1146	3767
36	59, 62	Other	,,	3331	435,200	57	10,046
37	63–67	Fruits, Fresh	case	...	184,791	...	123,063
38	68–72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	...	...	...	22	21,576
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	cubic ft.	...	4611	...	3003
40	74–76	Ginger	,,	228 lb.	1263	3	1111
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	cwt.	...	2470	...	1108
42	80	Oats	bushel	25	53,442	5	7603
43	81	Wheat	,,	...	835,491	...	137,372
44	77, 78, 82	Other	cwt.	441	2222	674	4324
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	lb.	...	1568	...	8
46	84	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	cwt.	...	46,404	...	10,738
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	lb.	...	206,234	...	4744
48	86	Flour	ton	...	6738	...	47,934
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	...	521	...	490

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—*continued.*					
50	90–2	Rice	cwt.	43	6303	31	7240
51	86, 87, 89, 93	Other	cubic ft.	...	75,663	...	23,711
52	94	Hops	lb.	11,340	4354	513	303
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	cubic ft.	1278 lb.	1723	152	3445
54	97	Jams and Jellies	lb.	296	589,320	18	12,773
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	cubic ft.	...	3147	...	3520
56	99–101	Liquorice	lb.	1067	290	74	26
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	„	80	21,291	2	577
58	104	Mustard	cubic ft.	...	56	...	122
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	„	260,225 lb.	8086	10,145	7720
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	„	...	1311	...	1308
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers and Soy	case	58 doz. & 29 gals.	12,877	43	17,108
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	sack	15,824 lb.	930	77	1203
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	cwt.	437	1509	743	1828
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	cubic ft.	13,919 lb.	741	342	1102
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	ton	...	14,490	...	463,350
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	cwt.	...	6788	...	8541
67	129, 131, 133	Other	„	37 lb.	2736	3	4471
68	135–6	Tea	lb.	4831	1,403,780	328	124,840
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	ton	...	662	...	5005
70	138, 140, 141	Other	cwt.	6	*n*	12	1688
71	142	Vinegar	gallon	7	72,837	5	7683
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	All other	...	*n*	*n*	24,440	6426
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	cubic ft.	...	141,037	...	128,481
		Total	...	...	...	47,876	1,396,652
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer and Porter	gallon	2602	337,069	1000	76,290
75	146	Cider and Perry	„	...	...	...	...
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	„	154	3466	240	5194
77	149–50	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	„	338	6186	133	11,459
78	152, 153	Rum	„	915	5241	355	4021
79	154, 155	Whisky	„	2024	11,244	2079	26,104
80	151, 156	Other	„	49	6384	59	14,720
81	157–160	Wines	„	227	47,272	332	22,719
		Total	„	6309	416,862	4198	160,507
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	cubic ft.	...	48,878	...	352,173
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	„	40 lb.	6172	134	44,815
		Total	„	40 lb.	55,050	134	396,988
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	No.	3	23	391	1122
85	170	Horses	„	1	351	356	15,422
86	171	Pigs	„	...	5	...	39
87	172	Poultry	...	...	...	...	919
87A	173	Sheep	No.	11	18,554	199	19,310
87B, C	168, 174	Other Animals	...	...	...	146	97
		Total	...	...	...	1092	39,309

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.				£	£
88	176-7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	bale	...	1	...	7
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	lb.	5	*n*	2	1945
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	cwt.	...	1184	...	3534
91	182–5	Hair	bale	465 lb.	76	312	458
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186–9	Hides (Calf, Cattle and Horse)	cwt.	...	1	...	4
93	191–2	Sheepskins	bale	...	1157	...	20,582
94	190, 193	Other	,,	...	45	...	2379
95	197, 198	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	lb. *a*	464,832	3,585,072	14,642	153,916
96	175, 178, 181, A, B, 194–196	All other	,,	59	*n*	138	289
		Total	...	...	...	15,094	183,114
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201–4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	lb.	88	*n*	*b*45	1818
98	205–216	Fibres	cwt.	171	*n*	443	11,199
99	219-24	Gums and Resins	,,	1542	323	1039	560
100	227	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	360	2876
		Seeds—					
101	233-4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	cwt.	41	2317	36	1260
102	231–2, 235-6	Other	,,	4299	5207	12,161	15,393
103	237	Sponges	lb.	23	*n*	4	145
104	238-9	Starch and Starch Flour	cubic ft.	61 lb.	3928	8	2983
105	240	Straw	ton	...	2	...	6
106	241-6	Tanning Substances	cwt.	...	204	...	310
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228–30	All other	...	...	...	...	493
		Total	...	...	...	14,096	37,043
		CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL, (b) TEXTILES, & (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(a) Apparel.					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247-253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	No.	5	*n*	9	355
109	254	Corsets	...	...	...	6	10,095
110	255, 273	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	27	593
111	256, 259-61	Hosiery	...	...	...	48	39,556
112	257	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	...	...	...	86	2214
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	...	991
114	263-69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	pair	253	*n*	221	178,205
115	274-6	Gloves	doz. pair	1168	*n*	1068	179
116	277-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	11	8
117	280-87	Hats and Caps	doz.	169	*n*	418	41,899
118	270-71, 288-91	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	1205	241
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	7	658
120	262, 272, 292	Other	...	...	...	430	82,183
		Total Class VIII.—(*a*)	...	...	...	3536	357,177
		(b) Textiles.					
121	295-7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	23	3103
122	303-6	Floor Coverings	sq. yard	153,988	*n*	11,885	42,362
		Piece Goods—					
123	309-10, 352	Canvas and Duck	...	...	...	1995	12,578
124	311-19	Cotton and Linen	lin. yard sq. yard	932,291 13,594	*n* *n*	*b*36,058	11,732
125	320-26	Felts	...	...	...	7	1015
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	...	...	...	95	1780
127	331	Linen, n.e.i.	...	...	...	301	365
128	334-5	Silk, &c.	lin. yard	125,035	*n*	6174	1865
129	337-39	Waterproof Cloth	...	...	...	142	2
130	341-46	Woollens or Containing Wool	lin. yard sq. yard	131 5913	*n* ...	873	21,074
131	308, 328-30, 332-3, 336, 340, 347-8	Other	...	...	...	*c* 7407	7384
132	350-51	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	lb.	2315	*n*	732	6450
133	294, 298-302, 307, 349, 353	Other	...	...	...	9029	18,826
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	715,437
		Total Class VIII.—(*b*)	...	...	...	74,721	843,973

a Number of bales : Oversea, 1248 ; Interstate, 11,793. *b* Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded.
c Includes 126,218 lineal yards ; value, £2720. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(c) Manufactured Fibres.					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	bale	...	1003	...	15,455
136	355	Corn and Flour	,,	42 doz.	4690	7	40,345
137	358	Second-hand	,,	...	1649	...	9011
138	360	Woolpacks	,,	...	883	...	6832
139	356-7, 359, 361	Other	,,	384 doz.	344	60	3006
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	...	124	222
141	363-8	Cordage and Twines	cwt.	27	8054	336	20,310
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	cubic ft.	286 lb.	6173	154	18,296
143	369-74, 378	Other	,,	278,769 lb.	11,442	4614	30,023
		Total Class VIII. (*c*)	...	...	...	5295	143,500
		Total Class VIII.	...	...	...	83,552	1,344,650
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
		Oils –					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	gallon	814	*n*	184	1742
145	394	Kerosene, &c.	,,	179,924	388,964	3525	25,446
146	395	Linseed	,,	5345	13,418	501	2584
147	400-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	,,	5,364,142	443,610	67,358	34,557
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	,,	4600	4602	161	1037
149	...	Fuel	cubic ft.	...	6602	...	1681
149*a*	396	Lubricating	,,	18,078 gals.	74,770	1327	57,231
150	381-6, 388-93, 397-8, 402-5, 408-10	Other	,,	43,197 gals.	5227	*a* 702	2778
151	413	Tallow	...	...	...	...	...
152	414-18	Waxes	cubic ft.	5081 lb.	400	216	356
153	379-80, 411-12	All other	...	2 cwt.	...	10	4011
		Total	...	...	...	73,984	131,423
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	cwt.	8	314	4	358
155	437	White Lead	,,	52	1334	111	3476
156	419-33, 435, 438-44	Other	cubic ft.	679 cwt. & 70 gals.	39,390	*a* 782	52,440
		Total	...	...	...	897	56,274
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6, 1422	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	46,196	49,552	6249	21,588
158	448	Coal	ton	10,007	60,409	11,742	60,298
159	449	Coke	,,	...	7455	...	21,973
160	456	Gypsum	,,	...	1625	...	2621
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
162	452, 476	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
163	453, 478	Zinc	ton	...	123,270	...	347,536
164	451, 454, 460-5, 467-75, 477, 479	Other	,,	...	34	...	1086
165	482	Sands, Black and Moulding	...	...	...	...	...
		Stone—					
166	483-90	Abrasives	cwt.	11	30	*a* 892	137
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	1702	...	1076
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	...	...	20	...	21
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	cwt.	*n*	1728	2	3149
170	492, 495-6, 499	Other	,,	*n*	503	107	205
171	447, 457-9, 480-1	All other	,,	5	5497	38	1477
		Total	...	...	...	19,030	461,167

a Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY.					
		(*a*) *Machinery.*					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	5027
173	514–17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	No.	*a* 182	*n*	1294	7407
174	518–535	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	24,896	209,922
175	542–573	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	1331	48,916
176	578–584	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	335	279
177	586–93	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	53	14,528
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594–96	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	...	592
179	597–612	Engines	...	...	...	7713	13,327
180	613–617	Other	...	...	...	1388	...
181	620–22	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	257	5547
182	633–5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	23	4538
183	638–645	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	3120	2802
184	505–9, 511–13, 536–41, 574–7, 585, 618–9, 623–32, 636–7, 646–650	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	11,436	37,778
185	—	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	32,211
		Total Class XII. (*a*)	...	...	...	51,846	382,874
		(*b*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Alloys—					
186	652–57	Brass	cwt.	80	20	297	102
187	651, 658–65	Other	,,	29	380	73	1267
188	666–70	Aluminium	,,	1434	785	*b* 18,483	6524
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	,,	145	8990	373	41,051
190	683–7	Other	,,	111	643	379	2316
191	702–5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	...	...	...	2303	11,224
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708–10, 713	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	ton	33	1914	646	32,267
193	714, 720–1	Pig and Scrap	,,	...	129	...	560
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	222	2194	3670	51,412
195	715, 717–18	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	354	604	4544	11,732
196	719	Tinned	,,	2967	265	70,296	8376
197	723–25	Structural Iron and Steel	,,	27 cwt.	725	14	10,242
198	726–30	Wire	,,	13	1091	440	22,153
198A	707, 711–12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	,,	31	10	529	183
199	733–36	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	...	...	...	704	2349
200	738–42	Lamps and Lampware	...	...	...	1975	556
201	745–8	Lead	ton	...	406	...	7053
202	751–57	Nails	,,	16	710	752	15,068
203	758	Netting, Wire	roll	49 cwt.	7080	57	7458
204	759–769	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	ton	278	1850	5103	38,570
205	771–3	Platedware and Cutlery	...	...	...	3820	3425
206	779–784	Railway and Tramway Material	ton	...	765	...	10,490
207	799–804	Tools of Trade	...	...	...	14,720	3282
		Vehicles—					
208	815–24	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	...	...	*c* 10,361	17,328
209	—	Motor-cars	No.	...	1652	...	487,571
210	825–6	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	cwt.	No. 27	27,391	2125	30,619
211	827–28	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	,,	*n*	29,501	*d* 41,275	77,634
212	831–32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	1884	370	1196
213	809–14, 829–30, 833–9	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	...	...	...	876	5889
214	671, 743–4, 750A, 776, 788, 798, 843–46	Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	...	846	5949	6275

a Cream Separators. *b* Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *c* Includes 132 Motor Cycles
d Includes Chassis, unassembled, No. 418, value, £35,186; and Chassis, assembled, No. 12, value, £1486.
n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	cwt.	...	774	...	3775
216	672-682, 689-701, 706, 731-2, 737, 749-50, 770, 774-5, 777-8, 785-7, 789-94, 796-7, 805-8, 840-842, 847	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	,,	2150	101,701	*a* 13,962	152,431
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	,,	...	74,097	...	142,900
		Total Class XII. (*b*)	...	...	...	204,096	1,213,278
		Total Class XII.	...	...	...	255,942	1,596,152
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER, MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).					
218	854-6	Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	15	34,557	*b*126	96,138
219	848-53, 857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	35	15,428	*a*1258	34,183
220	858-860	Belting	,,	*n*	255	31	2945
221	861-69	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	1309 sq. ft. & 81 lb.	3191	92	20,724
222	870-3	Leather, Manufactures	,,	*n*	1908	197	8290
		Total	...	...	...	1704	162,280
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	874-9	Furniture	...	...	...	248	25,089
		Timber—					
224	891*c*	Logs and Spars in the rough	super. ft.	...	37,448	...	323
225-8	883*a*, 885, 887	Dressed	,,	2,577,801	1,314,937	18,636	*a*32,716
	884-6, 888, 892, 903-6	Undressed	,,	965,050		11,490	
	880-3, 889-90, 893-902, 907-8	Other	sq. ft.	*c*3060		1004	
229	909-11	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	...	...	...	1	1706
230	912-932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	1748	21,768
		Total	...	...	...	33,127	81,602
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
231	933-5	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	...	...	...	82	16,049
232	936-8	Bricks	ton	...	354	...	1596
233	939	Cement (Portland)	,,	17	597	170	2683
234	940-1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	cwt.	...	12,110	...	11,787
235	942-3	Crockery	...	...	...	5670	25,842
236	948-52	Glass	sq. ft.	53,530	*n*	2701	13,240
237	953-59	Glassware and Lenses	...	...	...	1474	14,949
238	965-7	Tiles	sq. yd.	542	*n*	237	1706
239	944-7, 960-4, 968	Other	...	...	...	1776	12,774
		Total	...	...	...	12,110	100,626
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
240	971-75	Boards	cwt.	1593	28,388	2286	24,552
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	20,778	505	13,094	594
242	991-5	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	36,016	1347	21,004	1025
243	969-70, 976-82, 984-90, 996-1010	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	6324	16,156	12,421	29,067

a Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *b* Includes tyres, other than pneumatic, No. 3, value £14.
c Plywood, value £15. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*				£	£
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	cwt.	10 lb.	32,665	8	27,267
245	1018	Books ...	...	...	...	19,641	21,776
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing) ...	lb.	1565	*n*	181	2934
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers ...	doz. roll	10,694	*n*	3438	1325
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures ...	...	...	...	214	6221
249	1011, 1016–7, 1019-23,1027-39, 1045-51, 1057-62	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i. ...	...	...	...	4868	33,440
250	...	Paper and Stationery, Unspecified ...	...	...	...	...	58,548
		Total ...	...	...	...	77,155	206,749
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069–70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	...	...	...	148	97
252	1073	Toys ...	...	...	...	135	6243
253	1063–8, 1071–2, 1074–5	N.E.I. ...	...	...	...	2482	53,904
254	1076–83	Jewellery ...	...	...	...	152	26
255	1084–90	Timepieces ...	...	...	...	642	2137
		Total ...	...	...	...	3559	62,407
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6	Kinematograph Films ...	...	...	...	...	110,000
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods ...	...	...	...	54	4047
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i. ...	...	...	...	3400	11,558
		Total ...	...	...	...	3454	125,605
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	cwt.	1	*n*	6	2811
260	1151-7,1159-63	Other ...	,,	127	*n*	*a* 435	6166
261	1194	Calcium Carbide ...	,,	...	5	...	7
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes ...	keg	...	1507	...	8524
263	1206–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	...	...	...	2904	63,937
264	1213–15	Dyes ...	lb.	25,616	*n*	3525	5688
265, 265A	1216–22	Fertilisers ...	ton	13,753	6037	*b* 20,507	30,792
266	1226	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c. ...	cylinder	...	7861	...	39,304
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips ...	...	...	...	256	4159
268	1177, 1235	Fruit Sprays ...	cwt.	391	9431	*c* 838	12,298
269	1233–4, 1236–7	Other ...	...	...	...	96	4837
270	1263–8, 1309–11	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	...	...	...	1005	22,929
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre ...	cwt.	...	167	...	348
272	1281–4	Salt ...	ton	37	2418	659	11,262
273	1312	Sulphur ...	cwt.	44	3713	17	2294
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol ...	...	...	...	...	2249
275	1304	Essences, &c. ...	gal.	5	*n*	29	5012
276	1150,1164–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1203–5, 1223–5, 1227–32, 1240-53,1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80,1285-1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, Other ...	cwt.	11,894 & 1127 gals.	*n*	*c* 20,484	19,741
		Total ...	...	...	...	50,761	242,358

a Includes 16 gallons of Acetic Acid, value, £14. *b* Includes Rock Phosphates, 13,111 tons, £16,247.
c Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—					
277	1319–24	Guns and Rifles	No.	796	*n*	*a*933	996
278	1325, 1329, 1341–4	Ammunition and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	cwt.	161 lb.	62	5	283
279	1326–8	Cartridges	,,	558,700 No.	1693	825	18,652
280	1330-32,1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	,,	...	4720	...	20,744
281	1333	Fireworks	...	...	...	...	818
282	1347–50	Art, Works of	...	...	...	150	888
283	1353–62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	387	5929
284	1367–74	Brushware	...	...	...	588	7272
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	case	87 lb.	6344	8	12,353
286	1380–3	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	14	18,327
287	1387–93	Matches and Vestas	case	...	8136	...	22,383
288	1394–1408	Musical Instruments	...	...	...	251	6315
289	1420	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	1317	28,073
290	1424–6	Soap	case	2435 lb.	41,619	208	42,711
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
292	1435–8	Vessels	No.	...	17	...	1220
293	...	Returned Empties	cwt.	...	59,004	...	16,835
294	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	66,881
295	1318, 1345–6, 1351-52,1363-66, 1375–76, 1379,1384–86, 1409,1410–19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31,1433-34, 1439–41	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	*b*28,048	8971
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	9205
		Total	...	...	...	32,734	288,856
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443–4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	23,400
300	1446–7	Other	...	...	...	...	400
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	810
		Total	...	...	...	...	24,610
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	737,441	7,226,139

a Includes £32, other arms. *b* Includes outside packages, value £20,810. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1934-35.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	4240	46,173	18,322	242,916
2	3	Cheese	"	...	12,000	...	36,685
3	4	Eggs in shell	case	...	1852	...	1706
4	6-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish)	cwt.	18	5847	53	9776
4A	...	Crayfish	case	...	10,451	...	15,670
4B	...	Oysters	...	...	...	...	...
5	12	Honey	lb.	1568	1288	30	23
		Meat, Poultry and Game—					
		Fresh, Smoked, &c.—					
6	14	Bacon and Ham	cwt.	...	2456	...	11,358
*7	17	Beef	...	...	...	...	...
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	lb.	a 78,233	...	2043	...
9A	...	Mutton-birds	cask	...	666	...	2487
9	18, 21-4	Other	cwt.	b 221	63	c 1327	243
10	16, 25-7	Other	...	...	...	...	5211
11	2, 5 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	169
		Total	...	...	...	21,775	326,244
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	...	7
13	33	Biscuits	lb.	...	14,220	...	578
14	35	Confectionery	...	...	...	d	d
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	...	...	d	d
16	38	Cocoa Butter	...	...	...	d	d
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	ton	44	208	236	553
18	43-4	Other	"	...	299	...	1621
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	lb.	194,093	709,680	2736	17,801
20	46	Apricots	"	...	240	...	8
21	47-54	Other	"	...	2490	...	122
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	bushel	2,405,660	1,389,579	771,805	296,804
23	60	Apricots	"	...	19	...	6
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	105	...	39
25	60	Peaches	...	...	...	...	...
26	58	Pears	bushel	152,924	11,119	53,391	3122
27	60	Plums	"	...	125	...	32
28	56-7, 9, 60	Other	"	32	10,713	20	5232
29	...	Unspecified	"	...	667	...	201
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	cask	466 gals.	318	119	2362
31	62	Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lb.	2,410,306	4,926,208	51,570	69,852
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	1,969,426	6,678,380	25,739	77,586
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	bushel	...	21,831	...	3594
34	67 (part)	Beans	"	12,077	22,072	2584	5791
35	69	Oats	"	12	129,312	2	15,350
36	70	Wheat	"	...	...	...	...
37, 38	67	Peas	"	205,493	126,684	56,313	37,848
39	68 and 71	Other	"	10	2397	5	703
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	...	56	...	566
41	73	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	"	392	300	1715	1102
42	75	Flour	"	...	2269	...	22,877
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	...	1165	...	18,634
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	136	...	1810
45	74, 76, 79-82	Other	"	...	188	...	2608
46	83	Hops	lb.	...	1,622,664	...	131,021
47	85	Jams and Jellies	"	1,771,773	14,504,165	44,204	283,753
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	case	...	4	1	5
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	cwt.	...	31	...	12
50	108	Potatoes	ton	...	62,002	...	483,978
51	...	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	2683	...	13,342
52	...	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	6905	...	18,725
52A	...	Green Peas	bushel	...	3659	...	873
53	...	Other	ton	...	60	...	1016
54	32, 34, 37, 39-41, 65, 84, 86, 92, 95, 96-105, 110, 111	Other, Class II.	...	...	...	20	285,628
		Total	...	...	...	1,010,460	1,805,162

a 2354 Carcases of Lamb. b Pork. c Includes Rabbits and Hares, 10,728 pairs, value £427.
d Included in "Other, Class II."

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer and Stout	gallon	2424	120,288	453	33,936
56	114	Cider and Perry	"	...	3080	...	965
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	"	21	479	17	675
		Total	"	2445	123,847	470	35,576
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	cubic ft.	...	2211	...	3881
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	number	...	77	...	1428
60	135-7	Horses	"	...	125	...	8740
61	138-9	Pigs	"	...	1484	...	3459
62	140-141	Poultry	...	...	...	...	206
63	142, 143	Sheep	number	...	2407	...	5630
63A-64	144	Other	...	...	...	5	1298
		Total	...	...	...	5	20,761
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	cwt.	...	20	...	3
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	bale	...	123	...	551
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	"	...	70	...	363
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle and Horse	cwt.	56 No.	16,289	10	25,510
69A	159	Rabbit Skins	lb.	58,710	1796 bales	4408	72,055
69	156-158, 160-2	Furred Skins, other	No.	175,430	640 bales	10,696	113,557
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	"	296,093 *a*	1342 bales	41,788	19,035
71	165	All Other	cwt.	...	6	...	20
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	"	...	1046	...	90
73	171	Wool, Greasy	lb. *b*	8,974,420	1,481,975	467,839	70,322
73A	172-3A	" Scoured and Washed, including Tops	"	79,423	...	3441	...
73B	173B	" Noils	"	88,683	177 bales	5269	2248
74	147-9, 168-70	Other Animal Substances	cwt.	1109 *c*	4567	7439	4495
		Total	...	...	...	540,890	308,249
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	174	Bark, Tanning	cwt.	11,658	36,692	5139	15,126
76	179-83	Fibres	cubic ft.	...	4747	...	770
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	cwt.	...	4	...	6
78	186	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	25	2519
79	188-191	Seeds	cwt.	...	527	...	2390
80	195	Straw	ton	...	3466	...	7526
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	...	191
		Total	...	...	...	5164	28,528
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	cubic ft.	...	1105	...	2038
83	206, 212	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	"	...	351,441	...	778,479
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	"	...	7330	...	27,299
85	207-11, 213-29	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	"	*n*	2418	350	1877
86	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	"	...	6763	...	16,269
		Total	...	...	...	350	825,962

a 1,683,744 lb. *b* Number of bales: Overseas, 32,974; Interstate, 5407. *c* Wool waste. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	...	...	...	...	...
88	253	Tallow	cwt.	940	8968	1060	7256
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	...	...	...	...	25
90	230-50, 252, 255-56	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	...	...	...	...	1699
		Total	...	...	...	1060	8980
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257-62	Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	174
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	...	...	...	1	...
93	272	Clays and Mineral Earths	ton	...	341	...	397
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	...	...	...	...	...
95	278, 367	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
96	290	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	ton	...	21,535	...	26,918
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	...
99	267, 286	Silver Lead	ton	2392	...	34,502	...
100	268, 287	Tin	"	294	1278	51,586	222,177
101	288	Wolfram	"	34	143	4345	8828
102	269, 289	Zinc	...	...	...	...	...
102A	...	Zinc Residues	ton	...	38,904	...	81,577
103	270, 3-4, 6-7, 9, 290	N.E.I.	"	...	812	...	60,958
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	ton	...	75	...	145
105	297a	Limestone	"	...	202,967	...	63,432
106	293-7	Other	"	*n*	146	5	702
107	263-5, 271, 291	Minerals, Other	"	...	237	...	607
		Total	...	...	...	90,439	465,741
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301-6	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	...	185	5063
109	298-300,307-312	Other	...	...	...	21	27,088
		Metals—					
111	320*a*	Cadmium	cwt.	1136	3073	8932	18,240
110	321-3	Copper	ton	...	10,959	...	291,702
112	350	Osmiridium	oz.	189	...	1797	...
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	ton	575	343	1779	4345
114	354	Tin Ingots	"	...	...	...	...
115	361-3	Zinc	"	24,586	32,102	439,806	504,168
116	313-15, 317, 319, 325, 329, 331-5, 340-2, 352	Other	"	...	16	...	363
		Vehicles—					
117	356-360	Motor Cars and Lorries	number	...	746	...	195,470
118	...	Cycles and Motor Cycles	"	*n*	82	40	1728
119	...	Other and Parts	...	...	...	...	3924
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326-8, 330, 337, 338-9, 344-9, 351, 353-5, 364	Other Manufactured Metals	cwt.	*n*	8950	524	14,376
		Total	...	...	...	453,084	1,066,467
		CLASS XIII. — INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (excluding Boots & Shoes)					
121	365-368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	...	2528	...	2311
122	371-2	Leather, Unmanufactured	"	*n*	1295	880	5821
123	370, 369, 373	Leather Manufactures	"	...	67	...	255
		Total	...	...	...	880	8387

n Not available

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	...	19,932
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
125	376A	Blackwood	...	...	...	...	...
126	376B	Hardwood	super ft.	...	1,358,536	...	22,930
127	376C	Myrtle	,,	...	14,991	...	150
128	376D	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Logs—					
129	379A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	75,091	...	687
130	379B	Hardwood	,,	...	273,467	...	1960
131	379C	Myrtle	,,	...	38,961	...	245
132	379D	Pine	,,	...	180,065	...	1944
133	379E	Sassafras	,,	...	22,329	...	167
133A	379F	Other	,,	...	20	...	1
134	380	Palings	number	118,080	1,262,100	1118	12,446
135	384-5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	,,	2140	233,774	31	4867
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	995,700	...	19,084
137	386B	Hardwood	,,	1,348,109	32,259,300	10,949	327,686
138	386C	Myrtle	,,	...	881,400	...	10,950
139	386D	Pine	,,	...	429,500	...	7082
140	386E	Sassafras	,,	...	674,300	...	8224
140A	386F	Beech	...	...	...	...	...
140B	386G	Leatherwood	super ft.	...	2200	...	30
140C	...	Other	,,	...	13,400	...	307
141	375, 377-8, 381-3	N.e.i.	,,	...	...	...	245
142	387-8	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane Manufactured and Unmanufactured	...	...	...	20	135
143A	...	Pegs	...	...	...	...	27,234
143B	...	Racquets	...	...	...	...	63,854
143	389-394	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	134	17,446
		Total	...	...	...	12,252	547,606
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
144	395-6	Bricks	...	...	...	...	...
145	397	Cement	ton	...	38,946	...	131,550
146	400-4	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	...	456
147	405	Lime	...	...	...	...	...
148	407	Tiles	...	...	...	...	26
149	398-9, 406	Other	...	...	...	25	4095
		Total	...	...	...	25	136,127
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413-14	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
151	408-12, 415-16	Other	...	...	...	171	5102
		Total	...	...	...	171	5102
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417-421	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	15	7652
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	...	...	...	...	67,200
154	422, 424-30	Other	...	...	...	195	1286
		Total	...	...	...	195	68,486

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	ton	533	5037	9570	100,749
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
157	454	Proprietary Medicines	...	...	...	...	350
157*a*	...	Gas Liquor	...	...	...	...	374
157 & 158	454, 455-8, 459-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	...	...	...	...	2169
		Total	...	...	...	9570	103,642
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches and Yachts	number	...	11	...	1120
160	483	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	...
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	818	32,217
162	494-5	Soap	case	...	340	...	654
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	30	5852
164	497	Articles Unspecified	...	...	...	838	4937
165	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	42,175
166	...	Returned Empties	...	...	...	...	62,827
		Total	...	...	...	1686	149,782
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	10,304	...
168	499	„ Bullion	...	...	...	..	...
169	500	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	..	100
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
171	502	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	10,304	100
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	2,158,795	5,922,609

IMPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1930-31 *to* 1934-35.

Card No.	Article.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	2048	1611	1604	2285	3217
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76–81	Wines and Spirits	102,734	92,835	79,077	81,100	87,415
74–75	Other	85,859	76,045	82,953	78,736	77,290
21	Biscuits	26,244	25,685	29,696	35,212	42,731
1	Butter	25,368	12,272	15,671	31,899	22,933
3	Cheese	5772	5666	3788	3928	3985
23	Confectionery	108,440	107,998	109,236	109,589	108,882
47	Cornflour	6075	5342	4386	4374	4744
48	Flour	51,071	49,168	57,121	55,670	47,934
37	Fruit, Fresh	98,576	99,099	91,439	103,943	123,063
33–36	,, Dried	26,653	35,747	33,784	35,126	37,147
54	Jams and Jellies	16,465	14,942	11,952	11,693	12,791
2	Margarine	17,668	14,351	11,501	12,572	18,244
6-9, 11-18	Meat and Fish	38,352	29,344	33,629	39,953	51,340
19	Milk	24,491	18,452	21,801	23,919	29,355
42	Oats	9625	40,225	13,864	9705	7608
46	Pollard and Bran	10,757	11,340	12,337	11,830	10,738
50	Rice	7378	7584	6875	7498	7271
65	Sugar	425,331	525,699	472,390	433,204	463,350
68	Tea	132,031	116,780	113,936	117,732	125,168
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	341,093	340,380	365,394	375,498	397,122
71	Vinegar	7194	6572	6461	7530	7688
43	Wheat	148,101	146,927	154,691	128,284	137,372
	Other Food and Drink	132,093	147,678	155,138	161,001	185,195
73	Groceries Unspecified	121,562	122,425	124,682	125,962	128,481
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	1,970,981	2,054,167	2,013,406	2,008,263	2,141,064
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	10,361	9174	14,682	14,961	16,131
284	Brushware	8955	9672	10,377	8973	7860
232	Bricks	2940	916	403	852	1596
285	Candles	4789	7044	6035	8784	12,361
233	Cement	1570	4176	3436	2191	2853
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	64,182	58,515	61,001	63,853	66,841
265	Fertilisers	57,379	59,301	58,017	56,158	51,299
	Other Chemicals	131,948	151,062	156,850	155,019	163,058
158	Coal	69,244	69,562	58,678	66,939	72,040
159	Coke	34,183	12,527	13,350	21,421	21,973
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135–139	Bags and Sacks	70,575	75,277	84,758	74,038	74,716
114	Boots and Shoes	159,525	189,062	190,778	179,960	178,426
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	24,015	17,796	20,197	17,419	20,646
123–131	Piece Goods	139,058	114,115	119,303	111,144	110,847
	Other	809,862	842,027	951,757	968,502	1,043,567
235	Earthenware and China	30,610	24,490	35,853	35,641	31,512
236–7	Glass and Glassware	17,637	16,749	23,088	28,554	32,364
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	1131	351	2166	2620	1513
85	Horses	11,153	12,698	7812	12,943	15,778
87A	Sheep	12,464	7196	15,086	16,962	19,709
	Other	2296	2396	2258	2914	3401
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	33,918	28,762	22,309	21,458	20,816
222	Leather Manufactures	8865	7298	8944	10,581	8487
287	Matches	18,583	21,171	22,487	22,493	22,383
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	35,573	39,975	42,886	43,846	55,082
172–185	Machinery	380,948	256,836	301,842	337,509	434,720
209	Motor-cars (Complete)	185,536	178,907	204,347	338,774	487,571
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	43,379	43,661	82,592	99,673	118,909
204	Pipes	28,352	15,703	24,298	26,416	43,673
202	Nails	14,872	15,020	15,943	15,625	15,820
196	Tinned Plates	52,389	35,172	48,631	44,949	78,672
203	Wire Netting	4573	4815	4070	7148	7515
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	16,303	18,638	22,267	25,062	22,593
	Other	429,254	283,804	337,366	478,655	587,539
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	303,102	106,579	114,579	107,859	101,915
145	Kerosene	27,122	17,300	31,310	32,316	28,971
	Other Oils	68,903	58,047	76,087	78,770	69,928
161–164	Ores	809,547	519,915	417,069	455,098	348,622
240–250	Paper and Stationery	231,963	227,413	238,615	238,271	283,904
218–219	Rubber Goods	96,549	116,216	105,649	129,092	131,705
272	Salt	11,910	12,860	14,063	12,835	11,921
290	Soap	38,062	38,632	35,952	40,153	42,919
224–228	Timber	30,303	27,952	33,446	42,096	64,169
293	Empty Returns	20,223	15,569	14,260	16,173	16,835
294	Samples	87,071	67,694	61,876	71,052	66,881
95	Wool	113,230	187,840	154,132	281,990	168,558
	Not Elsewhere Included	504,278	449,850	511,794	591,930	633,917
	TOTAL IMPORTS £	7,229,666	6,533,902	6,796,105	7,427,935	7,963,580

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1930-31 *to* 1934-35.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	case	1030*a*	911*a*	891*a*	1295*a*	1650*a*
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76–81	Wines and Spirits	gallon	74,137	71,684	69,912	73,779	83,500
74–75	Other	,,	401,633	363,630	382,916	359,609	339,671
21	Biscuits	lb.	615,369	601,793	706,452	858,948	1,067,504
1	Butter	cwt.	2950	1696	2764	5356	3373
3	Cheese	,,	1115	1267	951	1173	993
23	Confectionery	lb.	1,436,886	1,538,322	1,567,240	1,682,506	1,736,153
47	Cornflour	,,	304,320	228,260	201,735	187,546	206,234
48	Flour	ton	6310	6898	7264	7454	6738
37	Fruit, Fresh	case	144,944	161,506	140,398	155,882	184,791
33–36	,, Dried	lb.	1,129,069	1,520,795	1,424,900	1,539,877	1,602,865
54	Jams and Jellies	,,	676,090	643,040	524,760	533,652	589,616
2	Margarine	case	10,798	9541	7966	9048	13,285
19	Milk	,,	14,205	11,353	13,374	14,572	18,487
42	Oats	bushel	73,069	351,610	119,896	71,990	53,467
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	43,374	50,019	52,685	50,890	46,404
50	Rice	,,	6031	6543	6097	6786	6346
65	Sugar	ton	11,665	14,206	13,871	13,485	14,490
68	Tea	lb.	1,603,355	1,447,760	1,604,123	1,375,687	1,408,611
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) — Oversea	,,	2044	201	97	52	40
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) — Interstate	cubic ft.	50,941	48,614	50,268	51,820	55,050
71	Vinegar	gallon	72,566	69,059	72,814	70,597	72,844
43	Wheat	bushel	924,139	979,100	972,521	871,128	835,491
73	Groceries, Unspecified	cubic ft.	125,371	127,241	127,140	138,016	141,037
232	Bricks	ton	356*a*	224*a*	148*a*	270	354
285	Candles — Oversea	lb.	...	...	52	...	87
	Candles — Interstate	case	2167	3153	2803	4279	6344
233	Cement	ton	277	839	741	457	614
265	Fertilisers	,,	18,625	16,103	20,290	19,563	19,790
158	Coal	,,	55,666	58,731	53,015	64,466	70,416
159	Coke	,,	11,240	4246	4538	6846	7455
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	number	20	9	46	24	26
85	Horses	,,	215	213	159	200	352
87A	Sheep	,,	11,996	6314	22,306	16,209	18,565
221	Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	4060*a*	3938*a*	3404*a*	2985*a*	3191*a*
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	1450	1552	1828	1899	2416
209	Motor-cars (complete)	number	742	687	792	1186	1652
204	Pipes	cwt.	20,598	9773	19,703	22,646	42,553
202	Nails	,,	12,285	13,355	14,640	13,821	14,505
196	Tinned Plates	,,	48,697	37,218	48,083	39,648	64,646
203	Wire Netting — Oversea	,,	...	...	...	...	49
	Wire Netting — Interstate	roll	5371	5256	4263	7773	7080
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	15,498	17,880	22,221	24,454	22,075
	Oils—						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	gallon	4,943,097	4,869,941	3,900,400	5,384,883	5,807,752
145	Kerosene	,,	534,412	416,056	534,946	574,691	568,888
161–164	Ores	ton	140,506	125,037	134,463	137,848	123,304
272	Salt	,,	2221	2218	2451	2522	2455
290	Soap — Oversea	lb.	1330	2444	1550	5009	2435
	Soap — Interstate	case	28,228	31,069	33,329	38,142	41,619
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	2,207,124	1,621,249	2,481,388	3,188,268	4,895,236
95	Wool	lb.	2,850,016	4,752,609	3,835,027	3,842,802	4,049,904

a Figures relate to interstate imports only.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1930-31 *to* 1934-35.

Card No.	Article.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.
		£	£	£	£	£
	Food and Drink—					
55	Ale and Beer	42,749	37,560	34,372	36,371	34,389
6	Bacon and Hams	13,800	4199	4572	7534	11,358
40	Barley Pearl	1001	501	384	586	566
1	Butter	313,000	262,753	317,728	170,768	261,238
17	Chaff	14,746	445	115	2087	789
2	Cheese	19,476	15,332	18,582	24,624	36,685
56	Cider	1809	1334	1382	1208	965
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	23,980	24,961	24,323	22,409	25,499
42	Flour	25,665	19,942	18,647	19,168	22,877
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	921,796	1,098,399	678,605	805,251	1,130,652
19–21	„ Dried	17,914	23,103	20,234*a*	20,859*a*	20,667
31	„ Preserved	119,127	137,461	130,780	130,809	121,422
32	„ Pulped	98,354	110,195	118,400	114,924	103,325
46	Hops	140,855	174,712	122,282	121,726	131,021
47	Jams and Jellies	262,707	300,988	260,286	277,106	327,957
43	Oatmeal, &c.	27,322	19,958	14,358	16,514	18,634
35	Oats	34,382	13,329	13,553	15,892	15,352
51	Parsnips and Carrots	9207	10,544	13,319	12,117	13,342
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	93,741	82,985	153,408	105,102	94,161
44	„ Split	2512	1373	2255	2208	1810
50	Potatoes	315,981	375,684	351,861	362,693	483,978
52	Turnips	10,911	16,137	21,349	21,602	18,725
	Other	191,442*b*	192,013*b*	209,782*b*	279,504*b*	324,275*b*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	2,702,477	2,923,908	2,530,577	2,571,062	3,199,687
155	Carbide	67,749	77,672	87,992	94,263	110,319
145	Cement	94,900	70,544	93,312	102,117	131,550
	Hides and Skins—					
69	Furred Skins	182,817	116,281	72,958	156,862	200,716
70	Sheepskins	62,429	45,099	51,006	87,083	60,823
68–71	Other	16,272	17,411	17,431	24,293	25,540
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	18,243	11,025	8890	9192	6701
105	Limestone	22,267	16,827	23,346	39,834	63,432
	Live Animals—					
59	Cattle	40,027	13,173	1827	8962	1428
60	Horses	8197	9287	7882	7658	8740
63	Sheep	17,003	14,042	7549	8115	5630
	Other	5314	4276	3481	7018	4968
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	35,464	5572	27,760	33,009	27,172
110	Copper	532,708	354,532	298,600	253,225	291,702
112	Osmiridium	17,553	16,849	4592	4148	1797
99	Silver-lead Ore	41,995	42,950	38,322	41,806	34,502
114	Tin, Ingots and Ore	70,542	82,396	130,595	211,638	273,763
115	Zinc	907,077	873,850	902,882	1,011,786	943,974
102A	Zinc Residues	117,656	114,800	121,600	79,348	81,577
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	87,509	47,258	50,847	66,159	107,536
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	95,336	95,448	124,690	181,432	195,470
108, 109, 118-120	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	36,279	32,781	62,730	71,289	52,949
80	Straw	9483	6134	5102	5993	7526
88	Tallow	11,115	10,121	8340	5671	8316
75	Tanning Bark	8339	23,432	32,659	19,311	20,265
	Timber—					
125–28	Dressed	6437	6959	14,001	23,201	23,080
129–133A	Logs	1632	1064	1341	4493	5004
134	Palings	3867	5235	4676	6041	13,564
136-140	Sawn	98,638	135,438	202,006	280,100	384,312
135	Staves	2889	511	2439	4618	4898
143, 143A, 143B	Wood Manufactures	55,020	56,336	54,524	86,229	108,668
73	Wool	454,214	516,595	546,637	1,039,834	549,119
83	Woollen Manufactures	562,969	779,567	728,664	621,807	778,479
165	Samples	68,962	46,511	41,907	43,767	42,175
166	Empty Returns	59,769	54,038	63,966	64,604	62,827
	Not Elsewhere Included	460,808*c*	415,042*c*	310,567*c*	233,832*c*	243,195*c*
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	6,983,956	7,042,964	6,685,698	7,509,800	8,081,404

a Includes Peels and Cores, 1932-33, £373, and 1933-34, £173. *b* Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery.
c Including Gold and Silver Specie, £149,725 in 1930-31, £9615 in 1931-32, £37,153 in 1932-33, £120 in 1933-34, and £10,404 in 1934-35.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1930-31 *to* 1934-35.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	197,367	166,064	140,835	138,180	122,712
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	2763	987	1149	1711	2456
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	80	39	35	58	56
1	Butter	cwt.	44,227	40,677	55,684	35,946	50,413
17	Chaff	ton	3135	141	27	773	252
2	Cheese	cwt.	5307	4050	6005	8361	12,000
56	Cider	gallon	5513	3455	4516	4142	3080
4, 4A	Fish	cwt.	8729	7565	6429	5393	5865
		case	3817	6346	9249	10,386	10,451
42	Flour	ton	2395	2142	1794	1837	2269
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	3,673,966	5,349,926	4,670,917	4,631,733	3,970,943
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	518,092	690,846	749,240*a*	691,550*a*	906,503
31	„ Preserved	„	5,947,525	7,027,501	6,441,365	6,948,940	7,336,514
32	„ Pulped	„	7,690,918	10,070,755	8,916,592	9,950,181	8,647,806
46	Hops	„	1,664,173	2,232,835	1,493,070	1,643,496*b*	1,622,664
47	Jams and Jellies	„	9,718,851	12,711,940	10,933,797	11,853,171	16,275,938
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	1386	1275	1009	1090	1165
35	Oats	bushel	255,860	116,066	116,512	135,184	129,324
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	2054	1784	2345	2016	2683
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	bushel	353,975	243,532	445,863	401,289	332,177
44	„ Split	ton	158	78	145	155	136
50	Potatoes	„	60,803	59,466	68,566	68,812	62,002
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	4435	5011	6609	6463	6905
155	Carbide	„	3178	3633	4358	4803	5570
145	Cement	„	24,668	20,893	27,646	30,287	38,946
	Hides and Skins—	No.	...	83,249	1752	...	175,430
69	Furred Skins { Oversea	lb.	64,501	173,032	215,266	156,344	58,710
	Furred Skins { Interstate	bale	2166	1924	1675	2293	2436
70	Sheepskins { Oversea	lb.	1,145,548	1,581,738	2,163,538	1,738,867	1,683,744
	Sheepskins { Interstate	bale	2571	1883	1075	1424	1342
68, 71	Other	cwt.	8966	10,032	10,967	12,990	16,295
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	3257	1934	1720	1726 *c*	1295*c*
105	Limestone	ton	64,598	53,816	74,559	127,448	202,967
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	number	4638	4317	480	1159	77
60	Horses	„	105	114	162	167	125
63	Sheep	„	16,461	12,996	5344	4592	2407
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	ton	128	42	235	298	210
110	Copper	„	12,333	10,561	10,426	7898	10,959
112	Osmiridium	oz.	1114	1205	566	417	189
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	5082	5283	4166	4420	2392
100, 114	Tin, Ingots and Ores	„	975	1091	1443	1354	1572
115	Zinc	„	56,626	56,449	55,203	52,869	56,688
102A	Zinc Residues	„	56,130	54,595	58,167	38,191	38,904
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	2116	2577	3012	7480	23,458
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	353	396	523	703	746
80	Straw	ton	4021	2422	1932	2986	3466
88	Tallow	cwt.	9849	10,892	9894	7026	9908
75	Tanning Bark	„	18,980	57,813	75,543	46,496	48,350
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	320,130	399,988	897,562	1,456,857	1,373,527
129-133A	Logs	„	118,931	117,783	161,574	533,195	589,933
134	Palings	number	365,660	534,290	537,470	732,910	1,380,180
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	9,297,966	13,163,422	19,659,761	26,534,070	36,603,909
135	Staves	number	158,019	30,227	112,984	226,124	235,914
78	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	lb.	12,090,772	11,109,362*d*	11,484,823*d*	11,334,639*d*	10,535,818*d*
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	239,447	343,310	335,731	281,393	351,441
165	Samples	„	18,128	15,510	13,969	14,589	14,274
166	Empty Returns	„	298,664	362,247	446,746	452,504	439,270

a Includes Peels and Cores, 1932-33, 161,182 lb., and 1933-34, 62,132 lb. *b* Includes 23,044 lb. waste. *c* Interstate only.
d Excluding Noils.

EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS.

BUSHELS.

Year ended 31st December.	Oversea	Interstate.	Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.
1916	814,590	Not available	1926	2,147,000	1,673,000
1917	132,190		1927	1,106,829	1,365,758
1918	Nil		1928	2,800,110	1,373,047
1919	262,633		1929	934,259	1,279,681
1920	457,833		1930	2,722,432	1,041,101
1921	585,563		1931	2,415,972	1,333,841
1922	1,354,553		1932	3,419,882	2,221,739
1923	1,530,700	1,506,000	1933	3,272,160	1,037,815
1924	1,068,000	580,000	1934	3,066,187	1,726,149
1925	1,350,000	612,000	1935	2,558,584	1,160,377

IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS.

YEARS, 1933-34 AND 1934-35.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1933-34.	1934-35.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Burnie	369,975	406,995	496,500	565,285	866,475	972,280	58	61
Devonport	353,160	373,086	369,962	451,352	723,122	824,438	48½	51
Hobart	3,596,342	3,937,108	4,025,037	4,043,052	7,621,379	7,980,160	510	497
King Island	30,549	33,435	57,796	56,739	88,345	90,174	6	6
Launceston	2,726,718	2,806,538	2,016,704	2,275,813	4,743,422	5,082,351	317½	317
Smithton	51,794	51,815	46,904	54,389	98,698	106,204	7	7
Stanley	33,799	43,687	130,898	179,387	164,697	223,074	11	14
Strahan	187,972	229,291	307,085	386,716	495,057	616,007	33	38
Ulverstone	77,626	81,625	58,914	68,671	136,540	150,296	9	9
TOTAL TASMANIA...	7,427,935	7,963,580	7,509,800	8,081,404	14,937,735	16,044,984	1000	1000
Total Oversea	637,229	737,441	2,383,340	2,158,795	3,020,569	2,896,236	202	181
„ Interstate	6,790,706	7,226,139	5,126,460	5,922,609	11,917,166	13,148,748	798	819

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1925–26	82·03	70·40	76·12
1926–27	81·58	73·75	77·66
1927–28	82·80	68·60	75·55
1928–29	80·90	71·90	76·26
1929–30	81·37	72·62	77·17
1930–31	89·06	69·83	79·61
1931–32	91·35	70·85	80·72
1932–33	91·69	73·22	82·53
1933–34	91·42	68·26	79·78
1934–35	90·74	73·29	81·95

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1934-35.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	221	238	1343	23	1213	90	5	84	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
76–81	Wines and Spirits	1803	3263	50,365	258	28,868	298	476	1303	781
74–75	Other	10,726	9125	10,984	1347	28,850	1535	1452	11,368	1903
21	Biscuits	2337	2080	18,806	172	16,911	302	190	1644	289
1	Butter	7349	...	11,100	...	4319	...	...	140	25
3	Cheese	66	373	1109	...	2274	32	...	71	60
23	Confectionery	4543	6566	53,566	291	39,547	1260	669	1772	668
47	Cornflour	125	277	2739	15	1476	4	5	8	95
48	Flour	9298	5709	12,236	641	5966	3683	1150	4853	4398
37	Fruit, Fresh	14,136	9502	50,744	410	45,401	352	1454	221	843
33–36	„ Dried	960	3453	18,274	106	12,825	107	226	663	533
54	Jams and Jellies	375	411	10,117	34	1413	168	63	158	52
2	Margarine	240	603	12,618	...	4414	62	19	254	34
6-9,11-18	Meat and Fish	829	3465	33,867	283	11,470	136	55	1137	98
19	Milk	768	711	19,934	9	5560	171	43	2057	102
42	Oats	2602	690	3099	125	274	132	488	66	132
46	Pollard and Bran	452	113	6407	293	1853	607	105	682	226
50	Rice	360	708	3400	23	2455	64	28	115	118
65	Sugar	18,246	25,101	308,272	857	87,872	5167	2574	5966	9295
68	Tea	7216	9787	63,435	437	38,803	700	404	3365	1021
82–3	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	14,685	36,845	203,659	957	124,907	2593	1326	7285	4865
71	Vinegar	216	665	3968	3	2608	19	29	119	61
43	Wheat	93	47	94,466	224	41,924	275	10	329	4
	Other Food and Drink	4871	7483	120,843	645	45,602	890	565	2731	1565
73	Groceries Unspecified	17,561	9779	39,272	3219	37,583	7496	2009	8885	2677
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	120,078	136,994	1,154,623	10,372	594,388	26,143	13,345	55,276	29,845
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	2559	476	8838	21	3988	82	7	20	140
284	Brushware	512	453	3142	105	3110	76	38	226	198
232	Bricks	62	862	93	8	91	239	4	235	2
285	Candles	257	722	5216	8	4696	...	25	1408	29
233	Cement	...	4	1621	216	789	121	26	76	...
	Chemicals—									
263	Drugs and Medicines	1400	3010	32,583	66	28,756	150	119	116	641
265	Fertilisers	7453	6331	29,407	950	4245	...	579	2	2332
268	Sprays	76	489	10,368	...	2187	10	2	4	...
	Other Chemicals	2627	5718	68,728	229	63,466	912	798	6251	1193
158	Coal	3805	2253	44,742	28	16,870	9	531	3751	51
159	Coke	68	37	1070	6	244	14	2	20,532	...
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles —									
135–139	Bags and Sacks	14,309	13,923	18,291	29	15,345	1969	5666	1206	3978
114	Boots and Shoes	9622	9201	80,332	366	71,000	1382	1012	3859	1652
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	1479	2615	7335	70	7698	91	541	222	595
123–131	Piece Goods	4388	1022	44,699	32	59,800	47	53	418	388
	Other	51,798	39,509	454,298	2439	465,268	2046	2345	10,453	15,411
235	Earthenware and China	1429	1914	14,189	87	12,413	332	219	492	437
236–7	Glass and Glassware	1029	1426	16,788	72	12,138	90	85	424	312
	Live Animals—									
84	Cattle	...	...	791	...	722	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	190	571	4714	113	10,161	...	29	...	...
87A	Sheep	2160	710	3989	148	11,811	146	745	...	...
	Other	303	290	1110	39	1632	...	10	17	...
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	365	232	9091	16	11,050	33	...	17	12
222	Leather Manufactures	169	29	2348	81	5697	61	7	95	...
287	Matches	660	1719	10,836	122	8054	68	42	407	475
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	2826	2282	22,459	50	23,667	811	187	2220	580
172–185	Machinery	24,715	19,607	224,199	3183	131,428	953	7125	21,866	1644
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	45,426	17,286	162,715	2422	256,569	...	1290	300	1563
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	1861	4112	69,373	482	41,909	163	812	45	152
204	Pipes	1024	3430	22,021	43	12,148	149	35	4678	145
202	Nails	717	479	9231	10	4209	248	86	639	201
196	Tinned Plates	...	...	78,179	...	493	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	418	681	2639	14	3545	9	52	38	119
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	1953	1728	9141	150	7790	703	389	67	672
	Other (principally Hardware)	24,454	22,472	276,000	3263	173,049	5295	2769	74,561	5676
	Oils—									
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	2773	2903	70,969	2818	18,003	2110	253	669	1417
145	Kerosene	1297	957	13,892	612	9137	797	135	848	1296
149a	Lubricating	3478	1737	24,256	272	22,546	1115	326	2301	2527
	Other Oils	848	430	6507	182	2732	44	135	342	150
161–164	Ores	42	...	348,574	...	6	...	...	...	...
240–250	Paper and Stationery	9673	22,994	161,116	400	86,849	315	479	1015	1063
218–219	Rubber Goods	494	980	66,321	324	62,252	38	38	1092	166
272	Salt	997	1422	4439	94	4011	268	144	222	324
290	Soap	1248	3299	19,401	78	16,866	222	168	1211	426
224–228	Timber	1186	4027	27,531	359	29,066	869	127	683	321
293	Empty Returns	200	370	9500	51	6194	...	165	27	328
294	Samples	3115	408	14,222	...	48,940	4	172	8	12
95	Wool	...	...	14,443	...	154,115	...	...	...	...
	Not Elsewhere Included	51,452	30,972	250,738	3005	275,395	3681	2570	10,952	5152
	TOTAL IMPORTS	406,995	373,086	3,937,108	33,435	2,806,538	51,815	43,687	229,291	81,625

The following items are included with Launceston:—Into Flinders Island, food and foodstuffs, £1625; metals, &c., £1226; live animals, £806; drapery, £142; and other items, £1475. Total, £5274.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1934-35.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.							
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
20	Aerated Waters & Cordials *a*	case	117	147	595	16	654	63	5	53	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
76–81	Wines and Spirits	gallon	2615	4393	46,813	167	26,852	284	361	1405	610
74–75	Other	„	50,740	42,670	43,642	5543	117,919	6102	7432	56,601	9022
21	Biscuits	lb.	51,576	57,696	459,516	3576	437,960	6528	4284	39,816	6552
1	Butter	cwt.	1050	...	1607	...	691	...	...	20	5
3	Cheese	„	17	94	290	...	549	8	...	21	14
23	Confectionery	lb.	71,315	107,934	851,571	4573	626,113	21,726	11,458	29,512	11,951
47	Cornflour	„	5160	12,730	121,394	600	61,400	300	230	500	3920
48	Flour	ton	1328	804	1707	92	815	524	163	685	620
37	Fruit, Fresh	case	21,210	14,247	76,116	613	68,285	530	2181	338	1271
33–36	„ Dried	lb.	38,072	158,433	774,865	4196	566,609	4248	7924	27,590	20,928
54	Jams and Jellies	„	15,060	18,480	475,140	1260	61,916	6360	2340	6840	2220
2	Margarine	case	155	428	9262	...	3192	41	13	169	25
19	Milk	„	513	467	11,952	6	3843	116	25	1489	76
42	Oats	bushel	17,221	4375	23,730	817	1635	879	3542	414	854
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	1859	536	27,593	1182	8474	2471	425	2724	1140
50	Rice	„	316	614	2962	19	2163	55	22	92	103
65	Sugar	ton	570	793	9634	27	2746	161	81	187	291
68	Tea	lb.	77,230	112,480	723,551	4460	433,730	8640	4860	32,340	11,320
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	„	...	...	19	...	21	...	...	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	cubic ft.	2277	5202	27,447	147	17,724	380	185	1022	666
71	Vinegar	gallon	1747	6801	39,913	35	22,443	169	258	973	505
43	Wheat	bushel	552	231	544,254	1275	285,546	1563	42	2007	21
73	Groceries Unspecified	cwt.meas	21,074	11,059	40,528	3388	41,044	9188	1951	9902	2903
232	Bricks *a*	ton	18	83	36	3	21	175	2	16	...
285	Candles *a*	case	134	373	2694	4	2512	...	14	601	12
233	Cement	ton	...	1	390	53	132	22	4	12	...
	Chemicals—										
265	Fertilisers	ton	1593	1487	14,966	270	836	...	94	...	544
268	Sprays	cwt.	34	502	7,496	...	1783	4	1	2	...
158	Coal	ton	3730	2261	42,258	16	17,329	4	532	4244	42
159	Coke	„	33	18	430	1	73	5	1	6894	...
	Drapery, Clothing & Textiles—										
135–139	Bags and Sacks *a*	bale	1582	1468	2026	6	1815	250	726	271	425
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope) *a*	cwt.	613	1046	2479	24	3285	41	225	119	222
	Live Animals—										
84	Cattle	number	...	...	5	...	21	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	„	5	8	121	3	212	...	3	...	...
87A	Sheep	„	2245	804	3658	178	10,789	181	710	...	...
221	Leather Unmanufactured *a*	cwt.	67	44	1380	6	1679	8	...	5	2
287	Matches *a*	case	217	647	4087	38	2843	21	12	116	155
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—										
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	119	98	1021	2	1014	37	8	93	24
195	Galvanised Plain Iron	„	7	16	839	1	49	...	...	46	...
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	number	177	53	543	8	860	...	5	1	5
192	Bars, Rods, &c.	cwt.	1210	1686	14,760	11	12,312	109	145	8553	144
197	Structural Iron and Steel	„	1530	533	6456	...	3851	...	24	1431	711
201	Lead	„	20	250	7157	...	630	1	...	70	1
204	Pipes	„	1014	4758	22,122	28	11,524	137	29	2816	125
202	Nails	„	684	460	8104	10	4034	244	78	705	186
196	Tinned Plates	„	...	...	64,219	...	427	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting *a*	roll	413	668	2879	18	2876	10	40	33	143
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	1731	1677	8822	138	8074	637	346	59	591
	Oils—										
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gallon	34,292	36,520	5,411,819	32,512	240,565	25,172	2884	6312	17,676
145	Kerosene	„	18,061	13,178	346,807	8856	137,816	11,976	1898	12,664	17,632
161–164	Ores	ton	7	...	123,296	...	1	...	...	...	...
272	Salt	„	184	249	1001	17	825	49	26	40	64
290	Soap Oversea	lb.	1	...	720	...	1714	...	...	...	...
	Soap Interstate	case	1077	2837	19,224	65	16,720	168	141	1014	373
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	60,391	362,342	2,668,935	17,082	1,717,030	32,949	5461	21,421	9625
95	Wool	lb.	...	...	528,151	...	3,521,753	...	...	...	...

a Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1934-35.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No	Description.	Value.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
55	Ale and Beer	...	...	34,373	...	16	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Hams	9609	9	30	...	1704	...	...	...	6
40	Barley, Pearl	...	...	566	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	110,666	...	19,056	26,479	89,370	...	15,667	...	...
17	Chaff	...	553	236	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Cheese	75	...	...	20,696	6672	880	8362	...	...
56	Cider	...	...	960	...	5	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	348	1218	17,526	1812	4216	...	379	...	...
42	Flour	...	...	11,827	...	11,050	...	...	...	...
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	1404	14,386	972,628	...	141,866	1	...	...	367
19–21	„ Dried	...	8	20,537	...	122	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	...	...	120,382	...	1040	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	2	...	103,185	...	138	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	...	...	131,021	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	...	...	327,943	...	14	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c	...	...	12,250	...	6384	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	22	7813	1573	...	5078	...	174	...	692
51	Parsnips and Carrots	287	297	107	...	489	...	12,162	...	...
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	4830	35,577	6303	...	43,572	...	2943	...	936
44	„ Split	...	...	950	...	860	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	194,430	160,044	70	...	14,179	...	62,020	...	53,235
52	Swedes and Turnips	1525	2018	45	...	339	3	14,627	...	168
	Other *a*	552	5022	303,034	22	15,064	...	231	60	290
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	323,750	226,945	2,084,602	49,009	342,178	884	116,565	60	55,694
82, 84, 86	Apparel, Drapery, and Textiles, N.E.I.	283	108	12,247	12	34,302	65	14	58	744
155	Carbide	...	...	110,319	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	...	131,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	Films	21,460	...	2060	20	43,660	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—									
69	Furred Skins	1770	464	60,479	1071	136,881	...	...	...	51
70	Sheepskins	1031	114	43,866	300	15,184	...	25	291	12
68, 71	Other	2133	1772	9756	322	9227	7	1116	641	566
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	1407	...	5225	3	66	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	...	63,432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
59	Cattle	...	60	...	498	870	...	...	...	...
60	Horses	130	50	1000	130	7430	...	...	...	...
63	Sheep	200	466	612	...	4231	...	...	...	121
	Other	152	92	398	2326	1823	...	177	...	...
	Metals and Ores—									
111	Cadmium	...	...	27,172	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	291,698	...
112	Osmiridium	...	...	1606	...	191	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	34,502	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	83,368	...	...	...	190,201	194	...	...	...
115	Zinc	...	...	943,974	...	...	...	...	...	...
102*a*	Zinc Residues	...	...	81,577	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-8, 101-2, 103, 113, 116	Other	445	194	11,098	1	13,614	2	...	82,182	...
108, 109, 118-20	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	2493	1928	23,240	460	22,115	120	1423	921	249
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	24,881	3480	26,240	345	139,824	...	450	250	...
80	Straw	308	5783	45	...	1195	...	...	...	195
88	Tallow	681	371	2232	83	4090	102	40	589	128
75	Tanning Bark	...	...	18,739	...	1526	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
125-28	Dressed	2223	...	2721	...	10,731	7127	250	...	28
129–133A	Logs	2640	...	19	...	1602	...	317	193	233
134	Palings	1888	...	8175	...	248	374	172	...	2707
136–140	Sawn	38,760	7669	88,790	...	142,553	44,664	54,820	3035	4021
135	Staves	2305	221	31	...	172	90	991	...	1088
143–143B	Wood Manufactures, including Pegs and Racquets	2443	44	39,010	2	66,973	...	...	7	189
73	Wool	309	140	301,392	258	245,313	...	1680	...	27
83	Woollen Manufactures	...	...	54,438	...	724,041	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	6639	60	11,413	...	24,027	...	...	...	36
166	Empty Returns	4405	4313	17,453	1542	28,476	692	670	4073	1203
	Not Elsewhere Included	4675	2096	53,123	357	63,069	68	677	2718	1379
	TOTAL EXPORTS	565,285	451,352	4,043,052	56,739	2,275,813	54,389	179,387	386,716	68,671

a Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1934-35.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	...	...	122,663	...	49	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	1975	3	7	...	467	...	...	...	4
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	...	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	cwt.	24,350	...	4396	5422	12,871	...	3374	...	...
17	Chaff	ton	...	208	44	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Cheese	cwt.	23	...	...	7045	1984	294	2654	...	...
56	Cider	gallon	...	...	3064	...	16	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	cwt.	202	933	3943	...	527	...	260	...	...
		case	29	...	7007	1161	2254	...	...	...	...
42	Flour	ton	...	...	1287	...	982	...	...	...	...
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	5951	82,058	3,374,354	...	507,243	3	...	...	1334
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	...	240	903,773	...	2490	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	„	...	...	7,260,802	...	75,712	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	„	174	...	8,634,147	...	13,485	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	„	...	...	1,622,664	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	„	...	...	16,275,288	...	650	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	...	...	774	...	391	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	bushel	200	67,419	13,712	...	41,368	...	700	...	5925
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	68	48	13	...	84	...	2470	...	...
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	bushel	16,672	127,488	23,210	...	152,215	...	9393	...	3199
44	„ Split	ton	...	...	74	...	62	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	„	25,124	19,709	9	...	1672	...	8270	...	7218
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	537	610	15	...	89	1	5592	...	61
155	Carbide	„	...	...	5570	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	„	...	38,946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—	No.	...	...	175,430	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	Furred Skins Oversea	lb.	...	...	54,826	...	3884	...	...	...	...
	Furred Skins Int'state	bale	62	17	552	35	1767	...	...	...	3
70	Sheepskins Oversea	lb.	...	...	1,642,239	...	221,505	...	...	...	...
	Sheepskins Interstate	bale	168	18	409	51	641	...	2	51	2
68, 71	Other	cwt.	1543	1294	5582	224	6125	5	676	443	403
122	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	436	..	840	2	17	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	ton	...	202,967	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—.										
59	Cattle	number	...	6	...	66	5	...	...	...	...
60	Horses	„	3	1	14	9	98	...	...	...	...
61	Pigs	„	...	2	...	987	421	...	74	...	...
63	Sheep	„	169	452	117	...	1569	...	...	...	100
	Metals and Ores—										
111	Cadmium	ton	...	...	210	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,959	...
112	Osmiridium	oz.	...	...	172	...	17	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	2392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	„	464	...	...	...	1107	1	...	...	...
115	Zinc	„	...	...	56,688	...	...	...	...	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	„	...	...	38,904	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-98, 101-2, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	36	58	1379	...	227	...	...	21,758	...
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	99	15	96	2	531	...	2	1	...
80	Straw	ton	157	2649	21	...	545	...	...	...	94
88	Tallow	cwt.	835	417	2744	92	4828	118	48	677	149
75	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	44,720	...	3630	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	112,676	...	147,617	...	610,570	485,526	15,782	...	1356
129-133A	Logs	„	313,349	...	3062	...	187,311	...	41,655	16,278	28,278
134	Palings	number	196,700	...	816,380	...	26,500	38,700	19,600	...	282,300
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	3,230,400	769,800	9,441,009	...	13,506,200	4,226,600	4,839,800	188,800	401,300
135	Staves	number	109,423	10,592	2140	...	6656	4425	45,746	...	56,932
73	Wool, Greasy & Scoured	lb.	9594	3837	5,850,880	8086	4,629,706	...	32,893	...	822
73B	„ Noils Oversea	„	...	...	...	...	88,683	...	...	...	...
	„ Noils Interstate	bale	...	...	...	...	177	...	...	...	...
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	...	...	33,449	...	317,992	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	2213	20	4020	...	8009	...	...	...	12
166	Empty Returns	„	30,807	30,073	122,185	10,781	199,295	4746	4669	28,400	8314

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1935.

Vessels Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	146	253,540	233	364,693
" Viâ States	...	...	1	5702
Victoria—Direct	772	585,699	654	439,347
" Viâ States	4	14,879	3	2668
Queensland—Direct	10	9587	13	7618
" Viâ States	31	137,844	32	61,165
South Australia—Direct	63	67,080	67	60,764
" Viâ States	5	16,999	3	14,157
Western Australia—Direct	4	15,916	...	...
" Viâ States	...	...	8	12,337
Total Australian States—Direct	995	931,822	967	872,422
Total Australian States—Viâ States	40	169,722	47	96,029
Total Australian States—Total	1035	1,101,544	1014	968,451
BRITISH.				
United Kingdom—Direct	6	26,199	7	33,448
" Viâ States	38	278,025	60	418,820
Nauru and Ocean Islands—Direct	3	8803	...	...
New Zealand—Direct	5	16,523	6	11,885
" Viâ States	4	10,966	4	18,164
Straits Settlements—Direct	1	4663	...	...
" " Viâ States	4	17,622	...	..
Total British Countries—Direct	15	56,188	13	45,333
Total British Countries—Viâ States	46	306,613	64	436,984
Total British Countries—Total	61	362,801	77	482,317
FOREIGN.				
Africa, Portuguese East—Viâ States	1	4897	...	...
Belgium—Viâ States	...	...	1	3926
Germany—Viâ States	2	8283	2	7810
Italy—Viâ States	1	6015	1	6015
Japan—Direct	...	...	4	14,984
" Viâ States	14	61,502	21	99,520
Netherlands East Indies—Direct	4	21,478	4	17,851
" " " Viâ States	3	16,464	...	...
Norway—Viâ States	4	15,446	3	11,424
U.S.A. East Coast—Viâ States	1	5077	...	...
" West Coast—Viâ States	1	3517	2	7121
Other Countries—Viâ States	1	3120	...	..
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	4	21,478	8	32,835
Total Foreign Countries—Viâ States	28	124,321	30	135,816
Total Foreign Countries—Total	32	145,799	38	168,651
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam & Motor	1128	1,610,144	1129	1,619,419
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—TOTAL	1128	1,610,144	1129	1,619,419

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (INWARD AND OUTWARD)

Total, From and To.	Description.	1930-31.		1931-32.		1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Australian States	Steam	1820	1,930,505	1810	1,834,497	1889	2,043,572	1933	2,144,944	2049	2,069,995
	Sailing	16	1280	16	1280	9	720	16	1280	...	...
	TOTAL	1836	1,931,785	1826	1,835,777	1898	2,044,292	1949	2,146,224	2049	2,069,995
United Kingdom	Steam	69	452,381	81	513,687	90	578,089	99	640,242	111	756,492
Other British Possessions	,,	37	59,353	15	49,079	17	50,807	19	61,466	27	88,626
	TOTAL	106	511,734	96	562,766	107	628,896	118	701,708	138	845,118
Foreign Countries	Steam	53	216,572	50	217,482	53	233,296	64	277,531	70	314,450
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1979	2,658,811	1956	2,614,745	2049	2,905,764	2115	3,124,183	2257	3,229,563
	Sailing	16	1280	16	1280	9	720	16	1280	...	...
	TOTAL	1995	2,660,091	1972	2,616,025	2058	2,906,484	2131	3,125,463	2257	3,229,563

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.†

PORT Return of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1935.

Port.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart ...	Steam	317	917,455	1	4962	318	922,417	309	888,741	2	7565	311	896,306
Launceston	,,	288	293,130	1	4888	289	298,018	277	318,653	...	...	277	318,653
Burnie	,,	122	124,814	13	17,059	135	141,873	153	167,991	2	571	155	168,562
Devonport	,,	55	43,971	64	97,423	119	141,394	123	166,241	1	74	124	166,315
King Is. ...	,,	61	16,960	...	...	61	16,960	61	17,240	...	...	61	17,240
Smithton...	,,	83	6643	...	...	83	6643	98	7699	...	...	98	7699
Stanley ...	,,	49	45,598	10	12,270	59	57,868	49	21,028	...	...	49	21,028
Strahan ...	,,	45	22,723	...	...	45	22,723	44	22,278	...	...	44	22,278
Ulverstone	,,	6	1429	...	...	6	1429	2	834	...	...	2	834
Wynyard ..	,,	13	819	...	...	13	819	8	504	...	...	8	504
TOTAL ..	,,	1039	1,473,542	89	136,602	1128	1,610,144	1124	1,611,209	5	8210	1129	1,619,419

† See note page 36.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1930-31.		1931-32.		1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	557	1,403,703	573	1,495,942	595	1,609,874	577	1,768,155	629	1,818,723
	Sailing	15	1200	16	1280	9	720	8	640	...	...
	TOTAL	572	1,404,903	589	1,497,222	604	1,610,594	585	1,768,795	629	1,818,723
Launceston	Steam	550	602,828	543	554,768	557	628,849	561	611,498	566	616,671
Burnie	Steam	296	305,103	277	278,190	293	309,650	294	312,372	290	310,435
Devonport	Steam	188	223,393	135	159,461	166	209,983	205	277,120	243	307,709
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	80	...	...
	TOTAL	188	223,393	135	159,461	166	209,983	206	277,200	243	307,709
King Island	Steam	157	46,922	161	48,206	159	46,788	158	46,440	122	34,200
Smithton	Steam	68	6011	113	8861	114	10,033	146	11,469	181	14,342
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	240	...	...
	TOTAL	68	6011	113	8861	114	10,033	149	11,709	181	14,342
Stanley	Steam	57	36,927	52	36,500	61	58,863	61	60,774	108	78,896
	Sailing	1	80	...	...	...	...	3	240	...	...
	TOTAL	58	37,007	52	36,500	61	58,863	64	61,014	108	78,896
Strahan	Steam	71	30,101	68	28,356	65	27,105	65	27,105	89	45,001
Ulverstone	Steam	4	1870	5	2617	5	2533	12	7056	8	2263
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	80	...	...
	TOTAL	4	1870	5	2617	5	2533	13	7136	8	2263
Wynyard	Steam	31	1953	29	1844	34	2086	36	2194	21	1323
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1979	2,658,811	1956	2,614,745	2049	2,905,764	2115	3,124,183	2257	3,229,563
	Sailing	16	1280	16	1280	9	720	16	1280	...	...
	TOTAL	1995	2,660,091	1972	2,616,025	2058	2,906,484	2131	3,125,463	2257	3,229,563

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 37.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1925–26	1068	1,313,186	1060	1,316,811	183	13,766
1926–27	1072	1,367,833	1057	1,360,786	178	13,115
1927–28	1118	1,469,516	1115	1,488,685	181	8724
1928–29	1028	1,234,589	1030	1,252,153	181	8724
1929–30	1076	1,390,065	1081	1,390,751	188	10,557
1930–31	992	1,318,633	1003	1,341,458	188	10,604
1931–32	980	1,306,625	992	1,309,400	186	10,464
1932–33	1030	1,461,220	1028	1,445,264	184	10,124
1933–34	1066	1,546,984	1065	1,578,479	179	9860
1934–35	1128	1,610,144	1129	1,619,419	180	8997

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

State of Tasmania for Year ended 30th June, 1935.

Nationality.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.													
Australian	Steam	862	718,974	86	122,707	948	841,681	947	851,472	3	645	950	852,117
United Kingdom	"	83	516,451	2	9850	85	526,301	82	515,997	2	7565	84	523,562
Hong Kong	"	4	21,478	...	...	4	21,478	3	16,273	...	...	3	16,273
New Zealand	"	57	73,729	...	...	57	73,729	57	73,013	...	...	57	73,013
Total British	"	1006	1,330,632	88	132,557	1094	1,463,189	1089	1,456,755	5	8210	1094	1,464,965
Foreign.													
Danish	"	1	2738	...	...	1	2738	1	2738	...	...	1	2738
German	"	2	7810	...	...	2	7810	2	7810	...	...	2	7810
Italian	"	1	6015	...	...	1	6015	1	6015	...	...	1	6015
Japanese	"	14	61,379	...	...	14	61,379	14	65,274	...	...	14	65,274
Norwegian	"	8	32,778	1	4045	9	36,823	9	36,823	...	...	9	36,823
Swedish	"	6	28,673	...	...	6	28,673	6	28,673	...	...	6	28,673
United States of America	"	1	3517	...	...	1	3517	2	7121	...	...	2	7121
Total Foreign	"	33	142,910	1	4045	34	146,955	35	154,454	...	...	35	154,454
Total All Nationalities	"	1039	1,473,542	89	136,602	1128	1,610,144	1124	1,611,209	5	8210	1129	1,619,419

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1935, at the Ports of Hobart and Launceston.

Port.	Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Hobart	35	3802	60	1545	50	2174			145	7521
Launceston	12	641	7	181	15	272	1	382	35	1476
Total	47	4443	67	1726	65	2446	1	382	180	8997

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania during the Years ended 30th June, 1926 to 1935.

Year.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1926	2	31	25	..	..	..	2	31	25
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	2	48	30		..	..	2	48	30
1929	1	42	27	..	..	..	1	42	27
1930	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1931	4	352	193	..	..	..	4	325	193
1932	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1933	..	..	..	1	7	7	1	7	7
1934	..	..	..	1	6	6	1	6	6
1935	1	100	73	1	9	9	2	109	82

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1930-31.		1931-32.		1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	453	767,592	549	817,171	614	896,116	580	976,383	608	991,319
Launceston	436	383,442	442	358,382	457	410,197	487	401,047	467	393,487
Burnie	418	361,265	413	352,223	429	392,612	436	393,979	446	395,068
Devonport	333	303,822	303	265,001	339	322,243	376	346,054	390	363,740
King Island	142	39,030	162	45,849	162	40,067	155	44,985	125	34,068
Smithton	38	3,344	73	7,343	71	5,933	81	6111	96	7552
Stanley	187	86,613	202	85,852	205	104,568	196	107,361	198	108,858
Strahan	43	18,165	63	33,896	35	14,595	36	14,641	50	24,754
Ulverstone	72	33,447	70	32,542	78	38,026	109	37,781	89	37,599
Wynyard	17	1,071	40	2,034	28	1,680	37	2399	18	1044

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years ended 30th June, 1933, 1934, *and* 1935.

Port.	Discharged 1934-35.		Shipped 1934-35.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	266,394	59,159	193,684	122,782	637,073	622,472	642,019	527	491
Launceston	88,994	5698	69,287	21,073	168,983	182,773	185,052	155	142
Burnie	17,185	...	38,737	2467	60,739	61,941	58,389	52	45
Devonport	25,443	354	278,462	1941	164,393	228,278	306,200	193	234
King Island	2461	...	1236	...	5080	2954	3697	3	3
Smithton	2989	...	11,457	...	9631	11,288	14,446	10	11
Stanley	2418	...	28,147	...	21,994	24,132	30,565	20	23
Strahan	18,048	...	34,237	...	28,280	30,754	52,285	26	40
Ulverstone	3617	...	10,042	...	11,445	14,517	13,659	12	10
Wynyard	943	...	625	...	2381	2458	1568	2	1
Total	428,492	65,211	665,914	148,263	1,109,999	1,181,567	1,307,880	1000	1000

TRADE of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1926	1241	3969	8	60	1926	2527	364	10	1303
1927	3	432	4	45	1927	1872	131	4	1475
1928	114	778	11	67	1928	4229	721	1	1549
1929	403	2358	33	203	1929	3105	557	2	1584
1930	527	808	12	26	1930	1952	789	4	1467
1931	190	214	7	21	1931	2033	1055	...	1362
1932	335	153	10	31	1932	1932	1088	4	1276
1933	35	111	5	...	1933	1796	127	15	1025
1934	86	388	11	6	1934	1895	111	14	1171
1935	21	275	7	47	1935	1608	...	9	927

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Live Stock, 1934-35

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

80684

PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1934-35.

INDEX.

	Page
Commentary on Stock and Crops, 1934–35	3–4
Stock and Crop Statistics, 1933–34 and 1934-35 compared	5
Area, Yield, and Value of Crops, Pastoral, Dairying, &c., Production 1934–35	6
Value of Primary Production, 1934–35	7
Quinquennial Summary of Value of Primary Production	8
Decennial Summary of Land under Crop	9
„ „ Livestock	9
„ „ Production	10
„ „ Yield per Acre and Prices of Produce	11
„ Averages	12
Tenure of Land	12
Area under Crop and Bare Fallow, &c.	13
Irrigation	13
Holdings—Number and Area	13–14
Number and Area of Holdings	14
Size of Flocks and Holdings compared	14
Classification of Farm Workers	15
Farm Workers—Decennial Summary	15
Wool Production— „ „	15
Farming Machinery—„ „	16
Bees and Honey „ „	16
Livestock—Decennial Summary	17
Manure—1934-35	17
„ Decennial Return	17
Stock—Slaughtered, 1898 to 1934-35	18
Decennial Return of Bacon, Butter, Cheese and Milk	18
Livestock—Average Market Value, 1934	19
Greasy Wool—Average Price at Tasmanian Sales, Jan., 1935	19
Livestock—Average Market Value—Decennial Return	20
Wool— „ „ „ „ „	20
Summary by Municipalities—	
Acreage	21–22
Agricultural Production	23–24
Productivity	25
Orchards—Number of Trees, &c.	26–27
„ Products	28
Livestock	29–30
Sheep and Wool	31
Dairy Produce, Calving and Lambing	32
Stock Slaughtered and Died on Farms, also Bees	33
Slaughtering, Licensed Establishments	34
Values of Rural Holdings, 1934-35	35
Land Sales and Leases—Decennial Summary	36
General Return of Land Settlement	36
Forestry Return	36
Soldier Settlement—Decennial Summary	36

AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

CROPS in 1934-35.

The total area under crop in 1934-35 was 292,000 acres, an increase of 3610 acres or 1·2 per cent. on the previous year, and 18,250 acres or 6·7 per cent. in excess of the average of the past decennium. The area sown to grain and pulse declined by more than 14,000 acres, but an increase of 18,400 acres was recorded in hay, while root crops and fruit remained substantially the same as in 1933-34.

The season was variable, and adverse climatic conditions experienced at the latter period of growth, seriously affected yields, which in many cases were below normal. Prices, however, improved during the year, and the lower crop yields were more than offset by the higher values received.

WHEAT.

The area sown to wheat declined by 7440 acres from 24,100 acres in 1933-34 to 16,660 acres in 1934-35, and was 3340 acres less than the average of the last decade. The yield per acre was nearly 5 bushels below that of last year, and production was 307,500 bushels compared with 560,700 bushels threshed in 1933-34, and 436,900 bushels, the average of the last ten seasons.

BARLEY.

The area sown to barley was 5780 acres, a decrease of over 2000 acres on last year's figure. Production amounted to 175,500 bushels, of which 157,400 bushels were English and 18,100 bushels of the Cape variety.

OATS AND HAY.

An increase of 5400 acres was shown in the acreage sown to oats, Algerians expanding by 5000 acres from 19,970 acres in 1933-34 to 24,970 acres in 1934-35, and Whites by 400 acres from 11,200 acres to 11,600 acres. Average yields were obtained, and the total production of 1,054,000 bushels, of which Algerians were responsible for 742,600 bushels, and Whites 311,600 bushels, compares favourably with the 1933-34 yield of 854,200 bushels and the decennial average of 993,700 bushels.

The area sown to hay was 96,000 acres. Production amounted to 150,100 tons, an increase of 40,700 tons on the output of last year, and 27,800 tons more than the average of the last ten seasons.

PEAS.

The area of peas decreased from 38,300 acres in 1933-34 to 28,200 acres in 1934-35, mainly owing to a drop of 9100 acres in the Grey variety. This area, however, represents an increase of 4100 acres on the decennial average of 24,100 acres. Yields were below normal and many crops in the principal pea-growing districts completely failed. The production of Blue peas from the 13,050 acres sown was 173,500 bushels at an average of 13·3 bushels per acre, and 225,100 bushels from 15,100 acres of Greys, the average being 14·9 bushels per acre. The total yield of 398,600 bushels was over 220,000 bushels less than last year and 36,400 bushels below the average of the past decennium.

POTATOES.

The area planted under potatoes was 36,360 acres, compared with 36,520 acres in 1933-34, and the decennial average of 36,460 acres. Crops suffered severely through excessive heavy rains and floods, and a considerable area in the North and North-Western portion of the State was completely ruined. Consequently production at 70,000 tons was some 11,000 tons below the yield of the previous year, and 24,000 tons less than the average of the past decade. The average yield per acre was 1·93 tons as against 2·23 tons in 1933-34.

HOPS.

The continuous decline in the area under hops from 1535 acres in 1924-25 to 801 acres in 1932-33 was arrested in 1933-34 when a gain of 72 acres was recorded. During 1934-35 an increase of 16 acres was shown in the acreage of productive hops, but a drop of 35 acres was made in non-bearing hops, giving a net decline of 19 acres on last year's total. During the year under review 1,831,500 lb. were picked from 826 acres, an average of 2217 lb. per acre, compared with 1,608,000 lb. at an average of 1986 lb. per acre in 1933-34.

APPLES.

The area planted in orchards increased by 100 acres to 33,780 acres of which total apple trees in bearing accounted for 23,400 acres, or 69 per cent. Owing to the elimination of certain varieties and the limitation of sizes, the quantity of fruit shipped to oversea countries was the lowest recorded since 1931-32. Growers, however, benefited by improved prices, and an average f.o.b. return of 6s. 5d. per bushel was received for the 2,405,700 cases shipped, giving a total value of £771,800, compared with £448,600 for the 2,991,000 cases shipped in 1933-34. Interstate exports totalled 1,148,400 bushels, the f.o.b. value of which was £237,000, compared with £327,000 realized for 1,706,000 bushels shipped last season.

Particulars of production and values during the last five years are as follow:—

1934-35.	Production. Bushels.	Value at Port of Shipment. £
Exports, overseas	2,406,000	812,000 (*a*)
Exports, interstate	1,148,000	237,000
Used in factories and local consumption	380,000	24,000
Total	3,934,000	1,073,000
1933-34	4,953,000	875,100
1932-33	4,410,000	615,000
1931-32	5,844,000	1,168,000
1930-31	3,800,000	950,000

(*a*) Includes bounty paid in Tasmania, £40,926.

LIVESTOCK (at 31st December, 1934.)

HORSES.

The number of horses increased by 363 bringing the total to 30,662, compared with 30,299 in 1933.

CATTLE.

Cattle decreased by 668 during the year, and the total now depastured is 261,588. Dairy cows, calves, and heifers declined by 7172, but an increase of 6504 was recorded in working bullocks and other cattle.

SHEEP.

The number of sheep increased by 3400 to 2,038,450, distributed as follows:—

	No.	
Ewes	825,725	41 per cent.
Lambs	458,186	22 per cent.
Other sheep	754,539	37 per cent.
Total	2,038,450	100 per cent.

PIGS.

The number of pigs was 40,291, compared with 38,126 enumerated last year.

VALUE OF RURAL PRODUCTION.

The net value of rural production in 1934-35 was £3,693,160, compared with £3,910,320 in 1933-34, a decrease of £217,160, or 5·6 per cent. Agricultural production, which was responsible for 51 per cent. of the total, increased by £272,740, and dairying, poultry and bees by £77,110 while a decline of £567,000 was shown in pastoral production, mainly on account of the drop in wool values.

The net value of production at the farm during the last five years was as follow:—

	£
1930-31	3,077,400
1931-32	3,433,700
1932-33	2,864,100
1933-34	3,910,320
1934-35	3,693,160

Details of these values are shown on pages 7 and 8.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RESULTS OF 1933-1934 AND 1934-1935 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1934-35.	1933-34.	Decennium ending—		1934-35.	1933-34.	Decennium ending—		1934-35.	1933-34.	Decennium ending—	
			1933-34.	1923-24.			1933-34.	1923-24.			1933-34.	1923-24.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.
Wheat	16,656	24,097	19,997	24,153	307,525	560,665	436,942	439,715	18·46	23·27	21·85	18·21
Barley, English	5158	7402	5619	5772	157,376	161,800	124,490	124,366	30·51	21·86	22·16	21·55
„ Cape	621	438	536		18,127	10,467	12,665		29·19	23·90	23·63	
Oats, White	11,643	11,228	16,678	52,488	311,648	307,207	454,810	1,330,966	26·77	27·36	27·27	25·36
„ Algerian, & other	24,968	19,971	20,029		742,608	547,032	538,863		29·74	27·39	26·90	
Peas, Blue	13,054	13,994	8860	9332	173,493	242,219	165,393	167,595	13·29	17·31	18·67	17·96
„ Grey, & other	15,149	24,301	15,278	10,899	225,089	378,962	269,657	184,216	14·86	15·59	17·65	16·90
Beans	2488	2990	920	659	42,956	54,100	17,227	11,479	17·27	18·09	18·73	17·42
Grass Seed	1587	1010	819	1215	22,447	9971	11,270	13,216	14·14	9·87	13·76	10·88
Total Grain Crops	91,324	105,431	88,736	104,518	2,001,269	2,272,423	2,031,317	2,271,553	..	..	..	.
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	36,358	36,518	36,463	31,653	70,018	81,274	94,120	81,647	1·93	2·23	2·58	2·58
Turnips	6004	6229	4586	2665	39,571	28,861	24,948	12,702	6·59	4·63	5·44	4·77
Mangel Wurzels	808	636	535	681	13,238	9057	6806	7050	16·38	14·24	12·72	10·35
Carrots	223	311	177	87	2205	3208	1974	793	9·89	10·32	11·15	9·11
Total Root Crops	43,393	43,694	41,761	35,086	125,032	122,400	127,848	102,192	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.
Hay	96,019	77,625	86,281	93,857	150,083	109,397	122,347	131,828	1·56	1·41	1·42	1·40
Green Fodder	24,941	25,689	21,264	7454	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	120,960	103,314	107,545	101,311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	23,439	23,316	24,394	22,810	3,934,000	4,953,000	3,937,200	2,113,900	168	212	161	93
Pears	2017	1936	1958	1487	280,000	222,300	235,834	174,615	139	115	120	117
Apricots	1325	1384	1431	1109	107,000	120,000	114,456	90,262	81	87	80	81
Plums	577	618	587	464	56,000	55,000	70,694	53,399	97	89	120	115
Cherries	78	70	63	131	5300	6000	2518	4467	68	86	40	34
Peaches	57	59	55	70	4000	4300	4200	5929	70	73	76	85
Quinces	56	53	54	61	6600	6500	6512	9499	118	123	121	156
Small Fruits	2615	2488	2429	1977	194,340	237,480	205,449	122,966	74	95	85	62
Trees not in bearing	3615	3755	2299	8514	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	33,779	33,679	33,270	36,623	4,587,240	5,604,580	4,576,863	2,575,037	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	826	810	1104	1306	1,831,511	1,608,577	1,866,390	1,908,013	2217	1986	1691	1461
Non-bearing	28	63	51	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	854	873	1155	1380	1,831,511	1,608,577	1,866,390	1,908,013	..	..	..	..
					bush.	bush.				bush.		
Tomatoes	100	84	..	..	15,366	10,708	..	..	..	127	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	1590	1315	1281	2059	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	292,000	288,390	273,748	280,977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LIVESTOCK.

	1934. (31st December).	1933. (31st December).	Average for Decade ending 1933.	Greatest Number Previously Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1934.	1933.	Average for Decade ending 1933.
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	30,662	30,299	34,078	1913	44,039	6·88	6·11	3·75
Cattle	261,588	262,256	226,146	1933	262,256	17·46	20·32	19·76
Sheep	2,038,450	2,035,052	1,924,617	1853	2,219,385	22·48	23·71	23·36
Pigs	40,291	38,126	44,574	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD, AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1934-35.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Values.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	5158	30·51	157,376	0 3 3	25,600
Barley, Cape	621	29·19	18,127	0 2 9	2500
Beans	2488	17·27	42,956	0 4 0	8600
White Oats	11,643	26·77	311,648	0 2 5	37,700
Algerian Oats	24,968	29·74	742,608	0 2 4	86,600
Peas, Blue	13,054	13·29	173,493	0 5 3	45,500
Peas, Grey	15,149	14·86	225,089	0 5 9	64,700
Wheat	16,656	18·46	307,525	0 3 3	(*a*) 59,900
Grass Seed	1587	14·14	22,447	0 10 0	11,200
Total Grain Crops	91,324	...	2,001,269	...	342,300
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	223	9·89	2205	6 10 0	14,400
Mangel Wurzels	808	16·38	13,238	1 10 0	19,900
Potatoes	36,358	1·93	70,018	8 16 6	617,900
Turnips	6004	6·59	39,571	2 15 0	108,800
Total Root Crops, &c.	43,393	...	125,032	...	761,000
Forage—					
Hay	96,019	1·56	150,083	2 18 0	435,200
Green Fodder	24,941	...	...	...	62,400
Total Forage	120,960	...	...	...	497,600
Straw	...	...	30,471	2 2 0	64,000
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	23,439	168	3,934,000	0 5 3	(*b*) 1,072,500
Pears	2017	139	280,000	0 5 9	(*b*) 83,600
Apricots	1325	81	107,000	0 4 5	23,600
Plums	577	97	56,000	0 3 3	9100
Cherries	78	68	5300	0 10 0	2700
Peaches	57	70	4000	0 5 6	1100
Quinces	56	118	6600	0 4 6	1500
Small fruits	2615	74	194,340	0 10 6	(*c*) 107,200
Orchards not in bearing	3615	...	...	...	...
		Lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	826	2217	16,353	7 18 8	129,700
Hops, not bearing	28	...	...	..	...
Total Orchards and Hops	34,633	...	...	...	1,431,000
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	100	154	15,366	0 5 0	3800
Market Gardens	869	...	...	...	29,500
Other Crops	721	...	...	...	22,300
Total Agricultural	292,000	...	...	...	3,151,500

(*a*) Includes bounty paid on wheat, £4640; and subsidy for wheat crop losses, £5260—Total, £9900.
(*b*) Includes bounty paid on apples, £40,926, and pears, £3056—Total, £43,982.
(*c*) Includes bounty paid on small fruits, £5000.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1934-35.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool (*a*) lb.	14,035,000	662,000
Livestock—		
Cattle (*b*) No.	34,558	340,100
Sheep and Lambs (*b*) No.	332,886	269,500
Less Wool on Sheepskins	...	43,900
Total Pastoral	...	£1,227,700

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk gals.	31,839,800	573,470
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	16,700
Livestock—		
Calves (*b*) No.	3074	7500
Pigs (*b*) No.	52,421	99,600
Poultry and Eggs	...	382,400
Bees—		
Honey lb.	84,817	1410
Wax lb.	1475	90
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£1,081,170

(*a*) Includes estimate for unrecorded production based on actual exports.
(*b*) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1934-35.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.	Trapping.	Forestry. (a)	Fisheries. (a)	Mining. (a)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	3,151,500	1,227,700	697,270	382,400	1500	5,460,370	213,230	391,560	71,300	749,970	6,886,430
Less Marketing Costs	636,770	106,200	37,500	28,700	80	809,250	15,990	65,810	...	...	891,050
Local Values	2,514,730	1,121,500	659,770	353,700	1420	4,651,120	197,240	325,750	71,300	749,970	5,995,380
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	147,960	21,300	...	...	...	169,260	...	...	...	...	169,260
Manures	95,020	14,930	14,930	...	...	124,880	...	...	...	...	124,880
Spraying and Sheep-dip	28,400	4840	...	...	...	33,240	...	...	...	...	33,240
Stock Feed	290,980	39,740	199,710	36,580	...	567,010	...	...	...	...	567,010
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	54,790	2550	5010	...	...	62,350	...	...	...	...	62,350
Water for Irrigation	1220	...	...	...	...	1220	...	...	...	...	1220
Total Costs	618,370	83,360	219,650	36,580	...	957,960	...	...	...	...	957,960
Net Value of Production	1,896,360	1,038,140	440,120	317,120	1420	3,693,160	197,240	325,750	71,300	749,970	5,037,420

(a) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—					
Gross	2,568,100	2,820,790	2,476,830	2,819,480	3,151,500
Local	1,928,810	2,112,500	1,767,700	2,109,230	2,514,730
Net	1,237,910	1,625,330	1,176,540	1,623,620	1,896,360
PASTORAL—					
Gross	1,134,660	1,148,130	1,119,280	1,800,630	1,227,700
Local	1,022,520	1,039,350	1,012,550	1,677,010	1,121,500
Net	947,670	973,130	950,280	1,605,150	1,038,140
DAIRYING—					
Gross	815,470	747,410	684,030	623,870	697,270
Local	777,910	710,260	647,270	585,650	659,770
Net	538,580	518,750	421,890	378,870	440,120
POULTRY—					
Gross	442,990	381,200	387,860	371,580	382,400
Local	409,770	352,610	358,770	343,710	353,700
Net	350,640	315,280	311,960	298,510	317,120
BEES—					
Gross	2720	1320	3630	4390	1500
Local	2590	1250	3450	4170	1420
Net	2590	1250	3450	4170	1420
TOTAL RURAL—					
Gross	4,963,940	5,098,850	4,671,630	5,619,950	5,460,370
Local	4,141,600	4,215,970	3,789,740	4,719,770	4,651,120
Net	3,077,390	3,433,740	2,864,120	3,910,320	3,693,160
TRAPPING—					
Gross	194,570	130,440	84,930	169,380	213,230
Local	179,980	120,660	78,560	156,680	197,240
Net	179,980	120,660	78,560	156,680	197,240
FORESTRY (*a*)—					
Gross	242,510	250,060	270,940	321,850	391,560
Local	182,890	189,070	210,150	259,360	325,750
Net	182,890	189,070	210,150	259,360	325,750
FISHERIES (*a*)—					
Gross	80,870	85,130	75,350	72,080	71,300
Local	80,870	85,130	75,350	72,080	71,300
Net	80,870	85,130	75,350	72,080	71,300
MINING (*a*)—					
Gross	1,043,270	707,590	739,240	838,630	749,970
Local	1,043,270	707,590	739,240	838,630	749,970
Net	1,043,270	707,590	739,240	838,630	749,970
GRAND TOTAL—					
Gross	6,525,160	6,272,070	5,842,090	7,021,890	6,886,430
Local	5,628,610	5,318,420	4,893,040	6,046,520	5,995,380
Net	4,564,400	4,536,190	3,967,420	5,237,070	5,037,420

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK

ACREAGE.

Description.	Years.									
	1934-35.	1933-34.	1932-33.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	5779	7840	8595	8377	6192	6935	4613	5101	5665	5223
Beans	2488	2990	1057	1607	658	586	659	489	290	441
White Oats	11,643	11,228	11,247	7135	16,588	18,317	14,710	20,823	23,710	20,599
Algerian Oats	24,968	19,971	19,405	11,277	19,331	20,744	22,892	22,127	24,651	16,142
Peas, Blue	13,054	13,994	9110	6026	7064	10,124	9785	9073	7519	8214
,, Grey	15,149	24,301	18,956	15,527	13,875	13,457	13,296	14,488	10,956	12,787
Wheat	16,656	24,097	20,985	11,722	19,107	16,805	22,570	29,448	23,194	19,091
Grass Seed	1587	1010	1727	1114	729	761	310	496	672	641
Total Grain, &c.	91,324	105,431	91,082	62,785	83,544	87,729	88,835	102,045	96,657	83,138
Root Crops—										
Carrots	223	311	223	247	173	221	204	131	139	68
Mangel Wurzels	808	636	584	615	731	561	435	519	468	387
Potatoes	36,358	36,518	35,769	36,390	37,229	33,722	37,299	44,359	33,984	33,190
Turnips	6004	6229	5262	5491	4604	4575	4317	4340	4457	3542
Total Root Crops	43,393	43,694	41,838	42,743	42,737	39,079	42,255	49,349	39,048	37,187
Forage—										
Hay	96,019	77,625	92,668	84,307	83,268	80,153	80,190	85,769	98,289	92,595
Green Fodder	24,941	25,689	18,522	23,024	23,438	23,245	25,402	23,409	19,213	17,101
Total Forage	120,960	103,314	111,190	107,331	106,706	103,398	105,592	109,178	117,502	109,696
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples	23,439	23,316	23,234	23,172	23,901	23,628	25,252	25,296	25,008	25,478
Pears	2017	1936	1915	1906	2025	1977	2042	2006	1949	1904
Apricots	1325	1384	1370	1373	1342	1371	1510	1504	1440	1503
Plums	577	618	623	599	575	542	561	572	608	581
Cherries	78	70	58	54	57	54	53	53	64	81
Peaches	57	59	46	40	54	51	54	57	62	61
Quinces	56	53	53	52	52	47	46	52	52	61
Area not bearing—Apples	3206	3420	2990	2874	1823	1678	1604	1374	1346	1449
Other	409	335	313	255	251	261	201	280	338	395
Small Fruits— Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits	2615	2488	2172	2078	2481	2550	2764	2640	2455	2378
Total Orchards	33,779	33,679	32,774	32,403	32,561	32,159	34,087	33,834	33,322	33,891
Hops—Bearing	826	810	792	853	972	1167	1187	1270	1305	1193
,, not bearing	28	63	9	15	10	29	16	33	69	225
Total Hops	854	873	801	868	982	1196	1203	1303	1374	1418
Tomatoes	100	84	49	59	47	61	45	...	...	...
Other Crops	1590	1315	1383	1164	1055	1695	1135	1166	1461	1082
Total Area in Crop	292,000	288,390	279,117	247,353	267,632	265,317	273,152	296,875	289,364	266,412
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	719,025	671,728	646,834	647,309	754,754	733,307	766,741	782,136	791,210	821,807
Fallow Land	47,083	44,343	49,490	54,637	53,821	52,902	56,653	51,100	53,159	48,290
All other Land	5,754,869	5,670,583	5,619,262	5,542,928	5,483,147	5,495,762	5,536,743	5,525,763	5,379,373	5,313,707
Total Land Occupied	6,812,977	6,675,044	6,594,703	6,492,227	6,559,354	6,547,288	6,633,289	6,655,874	6,513,106	6,450,216

LIVESTOCK.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	91,223	94,375	87,854	81,855	76,825	72,235	68,079	66,902	67,457	70,382
Other Cattle	170,365	167,881	162,953	150,715	153,429	142,408	140,733	143,992	145,655	141,991
Total Cattle	261,588	262,256	250,807	232,570	230,254	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373
Horses	30,662	30,299	30,269	30,689	32,700	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785
Sheep	2,038,450	2,035,052	2,040,564	2,013,556	2,119,606	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1,807,558	1,619,075
Pigs	40,291	38,126	41,391	41,494	54,556	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009

NOTE.—Livestock enumerated on the 31st Dec., 1926 to 1933 (in 1925–26, in the Autumn).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL PRODUCTION.

Description	Years.									
	1934-35.	1933-34.	1932-33.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	175,503	172,267	211,570	119,725	168,625	167,784	99,085	141,407	149,800	90,619
Beans	42,956	54,100	28,014	13,442	19,054	12,725	14,929	11,519	6570	4621
White Oats	311,648	307,207	300,716	139,411	492,860	618,230	393,367	682,191	680,000	436,620
Algerian Oats	742,608	547,032	527,523	217,436	559,908	556,811	618,000	717,633	677,000	398,853
Peas, blue	173,493	242,219	208,984	76,386	149,189	221,584	169,918	206,884	149,000	106,220
„ grey	225,089	378,962	412,114	175,245	303,676	272,290	236,722	323,752	221,000	152,543
Wheat	307,525	560,665	433,031	182,913	391,490	408,849	455,336	773,142	537,000	395,603
Grass Seed	22,447	9971	26,197	12,675	11,311	11,024	4950	9111	10,400	6584
Total	2,001,269	2,272,423	2,148,149	937,233	2,096,113	2,269,297	1,992,307	2,865,639	2,430,770	1,591,663
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	2205	3208	2317	2619	1819	2410	1922	1714	2900	466
Mangel Wurzels	13,238	9057	8419	7470	8693	7211	5895	7466	5120	3863
Potatoes	70,018	81,274	98,232	95,389	95,289	92,137	75,222	138,837	114,100	67,341
Turnips	39,571	28,861	30,578	32,372	26,950	25,125	23,487	27,723	21,800	16,431
Total	125,032	122,400	139,546	137,850	132,751	126,883	106,526	175,740	143,920	88,101
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	150,083	109,397	141,138	92,595	128,957	119,800	119,427	124,924	151,200	114,920
Straw	30,471	32,044	41,394	17,202	30,483	37,388	23,890	33,051	32,690	21,841
Orchards, &c—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	3,934,000	4,953,000	4,410,000	5,844,000	3,800,000	3,950,000	2,500,000	4,673,000	2,900,000	4,132,000
Pears	280,000	222,300	285,000	279,000	302,800	274,000	187,000	174,000	242,000	219,943
Apricots	107,000	120,000	150,000	120,000	111,100	126,000	110,000	156,141	43,200	102,139
Plums	56,000	55,000	130,000	108,000	64,100	70,000	60,000	73,888	54,200	47,615
Cherries	5300	6000	2200	2454	2200	1600	2000	2240	1950	2171
Peaches	4000	4300	4000	3200	6500	5000	4000	4000	2630	3902
Quinces	6600	6500	6000	10,000	8300	6500	4500	9330	3350	5163
Small Fruits—	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Currants	2,212,000	3,000,000	2,275,000	1,621,000	1,287,000	1,350,000	2,025,000	3,048,891	2,878,861	2,938,072
Gooseberries	740,000	1,015,000	1,072,000	921,000	635,000	1,080,000	831,000	717,241	500,000	271,756
Raspberries	4,603,000	6,070,000	6,348,000	3,757,000	3,944,000	5,200,000	5,820,000	4,728,344	5,548,600	5,623,023
Strawberries	1,207,000	889,000	865,000	734,000	680,000	1,017,000	1,445,000	578,794	890,495	438,374
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	955,000	900,000	776,000	2,629,000	742,000	1,120,000	1,655,000	1,437,135	2,562,423	533,052
Total (bush.)	4,587,240	5,604,580	5,213,920	6,559,894	4,440,760	4,628,440	3,103,020	5,302,807	3,494,940	4,709,019
Hops (lb.)	1,831,511	1,608,577	1,384,000	1,597,911	1,674,530	1,923,410	1,929,647	2,467,355	2,146,778	1,743,183
Tomatoes (bush.)	15,366	10,708	8290	5520	4828	6035	4582	...	...	...

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1934-35.	1933-34.	1932-33.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley	30·37	21·97	24·61	14·29	27·23	24·19	21·47	27·72	26·43	17·35
Beans	17·27	18·09	26·50	8·36	28·96	21·72	22·65	23·56	22·66	10·48
Oats	28·80	27·38	27·02	19·38	29·31	30·08	26·90	32·59	28·05	22·74
Peas (Blue)	13·29	17·31	22·94	12·68	21·12	21·89	17·37	22·80	19·83	12·93
Peas (Grey)	14·86	15·59	21·74	11·29	21·89	20·23	17·80	22·35	20·15	11·93
Wheat	18·46	23·27	20·63	15·60	20·49	24·33	20·18	26·26	22·13	20·72
Grass Seed	14·14	9·87	15·17	11·38	15·52	14·49	16·00	18·37	15·49	10·27
All Grain and Pulse	21·91	21·55	23·58	14·93	25·09	25·87	22·43	28·08	25·15	19·14
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	9·89	10·32	10·39	10·60	10·51	10·90	9·42	13·08	20·86	6·85
Mangel Wurzels	16·38	14·24	14·42	12·15	11·89	12·85	13·55	14·39	10·94	9·98
Potatoes	1·93	2·23	2·75	2·62	2·56	2·73	2·02	3·13	3·36	2·03
Turnips	6·59	4·63	5·81	5·90	5·85	5·49	5·44	6·39	4·89	4·64
Forage—										
Hay	1·56	1·41	1·52	1·10	1·55	1·49	1·49	1·46	1·54	1·24
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	168	212	190	252	159	167	99	185	116	164
Pears	139	115	149	146	150	139	92	87	124	116
Apricots	81	87	109	87	83	92	73	104	30	68
Plums	97	89	208	180	111	129	107	129	89	82
Cherries	68	86	38	45	39	30	38	42	30	27
Peaches	70	73	87	80	120	98	74	70	58	64
Quinces	118	123	113	192	160	138	98	179	64	85
Small Fruits	74	95	104	93	59	77	85	80	101	82
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	2217	1986	1747	1873	1723	1648	1626	1943	1645	1461

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley (per bus.)	3 0	2 6	2 6	3 0	2 6	3 5	3 9	4 1	4 8	5 0
Beans ,,	4 0	4 3	5 0	7 0	5 0	6 0	8 0	9 0	9 6	7 6
Oats ,,	2 4½	2 6	2 0	2 8	1 9½	3 3½	3 7	3 10	3 7	4 6
Peas ,,	5 6	4 6	6 7	7 11	4 7½	5 5½	7 1	7 9	8 10	8 10
Wheat ,,	3 3	2 9	3 6	3 10	2 9	5 0	4 9	5 0	5 7	6 6
Grass Seed ,,	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	6 0	6 0
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	130 0	77 0	120 0	90 0	110 0	100 0	150 0	143 0	108 0	90 0
Mangel Wurzels ,,	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	50 0	50 0	40 0	50 0
Potatoes ,,	176 6	134 6	90 0	105 0	90 0	135 0	273 0	98 0	150 0	234 0
Turnips ,,	55 0	55 0	60 0	60 0	45 0	60 0	95 0	75 0	72 6	92 0
Forage—										
Hay ,,	58 0	80 0	55 0	75 0	60 0	85 0	87 0	109 0	90 0	135 0
Straw ,,	42 0	41 6	37 6	37 6	38 0	47 6	51 0	54 0	54 9	55 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	5 3	3 3	2 6	4 0	5 0	3 4	7 6	3 11	8 0	3 10
Pears ,,	5 9	4 2	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 7	7 0	5 10	6 10	5 1
Apricots ,,	4 5	3 3	5 0	5 0	5 0	4 2	4 0	4 3	6 3	4 0
Plums ,,	3 3	3 0	4 6	5 0	3 0	3 5	3 0	3 10	5 2	2 6
Cherries ,,	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	15 0	10 0	15 0	13 6	10 0	8 0
Peaches ,,	5 6	5 0	4 6	5 0	6 0	5 0	4 0	4 2	7 9	4 6
Quinces ,,	4 6	3 0	3 8	4 0	3 3	3 6	4 0	5 3	3 6	3 6
Currants (per lb.)	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3¼
Raspberries ,,	0 2½	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 2	0 2⅔	0 3¼	0 3	0 3	0 3
Gooseberries (per bus.)	4 10	4 8	4 4	4 2	4 2	5 2	4 10	7 0	6 0	4 2
Hops	1 5	1 4	1 5	1 6	1 6	0 11	1 6	1 7	1 5	1 7½
Wool	0 11½	1 10¼	0 10¾	0 10⅓	0 8¼	1 0	1 9⅓	1 10½	1 8	1 10¼
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3½	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4
Factories (per gal.)	0 3½	0 3¼	0 3¾	0 4½	0 4¾	0 7	0 7½	0 8	0 6	0 6

DECENNIAL AVERAGES (1924-25 TO 1933-34).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	5619	124,490	22·16	3 10
„ Cape	536	12,665	23·63	3 4
Beans	920	17,227	18·73	6 10
Oats, White	16,678	454,810	27·27	3 2
„ Algerian	20,029	538,863	26·90	3 0
Peas, Blue	8860	165,393	18·67	7 4
„ Grey	15,278	269,657	17·65	6 3
Wheat	19,997	436,942	21·85	4 7
Grass Seed	819	11,270	13·76	8 10
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	177	1974	11·15	104 10
Mangel Wurzels	535	6806	12·72	37 6
Potatoes	36,463	94,120	2·58	145 7
Turnips	4586	24,948	5·44	67 11
Forage—				
Hay	86,281	122,347	1·42	86 7
Green Fodder	21,264	...	...	...
Straw	...	29,360	...	46 2
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Apples	24,394	3,937,200	161	4 10
Pears	1958	235,834	120	5 1
Apricots	1431	114,456	80	4 6
Plums	587	70,694	120	3 6
Cherries	63	2518	40	10 11
Peaches	55	4200	76	5 0
Quinces	54	6512	121	3 8
Trees not in bearing	2299	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	2429	205,449	85	0 2½
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	1104	1,866,390	1691	1 5½
„ (not bearing)	51	...	...	...
Other Crops	1281	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	273,748	...	...	...

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	34,078
Dairy Cows	75,604
Heifers	28,987
Calves	44,687
Other Cattle	76,868
Sheep	1,924,617
Pigs	44,574

TENURE OF LAND, 1934.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented B×100 / A+B+C See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.			
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.	Total Area Occupied.	
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	394	16,164	4876	72	105	563	21,780	23·06
North-Western	4063	742,049	172,437	6872	22,382	168,789	1,112,529	18·41
North-Eastern	1824	652,684	155,593	4140	33,170	681,967	1,527,554	18·49
North Midland	916	486,572	107,988	5086	12,803	91,876	704,325	17·78
Midland	774	1,333,224	262,986	1067	29,262	345,280	1,971,819	16·18
South-Eastern	1235	635,551	128,569	3803	17,369	240,196	1,025,488	16·45
Southern	2466	291,175	43,664	1469	13,269	48,383	397,960	12·54
Western	82	4046	1675	...	1866	43,935	51,522	22·08
Total	11,754	4,161,465	877,788	22,509	130,226	1,620,989	6,812,977	16·98

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land excluding Crown leases and licences, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP, BARE FALLOW, &c., AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	Artificially Grassed Land.	All Other Land.	New Ground. Land Cleared during Year 1934. (a)	
						Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	3177	122	496	2939	15,046	10	...
North-Western	120,227	4361	50,581	337,373	599,987	3804	3022
North-Eastern	27,542	2678	10,999	146,564	1,339,771	2255	1668
North Midland	57,728	18,431	36,576	62,664	528,926	1434	473
Midland	22,839	7537	21,669	69,030	1,850,744	3162	1301
South-Eastern	33,930	12,266	29,568	45,088	904,636	1579	1031
Southern	26,545	1688	2807	51,198	315,722	511	1284
Western	12	...	100	4169	47,241	...	...
Total	292,000	47,083	152,796	719,025	5,602,073	12,755	8779

(a) Included in column "All Other Land."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Windmill.	Other Power.		Hops.	Green Fodder.	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Bothwell	522	5	...	527	...	...	...	527	...
Campbell Town	26	...	...	26	...	...	...	26	...
Deloraine	362	...	...	362	...	5	...	345	12
Devonport	40	...	...	40	...	...	...	40	...
Evandale	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	30	...
Glenorchy	122	...	11	133	...	...	26	4	103
Hamilton	978	...	900	1878	123	6	10	1733	6
Hobart	36	...	9	45	...	35	6	2	2
Huon	52	2	18	72	9	20	39	4	...
Kingborough	160	...	17	177	21	13	131	3	9
Latrobe	150	...	...	150	...	...	...	150	...
Launceston	1	...	55	56	...	...	1		55
Longford	584	11	...	595	...	12	...	583	...
New Norfolk	1753	8	364	2125	691	31	398	914	91
Oatlands	145	...	...	145	...	20	...	125	...
Ringarooma	24	51	...	75	...	73	2	...	...
Ross	911	...	20	931	...	8	...	920	3
Spring Bay	...	...	100	100	...	...	100	...	...
Table Cape	5	75	...	80	...	5	1	74	...
Other Districts	167	4	68	239	...	19	28	167	25
Total	6038	156	1592	7786	844	247	742	5647	306

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1934.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	291	4569	526	13,809	360	9249	155	3021	148	2958	296	5932	1022	24,603	31	340	2829	64,481
50 and under 100	47	3128	924	67,972	310	22,475	72	5031	70	5393	159	11,455	545	38,093	4	288	2131	153,745
100 „ 500	51	8639	2325	438,702	761	163,460	419	105,447	245	60,739	417	96,732	750	142,776	31	5993	4999	1,022,488
500 „ 1000	3	1819	168	111,684	157	111,766	124	84,807	78	52,800	139	95.940	79	54,559	8	4858	756	518,233
1000 „ 5000	2	3625	102	195,956	179	381,572	120	257,943	142	333,948	177	396,672	67	117,937	6	12,270	795	1,699,923
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	11	68,133	32	216,146	18	119,440	40	294,556	37	258,550	3	20,082	...	...	141	976,907
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	2	27,100	12	158,602	6	75,353	31	420,871	9	124,157	...	...	2	27,773	62	833,856
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	4	99,173	10	240,872	2	53,283	15	421,523	1	36,050	...	...	...	...	32	850,901
50,000 and over	...	...	1	90,000	3	223,412	...	...	5	379,031	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	692,443
Total	394	21,780	4063	1,112,529	1824	1,527,554	916	704,325	774	1,971,819	1235	1,025,488	2466	397,960	82	51,522	11,754	6,812,977

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1934. Holdings. No.	1934. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1934. Total Area in Acres.	1930. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1925. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.
Under 50 acres	2829	24·07	64,481	24·32	30·95
50 and under 100 "	2131	18·13	153,745	18·04	18·54
100 " 500 "	4999	42·53	1,022,488	42·46	37·75
500 " 1000 "	756	6·43	518,233	6·54	5·67
1000 " 5000 "	795	6·76	1,699,923	6·53	5·42
5000 " 10,000 "	141	1·20	976,907	1·17	0·95
10,000 " 20,000 "	62	0·53	833,856	0·60	0·44
20,000 " 50,000 "	32	0·27	850,901	0·30	0·25
50,000 acres and over	9	0·08	692,443	0·04	0·03
Total	11,754	100·00	6,812,977	100·00	100·00

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
June.										
1919	4636	2363	5196	793	728	126	57	33	5	13,937
1920.....	4546	2428	5237	771	731	130	62	31	6	13,942
1921.....	4539	2521	5412	776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922.....	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
				Area of Holdings.						
1919.....	74,920	163,830	1,077,900	517,530	1,502,450	874,250	709,950	894,400	495,385	6,310,615
1920.....	73,727	167,847	1,070,054	522,912	1,528,491	905,046	803,483	812,815	598,378	6,482,753
1921.....	76,447	174,417	1,116,068	525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922.....	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977

NOTE.—Holdings were not classified in 1923, 1924, 1926, 1932, and 1933.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST DECEMBER, 1934.

Size of Flock .. / Area of Holding.	Under 100. Flocks.	Under 100. Sheep.	100 to 500. Flocks.	100 to 500. Sheep.	500 to 1000. Flocks.	500 to 1000. Sheep.	1000 to 2000. Flocks.	1000 to 2000. Sheep.	2000 to 5000. Flocks.	2000 to 5000. Sheep.	5000 to 10,000. Flocks.	5000 to 10,000. Sheep.	10,000 to 20,000. Flocks.	10,000 to 20,000. Sheep.	20,000 to 50,000. Flocks.	20,000 to 50,000. Sheep.	All Sizes. Flocks.	All Sizes. Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	229	6295	2	270	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	231	6565
50 " 100	373	13,066	36	4944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	409	18,010
100 " 500	1303	57,034	793	153,839	51	30,864	2	2343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2149	244,080
500 " 1000	127	6277	313	76,480	91	60,263	23	27,676	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	554	170,696
1000 " 5000	79	3438	227	64,702	161	117,689	155	216,553	71	193,643	1	6000	..	..	..	..	694	602,025
5000 " 10,000	3	176	7	2123	14	8985	31	46,749	59	192,649	13	81,225	..	..	..	..	127	331,907
10,000 " 20,000	..	..	1	404	1	950	8	13,044	19	63,231	25	173,783	2	21,185	..	..	56	272,597
20,000 " 50,000	2	16	1	150	2	1226	1	1955	1	2000	16	120,766	8	100,353	..	..	31	226,466
50,000 " 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	22,680	2	36,679	3	65,008	8	124,367
Over 100,000....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	41,737	1	41,737
Total	2116	86,302	1380	302,912	320	219,977	220	308,320	150	451,523	58	404,454	12	158,217	4	106,745	4260	2,038,450

FARM WORKERS, 1934-35.

	Divisions.								
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
Number of Workers, principally—									
Agricultural	135	4921	822	1171	628	864	483	...	9024
Dairying	198	2442	1182	422	245	274	251	40	5054
Pastoral	4	229	396	381	793	439	81	11	2334
Fruit Growing	259	126	483	20	65	408	3619	...	4980
Total	596	7718	2883	1994	1731	1985	4434	51	21,392
Number on Wages	212	1513	879	809	809	658	1258	6	6144
Percentage on Wages of—									
All Workers	*36*	*20*	*30*	*41*	*47*	*33*	*28*	*12*	*29*
Females, on Female Workers	*2*	*8*	*14*	*17*	*22*	*20*	*3*	...	*11*
Boys, on Boy Workers under 17	*73*	*30*	*42*	*53*	*51*	*41*	*36*	...	*38*
Males, on Male Workers over 17	*36*	*21*	*32*	*44*	*51*	*34*	*31*	*14*	*31*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*1*	*1*	*1*	*4*	*7*	*2*	*4*	...	*2*
Dairying	*15*	*45*	*25*	*54*	*53*	*23*	*25*	*28*	*38*
Pastoral	...	*2*	*2*	*6*	*6*	*1*	*2*	...	*4*
Fruit Growing	*7*	*6*	*2*	...	*34*	*6*	*10*	...	*9*
Total	*9*	*15*	*11*	*15*	*14*	*6*	*10*	*20*	*12*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*1*	*6*	*6*	*6*	*6*	*5*	*7*	...	*6*
Dairying	*13*	*13*	*12*	*6*	*12*	*11*	*12*	*5*	*12*
Pastoral	...	*3*	*6*	*7*	*5*	*3*	*4*	...	*5*
Fruit Growing	*3*	*2*	*2*	...	...	*4*	*4*	...	*4*
Total	*6*	*8*	*8*	*7*	*6*	*5*	*5*	*5*	*7*

FARM WORKERS—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1935 on 1926.(*b*)
	1935.	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8818	9269	8662	8348	7859	7993	7765	8055	8241	8308	*6·14*
,, Female	206	136	49	124	164	134	24	5	7	54	(*a*)
Dairying —Male	3138	3542	3830	3565	2848	2185	2179	2030	2035	2242	*39·96*
,, Female	1916	2125	1576	1163	932	878	1035	972	1218	2008	(*a*)
Pastoral —Male	2247	2359	2203	2167	2427	2420	2468	2294	2283	2297	*−2·18*
,, Female	87	38	81	93	103	67	13	77	23	14	(*a*)
Fruit Growing—Male	4535	4676	4537	4388	3964	4080	3877	3977	3781	3679	*23·27*
,, Female	445	519	134	161	114	104	117	185	224	429	(*a*)
Total —Male	18,738	19,846	19,232	18,468	17,098	16,678	16,289	16,425	16,340	16,526	*13·38*
Female	2654	2818	1840	1541	1313	1183	1189	1170	1472	2505	(*a*)
Total	21,392	22,664	21,072	20,009	18,411	17,861	17,478	17,595	17,812	19,031	...
Percentage of Females to Males	*14·2*	*14·3*	*9·6*	*8·3*	*7·7*	*7·1*	*7·3*	*7·1*	*9·0*	*15·2*	..

(*a*) Number of female workers are not comparable, because in earlier years many engaged only in housework were improperly included. (*b*) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Value and Quantity of Wool, 1925-26 *to* 1934-35.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced. (*a*)	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1925–26	11,483,104	75,000	1,005,896	12,564,000	1,177,875
1926–27	11,353,480	68,600	910,920	12,333,000	1,005,140
1927–28	12,267,552	—	1,005,448	13,273,000	1,219,290
1928–29	13,489,164	90,836	1,320,000	14,900,000	1,324,440
1929–30	13,722,000	—	1,278,000	15,000,000	743,750
1930–31	13,458,000	—	1,342,000	14,800,000	504,430
1931–32	13,247,000	—	1,453,000	14,700,000	632,100
1932–33	13,523,000	—	1,677,000	15,200,000	680,830
1933–34	12,782,000	—	1,418,000	14,200,000	1,316,460
1934–35	12,638,000	—	1,397,000	14,035,000	662,000

(*a*) The production of wool is based on the records of exports.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

	1935.	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926
Engines—										
Stationary ..... No.	...	...	1189	1171	954	891	847	810	751	755
Tractor ..... "	...	...	427	411	379	369	354	332	293	261
Total Horsepower	...	...	11,868	11,773	9953	9904	9337	9066	8017	7312
Agricultural—										
Strippers & Harvesters No.	...	...	181	170	219	212	187	146	162	166
Reapers and Binders ... "	...	...	2470	2532	2557	2591	2579	2648	2644	2639
Threshing Machines ... "	...	...	114	120	115	123	123	134	127	129
Winnowing Machines... "	...	...	768	733	704	727	758	768	814	852
Graders—Grain ..... "	...	...	160	159	167	160	150	176	139	121
" Apple ..... "	...	...	908	862	730	602	530	490	337	282
Chaffcutters—Power ... "	...	...	366	377	341A	329A	291A	297A	1718	1778
" Other ... "	...	...	893	752	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straw Presses ..... "	...	...	29	37	47	65	54	41	59	60
Ploughs—Disc..... "	...	...	2555	2531	2605	2670	2721	2418	2227	2075
" Other ..... "	*b*	*b*	14,555	14,421	14,148	14,216	14,101	14,332	14,274	14,203
Harrows ..... "			11,009	10,859	11,051	10,998	10,907	10,831	10,514	10,628
Cultivators ..... "	...	...	5699	5607	5763	5597	5561	5455	5415	5353
Grain Drills..... "	...	...	2547	2560	2614	2619	2599	2548	2574	2437
Spray Pumps ..... "	...	...	1688	1579	1548	1431	1420	1363	1279	1310
Cider Presses ..... "	...	...	26	24	43	41	23	24	23	31
Manure-distributors..... "	...	...	381	372	411	375	335	201	...	...
Grain-crushers..... ... "	...	...	175	188	121	97	115	101	...	...
Hop-presses ..... "	...	...	75	81	111	109	75	95	...	...
Dairying—										
Milking Machine Plants "	...	...	258	263	245	228	232	236	235	243
Cream Separators ..... "	...	...	7548	7312	7500	7083	6834	6759	6698	6700
Pastoral—										
Shearing Machines..... "	...	...	722	744	738	722	659	694	693	648
Wool Presses .... "	...	...	587	579	604	580	593	605	592	573
Value—										
Dairying ..... £	112,066	100,265	106,666	106,015	107,747	106,513	99,092	98,603	100,954	107,671
Pastoral .... £	62,037	50,974	48,076	46,452	65,069	66,004	59,437	57,411	53,366	50,832
All Other .... £	662,687	547,868	557,620	554,092	563,182	566,930	554,719	556,637	557,284	545,428
Total ..... £	836,790	699,107	712,362	706,559	735,998	739,447	713,248	712,651	711,604	703,931

A Power-driven. *b* The number of farm implements and machinery was not collected in 1934 and 1935.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1934-35.	1933-34.	1932-33.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.
Bees—										
Hives—Box ..... No.	1621	2348	2794	3343	3075	3240	2604	2334	2064	3287
Frame ..... No.	4781	4538	3077	2026	2323	1925	1850	1663	1524	2008
Total ..... No.	6402	6886	5871	5369	5398	5165	4454	3997	3588	5295
Honey—Box ..... lb.	8526	21,384	30,886	22,534	37,792	57,128	31,015	45,312	39,782	68,565
Frame ..... lb.	76,291	146,950	97,010	30,025	64,748	58,717	58,954	43,107	36,094	47,827
Total ..... lb.	84,817	168,334	127,896	52,559	102,540	115,845	89,969	88,419	75,876	116,392
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lb.	5·3	9·1	11·1	6·7	12·3	17·6	11·9	19·4	19·3	20·9
Frame ..... lb.	16·0	32·4	31·5	14·8	27 9	30·5	31·9	25·9	23·7	23·8
Total ..... lb.	13·3	24·5	21·8	9·8	19·0	22·4	20·2	22·1	21·1	22·0
Wax... ..... lb.	1475	2038	2741	644	2008	1779	1465	1337	1224	1566

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At time of Collector's visit March-June of Year specified.)

	1935(c).	1934(c).	1933(c).	1932(c).	1931(c).	1930(c).	1929(c).	1928(c).	1927(c).	1926.
Horses—										
Total	30,662	30,299	30,269	30,689	32,700	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785
Percentage under 1 year	6·88	6·11	3·93	3·77	3·12	2·84	2·67	3·09	3·51	4·32
Percentage of Mares	46·54	47·55	46·92	47·64	45·87	45·87	46·32	46·35	45·61	45·20
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	91,223	94,375	87,854	81,855	76,825	72,235	68,079	66,902	67,457	70,382
Percentage in milk (a)	79·90	82·70	85·37	85·45	85·50	83·23	80·56	79·12	64·58	47·66
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	82	85	87	86	86	84	81	81	76	79
Heifers 1 to 2 years	38,046	34,448	33,454	31,249	28,194	25,836	26,189	25,864	27,911	27,303
Calves under 1 year	45,682	53,300	53,850	50,165	49,962	44,367	38,409	38,327	35,749	38,580
Working Bullocks	5184	4541	4168	3897	3929	4383	4575	5091	5149	5730
Other Cattle	81,453	75,592	71,481	65,404	71,344	67,822	71,560	74,710	76,846	70,378
Total	261,588	262,256	250,807	232,570	230,254	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373
Pigs—										
Total	40,291	38,126	41,391	41,494	54,556	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009
Percentage of Sows	19·61	19·72	18·40	18·57	16·28	16·57	17·38	17·50	19·53	20·55
Goats	1674	1305	1428	1646	1395	1542	1729	1809	2021	1529
Sheep—										
Total	2,038,450	2,035,052	2,040,564	2,013,556	2,119,606	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1,807,558	1,619,075
Ewes	825,725	815,349	829,947	849,572	868,943	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	14·6	14·5	12·0	13·9	12·3	10·2	11·1	12·4	14·1	11·3
Other pure breeds	3·5	2·8	2·5	3·0	0·9	2·2	1·7	1·8	2·9	1·6
Comeback	81·9	82·7	85·5	83·1	25·8	25·7	26·2	27·3	24·2	21·4
Other					61·0	61·9	61·0	58·5	58·8	65·7
Percentage of Lambs	22·48	23·71	24·49	22·58	24·96	24·89	24·35	23·76	21·60	19·88
A Ewes	825,725	815,349	829,947	849,572	868,943	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182
B Ewes put to Ram (b)	671,649	686,435	678,831	646,836	695,421	678,736	640,487	629,362	562,783	553,971
C Lambs marked (b)	497,126	516,536	526,311	478,424	547,033	534,331	501,855	487,737	432,594	389,789
Percentage C of B	74·0	75·3	77·5	74·0	78·7	78·7	78·4	77·5	76·9	70·4
" B of A	81·3	84·2	81·8	76·1	80·0	79·8	78·9	80·0	74·5	79·0

(a) The percentage varies greatly with the time of year at which information is collected. In 1926 the time was unusually late.

(b) In the season preceding the year named.

(c) The figures for the years 1927 to 1935 represent the numbers as on 31st December of the previous year.

MANURE.

Division.	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	3177	375	1758	3142	6180	218	260	4·08	2325	19 9
North-Western	120,227	565	95,841	2379	198,292	23,543	27,710	1·90	55,424	9 3
North-Eastern	27,542	168	18,478	943	30,333	18,004	20,699	1·42	12,613	6 11
North-Midland	57,728	399	51,504	2277	48,373	22,599	20,929	0·96	17,370	4 8
Midland	22,839	158	19,385	587	21,360	26,763	23,829	0·99	11,108	4 10
South-Eastern	33,930	415	27,702	1703	31,171	21,009	21,349	1·10	13,159	5 4
Southern	26,545	556	15,734	2969	57,300	6886	8698	2·98	16,736	14 5
Western	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	292,000	2636	230,402	14,000	393,009	119,022	123,474	1·51	a 128,735	7 4

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1½cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 5s. 6d. per cwt. a Commonweatth Government rebate, £17,147, deducted.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF MANURE.

	1934-35.	1933-34.	1932-33.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.
Area Manured—										
Farmyard ... acres	2636	2418	2306	2495	2935	3056	2348	2943	2851	2834
Artificial ... acres	349,424	326,888	301,620	247,571	294,481	278,280	243,515	252,211	231,034	207,821
Manure used—										
Farmyard ... tons	14,000	12,618	13,062	14,949	16,074	11,916	11,917	15,350	14,183	15,976
Artificial ... cwt.	516,483	516,883	484,696	440,997	497,406	496,293	470,013	488,541	432,676	380,914
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·51	1·61	1·64	1·82	1·73	1·81	1·96	1·97	1·91	1·88

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1898 to 1934-35.

Year.	Sheep and Lambs.	Horned Cattle and Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.
1898	104,303	10,029	6188
1899	98,913	10,276	6634
1900	91,829	9114	9883
1901	101,327	8815	9121
1902	114,900	10,193	9327
1903	122,22[illegible]	9842	7847
1904	109,992	10,708	8178
1905	101,863	12,035	4916
1906	104,081	10,503	8593
1907	107,859	12,037	12,226
1908	115,560	11,907	8160
1909	111,445	10,059	8370
1910[a]	191,109	19,240	14,995
1911[a]	198,543	22,739	19,111
1912	216,097	28,999	16,478
1913	315,726	30,038	34,076
1914	312,275	30,064	29,000
1915	308,551	32,474	31,682
1916	283,313	26,972	37,086
1917[a] [b]	259,287	23,521	47,251
1918 [b]	295,844	22,419	62,660
1919	330,000	15,753	44,598

Year.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	For Curing.
1920–21	330,918	56,428	17,425	8134	1909	18,747	13,548
1921–22	293,388	69,483	26,195	5745	1626	10,320	25,517
1922–23	274,407	70,582	22,282	6752	1992	33,867	15,867
1923–24	252,123	64,315	20,238	11,209	2282	31,677	21,208
1924–25	212,983	63,134	21,068	12,544	2542	31,148	24,081
1925–26	217,755	68,936	20,903	13,562	2359	38,955	23,177
1926–27	217,115	93,313	18,026	13,445	1518	32,185	18,556
1927–28	225,140	103,531	19,564	14,686	1999	28,701	20,092
1928–29	223,918	107,902	19,957	14,514	1793	33,559	23,629
1929–30	228,090	113,437	20,430	13,034	1814	37,083	27,204
1930–31	247,585	115,744	19,713	9095	1230	33,042	20,561
1931–32	246,905	152,999	20,140	7279	1146	31,553	19,713
1932–33	236,199	188,320	20,755	8172	1408	30,221	18,321
1933–34	229,017	137,139	22,573	9340	2645	29,136	20,892
1934–35	212,514	136,530	22,595	11,912	3074	29,099	21,843

NOTE.—Up to 1909 the returns are for Hobart and Launceston only. From 1909 to 1912 returns are for all public slaughter-houses (in State) only. From 1912 returns are from all sources (farms, abattoirs, factories, &c.).

[a] Country returns not complete for this year. [b] 1917 includes 35, and 1918 22, sheep for boiling down.

DECENNIAL RETURN SHOWING TOTAL PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1925–26	1,641,946	672,810	2,314,756	3,528,412	1,594,580	5,122,992	656,519	180,219	836 738	21,840,000
1926–27	1,271,810	674,513	1,946,323	4,268,936	1,763,661	6,032,597	739,812	231,832	971,644	18,640,000
1927–28	1,329,563	657,841	1,987,404	4,455,310	2,059,332	6,514,642	721,664	307,680	1,029,344	21,009,000
1928–29	1,594,645	704,100	2,298,745	5,385,012	2,010,677	7,395,689	680,925	316,661	997,586	22,556,000
1929–30	1,696,263	758,285	2,454,548	6,439,992	2,048,940	8,488,932	761,583	192,880	954,463	23,991,000
1930–31	1,213,343	771,111	1,984,454	7,550,206	2,252,055	9,802,261	883,968	85,560	969,528	29,836,000
1931–32	1,160,630	689,048	1,849,678	7,015,862	2,447,004	9,462,866	874,935	114,750	989,685	30,005,000
1932–33	1,108,954	628,711	1,737,665	8,478,449	2,593,182	11,071,631	1,106,972	128,330	1,235,302	32,443,000
1933–34	1,353,199	598,452	1,951,651	6,373,641	2,630,215	9,003,856	1,453,853	97,116	1,550,969	29,160,000
1934–35	1,467,556	555,161	2,022,717	8,227,004	2,462,039	10,689,043	1,874,191	74,772	1,948,963	31,840,000

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream, 1925–26—245,259 lb.; 1926–27—130,257 lb.: 1927–28—174,580 lb.; 1928–29—330,149 lb.; 1929–30—447,503 lb.; 1930–31—429,301 lb; 1931–32—377,356 lb.; 1932–33—388,000 lb.; 1933–34—497,899 lb.; 1934–35—516,597 lb.

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock, 1934.

Class of Stock.	Market Price.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—			
Extra Heavy Draught	58 15 0	36 5 0	46 0 0
Medium Draught	46 5 0	30 0 0	36 5 0
Light Draught	40 15 0	23 15 0	30 12 6
Saddle and Harness	20 0 0	7 0 0	12 17 6
Fat Cattle—			
Bullocks—			
Extra Prime	19 15 0	11 15 0	13 12 6
Prime	16 13 0	11 0 0	12 13 0
Medium	13 15 0	8 15 0	10 2 6
Cows—			
Prime	13 2 6	6 10 0	8 12 6
Other	7 10 0	3 15 0	5 5 0
Steers—			
Prime	14 10 0	8 5 0	10 7 6
Other	10 0 0	6 10 0	8 0 0
Heifers	13 16 6	6 13 0	8 3 0
Calves	4 0 0	1 17 6	2 8 9
Working Bullocks—			
Best ... Per pair	33 0 0	19 5 0	24 0 0
Other ... „	21 0 0	13 5 0	16 10 0
Dairy Cattle—			
Milkers—			
Best	12 5 0	6 15 0	8 15 0
Good	8 7 6	5 15 0	6 15 0
Inferior	4 0 0	2 15 0	3 7 6
Springers—			
Best	7 10 0	4 15 0	5 5 0
Other	4 15 0	2 17 6	3 12 6
Dry—			
Best	4 15 0	2 15 0	3 12 6
Other	3 7 6	2 2 6	2 13 9
Fat Sheep—			
Crossbred Wethers—			
Extra Prime	1 10 0	0 19 6	1 2 6
Prime	1 4 9	0 16 3	0 18 3
Good	1 0 0	0 14 6	0 16 6
Crossbred Ewes—			
Extra Prime	1 3 0	0 17 6	0 18 3
Prime	0 19 3	0 14 3	0 15 6
Good	0 15 9	0 11 3	0 13 3
Merino Wethers—			
Extra Prime	0 16 0	0 10 9	0 13 0
Prime	0 14 0	0 9 6	0 11 6
Good	0 11 3	0 7 6	0 9 3
Merino Ewes—			
Extra Prime	0 14 3	0 9 6	0 11 9
Prime	0 12 0	0 8 3	0 10 3
Good	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 8 0
Lambs—			
Extra Prime	1 11 0	1 0 3	1 2 6
Prime	1 4 3	0 17 6	0 19 3
Good	0 17 9	0 14 0	0 15 9
Pigs—			
Backfatters	5 0 0	3 0 0	3 12 6
Baconers	3 10 0	2 5 0	2 16 3
Porkers	1 16 3	1 3 9	1 7 6
Slips and Suckers	1 0 0	0 9 0	0 14 3

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January, 1935.

	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	22	18¼	19½
„ Superior	18¾	16	17¼
„ Good	16¾	13¾	15
„ Average	14	11	12½
„ Wasty and Inferior	12¼	9½	11
„ Good Lambs	9½	7½	8½
„ Average Lambs	7½	6	6¾
„ Inferior Lambs	5¾	4¾	5¼
Comebacks, Extra Super	17½	16	16¾
„ Super	16½	11	15½
„ Good	14¼	11¾	13
Crossbreds, Extra Super	15½	12¾	14½
„ Fine	14¼	12¼	13¼
„ Medium	11¼	8¾	10
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	6¾	4	5½
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	...	...	...
„ Superior Fine Lambs	11¼	9	10
„ Good Lambs	9½	6½	8
„ Average Lambs	7½	5¼	6½
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	6¼	4¼	5½

Estimated average price of all wool—11·32d.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1934.			1933.			1932.			1931.			1930.			1929.			1928.			1927.			1926.			1925.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Horses—																														
Extra Heavy Draught.	46	0	0	45	0	0	39	5	0	31	5	0	30	10	0	36	10	0	35	0	0	38	0	0	40	0	0	37	0	0
Medium Draught	36	5	0	37	10	0	31	5	0	27	0	0	25	10	0	29	10	0	27	10	0	29	0	0	33	0	0	29	0	0
Light Draught	30	12	6	31	15	0	27	0	0	22	10	0	19	5	0	24	0	0	22	10	0	25	0	0	27	10	0	23	0	0
Saddle and Harness	12	17	6	14	5	0	10	5	0	11	5	0	9	15	0	14	10	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0
Carriage	11	5	0	12	10	0	11	0	0	11	5	0	10	10	0	14	10	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	13	12	6	13	2	6	11	15	0	14	10	0	16	15	0	22	10	0	17	0	0	22	0	0	20	0	0	19	10	0
Prime	12	13	0	11	10	0	10	17	6	12	15	0	13	0	0	20	5	0	15	15	0	19	0	0	18	0	0	17	5	0
Medium	10	2	6	9	10	0	9	0	0	12	10	0	11	15	0	16	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	16	0	0	12	15	0
Light	7	13	6	8	17	6	7	15	0	9	5	0	8	12	6	11	0	0	12	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	11	10	0
Cows—																														
Prime	8	12	6	8	2	6	8	15	0	9	10	0	11	5	0	15	5	0	12	10	0	14	0	0	13	0	0	12	0	0
Other	5	5	0	6	12	6	6	10	0	7	0	0	7	10	0	9	0	0	8	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0
Steers and Heifers—																														
Steers—Prime	10	7	6	10	17	6	10	17	6	11	5	0	12	5	0	18	10	0	15	15	0	16	10	0	15	0	0	16	0	0
Other	8	0	0	9	5	0	8	12	6	8	0	0	8	5	0	12	10	0	10	15	0	12	0	0	12	10	0	9	0	0
Heifers	8	3	0	6	0	0	7	15	0	8	0	0	8	15	0	11	5	0	9	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	9	0	0
Calves—																														
Prime	3	3	9	2	17	6	3	6	3	3	2	6	3	5	0	2	5	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	5	0	2	14	6
Other	1	13	9	1	17	6	1	18	3	1	10	0	1	9	0	1	0	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	18	0	2	8	0
Working Bullocks—																														
Best (per pair)	24	0	0	25	5	0	21	12	6	23	10	0	27	5	0	31	0	0	29	0	0	31	10	0	28	0	0	27	10	0
Other „	16	10	0	18	15	0	16	15	0	15	10	0	14	15	0	18	5	0	19	10	0	20	0	0	19	0	0	19	5	0
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—																														
Best	8	15	0	9	10	0	10	10	0	11	5	0	12	10	0	13	10	0	13	10	0	15	0	0	14	0	0	14	5	0
Good	6	15	0	6	5	0	8	12	6	9	0	0	10	0	0	11	5	0	9	15	0	11	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0
Inferior	3	7	6	2	15	0	4	12	6	5	10	0	4	15	0	6	2	6	4	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	5	15	0
Springers—																														
Best	5	5	0	6	5	0	7	12	6	8	17	6	9	15	0	10	0	0	9	15	0	11	0	0	10	0	0	10	10	0
Other	3	12	6	5	5	0	4	10	0	5	15	0	5	5	0	5	10	0	5	5	0	7	0	0	6	0	0	6	15	0
Dry—																														
Best	3	12	6	3	15	0	3	15	0	4	15	0	6	0	0	5	10	0	4	15	0	4	10	0	5	0	0	4	15	0
Other	2	13	9	2	16	0	2	15	0	3	2	6	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	5	0	3	10	0	4	0	0
Store Cattle	3	10	0	3	11	0	3	12	6	2	15	0	5	10	0	4	5	0	3	0	0	2	5	0	3	0	0	4	10	0
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	2	6	0	19	6	0	13	0	0	12	0	1	0	0	1	7	6	1	7	3	1	11	6	1	9	0	1	15	0
Prime	0	18	3	0	17	3	0	11	6	0	11	6	0	17	6	1	5	0	1	4	0	1	7	6	1	6	6	1	11	6
Good	0	16	6	0	14	0	0	10	3	0	10	6	0	15	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	3	6	1	5	0	1	7	0
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	18	3	0	16	0	0	10	3	0	10	6	0	14	6	1	4	0	1	3	0	1	6	0	1	3	0	1	6	6
Prime	0	15	6	0	14	6	0	9	3	0	9	6	0	13	0	1	1	6	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	4	0
Good	0	13	3	0	12	9	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	11	3	0	19	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	19	6	0	17	6
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	15	6	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	5	0	1	2	0	1	5	0
Prime	0	11	6	0	11	6	0	8	6	0	8	6	0	13	0	1	0	0	1	0	6	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	0
Good	0	9	3	0	10	6	0	7	3	0	8	0	0	10	0	0	16	6	0	19	6	0	18	0	0	16	0	1	2	0
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	11	9	0	11	3	0	8	3	0	7	6	0	11	6	0	18	0	0	19	3	1	0	0	0	18	0	1	3	6
Prime	0	10	3	0	10	6	0	7	6	0	7	0	0	9	9	0	15	6	0	17	6	0	17	0	0	16	0	1	1	6
Good	0	8	0	0	9	6	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	8	3	0	13	6	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	13	6	0	18	6
Lambs—																														
Extra Prime	1	2	6	1	0	3	0	14	6	0	14	6	1	4	0	1	7	0	1	9	3	1	11	6	1	12	0	1	12	9
Prime	0	19	3	0	17	6	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	19	0	1	5	0	1	5	3	1	7	0	1	6	6	1	8	6
Good	0	15	9	0	15	0	0	11	0	0	11	0	0	15	6	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	4	0	1	3	0	1	6	0
Pigs—																														
Backfatters	3	12	6	4	0	0	3	7	6	3	2	6	4	7	6	5	10	0	6	5	0	5	5	0	5	17	6	4	15	0
Baconers	2	16	3	2	15	0	2	19	6	2	15	0	3	8	9	3	15	0	4	10	0	4	0	0	4	10	0	3	6	0
Porkers	1	7	6	1	19	0	1	11	3	1	12	0	1	15	6	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	10	0	2	5	0	2	0	0
Stores	0	13	6	0	12	0	0	12	3	0	10	6	0	14	3	0	15	0	0	15	0	1	5	0	0	15	0	0	17	0
Slips and Suckers	0	14	3	0	15	3	0	9	3	0	9	0	0	12	6	0	10	6	0	13	0	0	17	0	...			0	10	0

DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1934	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	19½	35⅓	23½	24	24¼	28¾	34¼	36¼	37½	32⅞
„ Superior	17¼	31¼	19¼	18¼	17¼	22⅜	27	31½	33⅜	29⅜
„ Good	15	26⅓	16	15	13⅜	17	24¼	29	28½	26⅞
„ Average	12½	22¾	13½	13	11¼	14	22	25½	24½	23½
„ Wasty and Inferior	11	20¼	10¾	10½	7½	10	19¼	21½	18½	17⅜
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	18	9	8½	...	...	20¾	20⅜	18	15½
„ „ Good	8½	17¼	8¾	8	6¼	9¾	14⅜	17¾	14½	10
„ „ Average	6¾	15	6¾	6¼	4⅛	7¾	12	15¼	10½	8
„ „ Inferior	5½	11¼	4	4½	2⅜	4	8	15	7	4¾
Comebacks, Extra Super	16¾	30½	16	15	13½	17⅓	27	30¾	27¾	28
„ Super	15½	28½	14½	13¾	12¼	16	25	28	25	26⅓
Crossbreds, Fine	13¼	26¾	13	13¼	9⅞	15	24½	26½	22½	23¾
„ Medium	11¼	23¼	10¾	12¼	8	12¾	20½	22½	17½	19⅞
„ Coarse	5½	9¾	5	5½	4¾	8¾	16	17	10¼	13
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	20	10	11¼	7½	15½	22	26	...	...
„ „ Super	10	19	9¼	11	6¾	11⅜	21	23¾	16¾	14⅛
„ „ Good	8	16¼	8	9¼	5¼	10	16¼	18½	13¾	10⅜
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	5½	9½	4¾	6	3	8	13¼	16½	10¼	8½

(a) These values are for January of the following year. Estimated average price for all wool, 1934, 11·32d.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1935.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																					
		Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.					
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Hay.		Market Gardens. (b)	Hop Vines.		Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
			English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.		Blue.	Grey and Other.								Oaten.	Other.		Bearing.	Non-bearing			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	1	2	114	14	...	46	...	...	337	6	532
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	18	46	...	37	...	...	105	9	237
Glenorchy	28,350	...	6	4	25	3	...	...	37	...	2	59	55	2	13	90	468	60	191	...	...	1346	47	2408
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	6	4	35	13	...	...	37	...	2	70	56	3	17	222	528	60	274	...	...	1788	62	3177
Burnie	133,500	81	4	2	65	236	...	569	231	...	11	4705	185	10	19	502	3396	404	48	...	...	2	...	10,470
Circular Head	1,164,000	181	64	63	98	454	...	1085	272	17	15	2591	1462	138	39	1745	3516	651	2	...	...	18	50	12,461
Deloraine	797,000	682	607	1	1328	1533	...	1473	1884	769	428	1186	1313	2	23	1477	5738	601	...	...	...	20	24	19,089
Devonport	27,300	324	36	2	39	535	...	520	99	13	...	829	48	1	76	564	1376	329	11	...	...	466	3	5271
Kentish	289,000	666	31	10	765	1879	...	2633	879	523	31	4276	245	...	23	88	3799	414	...	...	...	192	184	16,638
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	101	33	44	...	...	270	196	28	...	...	...	...	...	678
Latrobe	134,700	1315	161	11	216	1520	...	1521	627	45	35	1848	84	...	133	968	3601	381	...	...	...	662	13	13,141
Leven	120,000	458	29	6	336	1394	...	1752	452	81	35	5649	186	1	71	1277	4459	509	2	...	...	39	73	16,809
Penguin	121,000	104	8	15	112	410	...	294	114	...	...	3818	59	2	15	507	2860	93	3	...	...	20	22	8456
Table Cape	216,000	427	38	2	273	572	...	1119	425	11	19	5772	407	3	34	2302	4588	1128	5	...	...	87	2	17,214
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	4238	978	112	3232	8538	...	10,966	4983	1460	675	30,707	4033	157	433	9700	33,529	4538	71	...	...	1506	371	120,227
Beaconsfield	137,000	9	45	...	227	147	...	30	164	271	5	332	88	2	19	176	1745	83	34	...	...	4307	...	7684
Fingal	660,100	370	16	2	145	77	...	126	132	1	...	104	23	...	8	106	1509	381	3	...	...	26	...	3029
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	...	33	...	1	...	...	22	7	...	...	...	218	136	225	...	...	...	2	...	644
George Town	153,000	21	66	...	12	88	...	31	164	32	40	68	67	...	...	244	491	95	1	...	...	439	2	1861
Lilydale	170,800	35	20	...	97	136	...	166	174	222	27	311	110	...	15	235	1915	139	3	...	...	978	47	4630
Portland	389,000	1	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	1	52	18	...	3	28	272	88	2	...	...	38	...	520
Ringarooma	419,100	9	71	14	24	54	...	160	72	...	35	678	293	16	28	221	1748	929	...	...	...	27	6	4385
Scottsdale	286,100	345	31	2	145	103	...	141	177	5	65	256	93	8	23	740	1615	865	7	...	...	164	4	4789
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	790	249	18	650	655	...	655	883	531	195	1808	692	26	96	1968	9431	2805	50	...	...	5981	59	27,542
Evandale	251,500	593	1161	5	304	1278	...	141	1016	165	88	52	40	...	4	543	2305	273	12	...	...	6	...	7986
Longford	254,720	2761	722	18	877	5455	...	158	2647	44	117	99	18	...	2	529	7474	262	2	...	...	38	...	21,223
St. Leonards	217,800	272	306	12	135	191	...	202	393	42	28	89	86	...	15	356	1652	183	51	...	...	116	...	4129
Westbury	230,500	2633	1493	41	1897	2813	...	386	2852	227	268	438	168	...	16	1629	8709	699	...	...	...	73	48	24,390
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	6259	3682	76	3213	9737	...	887	6908	478	501	678	312	...	37	3057	20,140	1417	65	...	...	233	48	57,728

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1935.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.					
			Barley.		Oats.			Peas.									Hay.			Hop Vines.					
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.	Tobacco.	Blue.	Grey and Other	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Oaten.	Other.	Market Gardens. (b)	Bearing.	Non-bearing	Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	132	...	...	222	270	...	3	50	...	...	33	6	5	3	437	707	70	...	...	...	8	...	1946
Campbell Town	348,000	778	...	...	136	991	...	...	21	...	62	23	...	...	7	441	787	166	1	...	...	9	...	3422
Hamilton	1,425,600	222	1	1	27	356	...	4	55	2	4	125	64	5	3	1497	942	...	8	121	2	294	...	3733
Oatlands	376,000	284	15	199	3553	1277	...	237	356	10	76	1238	639	3	16	2167	2458	29	...	...	...	9	17	12,583
Ross	312,000	199	...	3	6	134	...	4	8	...	24	21	2	2	6	326	417	...	1	...	...	2	...	1155
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1615	16	203	3944	3028	...	248	490	12	166	1440	711	15	35	4868	5311	265	10	121	2	322	17	22,839
Brighton	111,500	790	58	38	108	785	...	8	193	...	5	124	10	...	41	843	3181	102	10	...	...	1077	29	7402
Clarence	70,500	450	32	37	37	127	...	6	129	3	...	144	1	4	19	413	1982	20	191	...	...	1760	34	5339
Glamorgan	394,000	148	11	...	74	47	...	...	18	...	...	13	1	...	4	92	344	47	...	...	...	55	...	854
Green Ponds	110,500	501	20	...	154	352	...	73	635	...	...	199	3	2	4	316	1290	52	...	...	...	536	15	4152
Richmond	147,150	652	29	32	68	748	...	118	473	...	15	379	53	1	13	1468	3557	85	40	...	...	271	7	8009
Sorell	188,800	601	70	97	73	756	...	52	160	...	9	76	20	7	32	1084	3203	48	1	...	...	386	9	6684
Spring Bay	283,000	16	...	3	...	...	...	11	26	...	15	28	1	...	4	231	636	2	...	...	...	513	4	1490
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3158	220	207	514	2815	...	268	1634	3	44	963	89	14	117	4447	14,143	356	242	...	...	4598	98	33,930
Bruny	90,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	43	...	...	31	1	...	1	63	105	60	19	...	...	547	3	878
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	43	8	...	1	35	33	...	1	...	...	2289	...	2414
Huon	196,000	8	...	...	...	...	...	..	2	...	...	80	37	1	8	32	98	...	14	9	...	5588	...	5877
Kingborough	91,000	2	2	...	...	...	5	...	25	...	...	130	16	...	13	196	235	29	98	21	10	3660	5	4447
New Norfolk	335,400	586	...	1	52	172	50	18	122	...	4	221	28	5	46	137	2454	49	25	675	16	2517	85	7263
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	4	...	1	93	48	8	...	...	...	3832	...	4069
Tasman	124,000	...	5	...	2	9	...	7	20	4	...	99	17	2	3	117	362	15	...	...	...	917	18	1597
Total S. Division	2,328,400	596	7	1	55	182	55	30	214	4	4	687	111	8	73	673	3335	161	157	705	26	19,350	111	26,545
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12
Grand Total	16,778,000	16,653	5158	621	11,643	24,968	55	13,054	15,149	2488	1587	36,358	6004	223	808	24,941	86,417	9602	869	826	28	33,779	766	292,000

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres)

(*b*) Value of market garden produce, £29,500.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and of the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1935.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Hay.		Hops.	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue	Grey and other.							Oaten.	Other.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	21	1	16	34	...	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	200	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	71	...	...	20
Glenorchy	...	200	120	300	120	...	...	451	...	25	163	188	5	347	677	74	...	15
Total Urban Div.	...	200	120	500	320	...	...	451	...	25	193	209	6	367	782	74	...	35
Burnie	1290	160	50	1391	6372	...	4953	1879	...	100	7755	1423	51	232	5959	487	...	183
Circular Head	3221	2090	1693	3008	13,282	...	18,450	4909	345	242	9506	11,673	1625	1016	6169	936	...	817
Deloraine	9761	20,191	12	31,420	45,501	...	22,775	26,341	15,753	8298	2205	7109	8	242	8628	1030	...	1962
Devonport	7078	1400	45	1250	16,544	...	6691	1687	90	...	1074	245	15	1136	2801	599	...	830
Kentish	7469	610	200	15,542	51,666	...	25,826	8518	6617	498	5907	1778	...	176	5502	555	...	1160
King Island	...	...	...	...	F	...	...	...	30	40	107	366	...	...	305	31	...	3
Latrobe	27,020	5994	320	6188	52,041	...	28,000	10,092	608	480	5243	758	...	2190	7499	589	...	2407
Leven	7470	746	300	5890	38,142	...	20,713	4724	464	407	9782	1730	4	1295	7887	753	...	2859
Penguin	2232	165	430	3059	12,961	...	3433	1322	...	...	7928	534	26	253	5146	183	...	506
Table Cape	6870	1133	60	5818	15,046	...	11,525	4204	20	345	9000	2839	17	540	7631	1531	...	1323
Total N. W. Division	72,411	32,489	3110	73,566	251,555	...	142,366	63,676	23,927	10,410	58,507	28,455	1746	7080	57,527	6694	...	12,050
Beaconsfield	68	810	...	4846	3896	...	563	2197	7732	40	751	411	4	295	2554	163	...	178
Fingal	1388	300	40	2472	2220	...	1247	3064	12	...	107	117	...	55	2030	493	...	352
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	495	...	12	...	...	236	9	...	1	...	171	288	...	44
George Town	161	1132	...	235	2361	...	857	2690	189	445	149	529	...	...	800	159	...	87
Lilydale	530	230	...	2005	4211	...	2204	2585	3236	268	716	852	1	201	2845	175	...	1323
Portland	40	...	...	...	229	...	...	...	...	6	117	70	...	46	312	55	...	60
Ringarooma	140	2349	520	865	918	...	3119	1302	...	445	1072	2537	187	350	2987	1379	...	167
Scottsdale	5171	1005	30	3592	3008	...	2346	3182	39	692	594	971	77	364	2654	1257	...	713
Total N.E. Division	7498	5826	590	14,015	17,338	...	10,348	15,020	11,208	2132	3515	5487	270	1311	14,353	3969	...	2924
Evandale	13,153	36,964	75	9984	49,676	...	2210	19,146	2116	1277	144	254	...	57	3861	460	...	773
Longford	44,200	22,117	760	18,381	158,289	...	2128	46,113	1346	1989	274	164	...	60	11,068	316	...	3167
St. Leonards	5268	9386	150	2776	5281	...	4439	5227	798	180	271	367	...	146	2880	254	...	374
Westbury	42,406	44,513	1008	37,700	88,854	...	5152	38,307	3481	3981	1125	1318	...	298	13,704	959	...	3892
Total N. Mid. Div.	105,027	112,980	1993	68,841	302,100	...	13,929	108,793	7741	7427	1814	2103	...	561	31,513	1989	...	8206

F. Failed.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and of the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1935.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Hay		Hops.	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue	Grey and other.							Oaten.	Other.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Bothwell	1928	...	...	7160	11,903	...	40	1429	...	...	91	45	28	56	929	70	..	281
Campbell Town	20,706	...	...	4193	31,277	...	...	317	...	691	65	...	...	121	1229	169	...	272
Hamilton	6698	6	20	983	11,450	...	80	557	10	10	290	151	45	72	1414	...	259,275	431
Oatlands	6718	350	5760	128,067	35,728	...	2656	7596	70	820	2128	2195	16	193	3250	34	...	1691
Ross	5085	...	90	426	3346	...	50	30	...	130	64	5	3	166	594	...	...	284
Total Mid. Division	41,135	356	5870	140,829	93,704	...	2826	9929	80	1651	2638	2396	92	608	7416	273	259,275	2959
Brighton	17,210	1584	1135	2617	16,793	...	56	2840	...	50	296	75	...	715	4756	209	...	1139
Clarence	10,222	1260	1100	965	4900	...	36	952	F	...	315	4	24	311	2734	31	...	430
Glamorgan	2309	110	...	950	1380	...	...	280	...	...	25	5	...	94	438	93	...	90
Green Ponds	12,201	300	...	4295	9582	...	1275	10,127	...	...	444	20	6	120	1746	71	...	509
Richmond	16,523	790	1050	2657	24,545	...	1780	8170	...	356	479	103	2	125	4893	85	...	852
Sorell	11,962	1331	3103	1743	17,364	...	327	2141	...	90	160	120	27	412	4234	50	...	697
Spring Bay	330	...	50	...	...	...	66	254	...	280	56	6	...	64	1025	6	...	...
Total S.E. Division	70,757	5375	6438	13,227	74,564	...	3540	24,764	F	776	1775	333	59	1841	19,826	545	...	3717
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	420	...	...	69	2	...	10	194	124	...	...
Esperance	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	50	...	...	89	25	1	20	64	...	...	12
Huon	250	...	...	...	...	..	...	24	...	...	131	269	2	234	199	...	23,334	...
Kingborough	30	50	...	...	...	1700	...	230	...	...	273	61	...	105	372	38	29,160	2
New Norfolk	10,417	...	6	630	2944	42,860	314	1439	...	26	619	123	26	1089	3352	44	1,519,742	522
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	18	...	9	86	25	...	35
Tasman	...	100	...	20	83	...	70	293	F	...	204	90	3	3	607	17	...	9
Total S. Division	10,697	150	6	670	3027	44,560	484	2456	F	26	1568	588	32	1470	4874	248	1,572,236	580
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Tasmania	307,525	157,376	18,127	311,648	742,608	44,560	173,493	225,089	42,956	22,447	70,018	39,571	2205	13,238	136,291	13,792	1,831,511	30,471

F = Failed.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1934-35.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Hay.		Hops.	Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Oaten.	Other.		Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 8 years).
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian & other.	Blue.	Grey and others.											
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·7	...	...	...	2·4	...	...	0·71	1·19
Launceston	...	...	...	20·0	20·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·5	...	...	0·57	0·40
Glenorchy	...	...	...	12·0	...	...	12·2	...	...	2·8	3·4	...	26·7	1·5	1·2	...	0·56	0·83
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	14·3	24·6	...	12·2	...	...	2·8	3·7	...	21·6	1·5	1·2	...	0·61	0·88
Burnie	15·9	...	...	21·4	27·0	8·7	8·1	..	9·1	1·7	7·7	5·1	12·2	1·8	1·2	...	...	...
Circular Head	17·8	32·7	26·9	30·7	29·3	17·0	18·1	20·3	16·1	3·7	8·0	11·8	26·1	1·8	1·4	...	0·48	...
Deloraine	14·3	33·3	...	23·7	29·7	15·5	14·0	20·5	19·4	1·9	5·4	...	10·5	1·5	1·7	...	0·49	...
Devonport	21·9	38·9	...	32·1	30·9	12·9	17·0	6·9	...	1·3	5·1	...	15·0	2·0	1·8	...	1·03	0·31
Kentish	11·2	19·7	20·0	20·3	27·5	9·9	9·7	12·7	16·1	1·4	7·3	...	7·7	1·5	1·3	...	0·69	0·25
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·4	3·2	8·3	...	...	1·6	1·1	...	...	...
Latrobe	20·6	37·2	29·1	28·7	34·2	18·4	16·1	13·5	13·7	2·8	9·0	...	16·5	2·1	1·6	...	1·49	0·80
Leven	16·3	25·7	...	17·5	27·4	11·8	10·5	5·7	11·6	1·7	9·3	...	18·2	1·8	1·5	...	1·50	...
Penguin	21·5	...	28·7	27·3	31·6	11·7	11·6	...	...	2·1	9·1	...	16·9	1·2	2·0	...	0·25	...
Table Cape	16·1	29·8	...	21·3	26·3	10·3	9·9	1·8	18·2	1·6	7·0	...	15·9	1·7	1·4	...	0·92	...
Average N.W. Div.	17·1	33·2	27·8	22·8	29·5	13·0	12·8	16·4	15·4	1·9	7·1	11·1	16·4	1·7	1·5	...	1·16	0·53
Beaconsfield	...	18·0	...	21·4	26·5	18·8	13·4	28·5	...	2·3	4·7	...	15·5	1·5	2·0	...	0·99	0·67
Fingal	37·5	18·8	...	17·1	28·8	9·9	23·2	...	...	1·0	5·1	...	...	1·4	1·3	...	0·65	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	15·0	...	...	...	10·7	...	...	...	...	1·3	1·3	...	...	..
George Town	7·7	17·2	...	19·6	26·8	27·7	16·4	5·9	11·1	2·2	7·9	...	...	1·6	1·7	...	1·72	1·13
Lilydale	15·1	11·5	...	20·7	31·0	13·3	14·6	14·6	9·9	2·3	7·8	...	13·4	1·5	1·3	...	0·82	0·62
Portland	...	...	...	...	13·5	...	...	...	...	2·3	3·9	...	...	1·2	0·6	...	0·31	...
Ringarooma	...	33·1	37·1	36·0	17·0	19·5	18·1	...	12·7	1·6	8·7	11·7	12·5	1·7	1·5	...	0·49	...
Scottsdale	15·0	32·4	...	24·8	29·2	16·6	18·0	...	10·7	2·3	10·4	...	15·8	1·6	1·5	...	0·78	0·69
Average N.E. Div.	9·5	23·4	32·8	21·6	26·5	15·8	17·0	21·1	10·9	1·9	7·9	10·4	13·7	1·5	1·4	...	1·01	0·70
Evandale	22·2	31·8	...	32·8	38·9	15·7	18·8	12·8	14·5	2·8	6·4	...	...	1·7	1·7	...	0·15	...
Longford	16·0	30·6	42·2	21·0	29·0	13·5	17·4	30·6	17·0	2·8	9·1	...	...	1·5	1·2	...	0·45	...
St. Leonards	19·4	30·7	12·5	20·6	27·7	22·0	13·3	19·0	6·4	3·0	4·3	...	9·7	1·7	1·4	...	0·53	0·28
Westbury	16·1	29·8	24·6	19·9	31·6	13·4	13·4	15·3	14·9	2·6	7·9	...	18·6	1·6	1·4	...	0·50	...
Average N.Mid. Div.	16·8	30·7	26·2	21·4	31·0	15·7	15·8	16·2	14·8	2·7	6·7	...	15·2	1·6	1·4	...	0·49	0·26
Bothwell	14·6	...	...	32·3	44·1	...	28·9	...	...	2·8	...	...	...	1·3	1·0	...	0·41	...
Campbell Town	26·6	...	...	30·8	31·6	...	15·1	...	11·1	2·8	...	...	...	1·6	1·0	...	0·99	...
Hamilton	30·2	...	...	36·4	32·2	...	10·1	...	...	2·3	2·4	...	...	1·5	...	2143	0·30	0·31
Oatlands	23·7	23·3	28·9	36·0	28·0	11·2	21·3	10·0	10·8	1·7	3·4	...	12·1	1·3	1·2	...	...	...
Ross	25·6	...	...	...	25·0	...	...	...	5·4	3·0	...	...	...	1·4	...	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	25·5	22·3	28·9	35·7	31·0	11·4	20·3	6·7	9·9	1·8	3·4	6·1	17·4	1·4	1·0	2143	0·33	0·36
Brighton	21·8	27·3	29·9	24·2	21·4	...	14·7	...	...	2·4	7·5	...	17·4	1·5	2·1	...	0·45	0·46
Clarence	22·7	39·4	29·7	26·1	38·6	...	7·4	...	...	2·2	...	...	16·4	1·4	1·6	...	0·86	0·89
Glamorgan	15·6	11·0	...	12·8	29·4	...	15·6	...	...	1·9	...	...	...	1·3	2·0	...	0·41	...
Green Ponds	24·4	15·0	...	27·9	27·2	17·8	16·0	...	...	2·2	...	...	...	1·4	1·4	...	0·28	0·59
Richmond	25·3	27·2	32·8	39·1	32·8	15·1	17·3	...	23·7	1·3	1·9	...	9·6	1·4	1·0	...	0·58	0·90
Sorell	19·9	19·0	32·0	23·9	23·0	6·3	13·4	...	...	2·1	6·0	...	12·9	1·3	1·0	...	0·52	0·52
Spring Bay	20·6	...	...	...	...	6·0	9·8	...	18·7	2·0	...	...	...	1·6	...	...	1·32	1·88
Average S.E. Div.	22·4	24·4	31·1	25·7	26·5	13·2	15·2	...	17·6	1·8	3·7	4·2	15·7	1·4	1·5	...	0·61	1·09
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	9·8	...	...	2·2	...	...	...	1·9	2·1	...	0·58	0·79
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·1	...	...	...	1·9	...	...	1·65	1·32
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·6	7·3	...	...	2·0	...	2593	1·63	1·75
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	9·2	...	...	2·1	3·8	...	8·1	1·6	1·3	1389	1·10	0·83
New Norfolk	17·8	..	...	12·1	17·1	17·4	11·8	...	...	2·8	4·4	...	23·7	1·4	0·9	2251	1·04	1·46
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·2	...	...	...	1·8	...	...	1·30	1·21
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	14·7	...	...	2·1	5·3	...	...	1·7	1·1	...	1·14	0·89
Average S. Div.	18·0	...	...	12·2	16·6	16·1	11·5	...	...	2·3	5·3	4·0	20·1	1·5	1·5	2230	1·39	1·26
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	18·46	30·51	29·19	26·77	29·74	13·29	14·86	17·27	14·14	1·93	6·59	9·89	16·38	1·58	1·44	2217	1·19	0·99

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1935.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	68	42,553	2383	2460	907	2557	220	1778	60	1159	77	114	23	356	30
Launceston	10	9315	...	720	...	48	...	105	...	33	8	5	...	15	...
Glenorchy	155	94,821	7295	7407	390	30,015	6021	16,468	830	474	151	1649	318	1288	70
Total Urban Div.	233	146,689	9678	10,587	1297	32,620	6241	18,351	890	1666	236	1768	341	1659	100
Burnie	1	150	...	...	...	20	...	28	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	6	1508	12	111	...	8	...	98	...	50	...	4	...	5	...
Deloraine	10	1669	229	67	25	4	...	132	20	83	6	9	3	31	...
Devonport	44	52,502	6786	2166	7	8	15	311	13	30	10	79	59	14	1
Kentish	16	19,351	168	1510	11	...	...	41	...	15	...	...	...	70	...
King Island	...	13	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Latrobe	53	66,786	5892	2999	6	37	6	225	6	34	10	31	8	199	100
Leven	7	3496	226	49	...	3	5	244	...	...	...	8	...	4	...
Penguin	4	2400	...	132	...	70	...	12	...	...	...	70	...	...	...
Table Cape	13	9913	447	224	6	58	1	105	14	34	...	33	7	18	5
Total N.W. Division	154	157,788	13,760	7264	55	208	27	1198	53	250	26	237	77	341	106
Beaconsfield	270	356,980	16,912	78,639	3238	890	39	3604	6	442	41	524	57	306	13
Fingal	10	1681	296	115	13	73	...	143	10	56	5	42	51	11	...
Flinders Island	1	127	21	29	1	10	2	52	2	40	3	10	...	11	2
George Town	23	42,882	1246	7520	118	2	...	574	2	15	...	15	...	2	17
Lilydale	110	95,144	3040	7812	70	70	...	285	...	53	...	123	...	87	2
Portland	10	2091	211	307	243	836	17	315	37	125	23	169	31	61	5
Ringarooma	7	1445	...	88	...	4	...	84	2	45	...	15	5	15	...
Scottsdale	25	15,612	1372	752	...	130	...	166	...	115	...	48	...	12	2
Total N.E. Division	456	515,962	23,098	95,262	3683	2015	58	5223	59	891	72	946	144	505	41
Evandale	2	597	8	215	4	6	6	15	7	4	2	3	6	4	1
Longford	15	3000	116	333	...	70	3	152	3	61	4	86	16	35	2
St. Leonards	20	9442	206	2115	14	150	7	255	6	97	4	51	14	23	...
Westbury	12	5914	175	233	29	19	2	187	24	257	14	19	6	33	2
Total N. Mid. Div.	49	18,953	505	2896	47	245	18	609	40	419	24	159	42	95	5

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1935.—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	3	1019	48	4	4	3	7	40	3	21	...	2	2	3	...
Campbell Town	3	465	60	79	6	83	2	143	9	42	5	87	6	41	...
Hamilton	74	15,598	444	1077	22	162	14	1309	61	546	277	185	17	268	6
Oatlands	4	440	34	72	3	29	14	127	9	93	13	18	4	20	1
Ross	1	122	...	15	...	8	...	30	7	2	1	3	...	...	...
Total Mid. Division	85	17,644	586	1247	35	285	37	1649	89	704	296	295	29	332	7
Brighton	123	99,429	1650	7309	308	35,461	1349	5197	169	346	123	152	57	321	150
Clarence	143	68,178	13,774	27,818	9097	69,142	6976	3808	233	641	626	918	180	2204	248
Glamorgan	12	5788	200	62	...	147	...	53	...	103	...	26	6	1	...
Green Ponds	62	58,670	905	1627	45	7328	...	2518	48	217	24	103	5	186	...
Richmond	54	21,489	365	5238	...	4813	6	413	...	199	...	209	4	127	...
Sorell	70	35,000	2488	1700	4	7832	...	893	6	108	4	1118	184	247	...
Spring Bay	10	34,085	400	16,245	4324	60	...	3824	...	55	...	18	...	249	500
Total S.E. Division	474	322,639	19,782	59,999	13,778	124,783	8331	16,706	456	1669	777	2544	436	3335	898
Bruny	62	52,061	9670	5738	356	1489	50	305	...	80	175	18	...	8	...
Esperance	321	303,034	54,273	4876	1297	137	2	656	...	284	...	20	...	8	1
Huon	497	694,939	115,914	30,490	1461	9	35	2621	8	469	...	155	36	6	1
Kingborough	427	316,842	77,197	20,105	1266	10,650	229	19,552	30	2916	788	349	2	331	...
New Norfolk	296	176,455	17,058	8875	6699	11,629	2136	9221	126	738	193	1368	125	1247	186
Port Cygnet	367	494,213	77,086	22,476	206	1835	4	2331	1	738	...	109	...	29	2
Tasman	76	75,932	31,790	13,543	3200	319	2	2651	...	140	...	10	1	34	...
Total S. Division	2046	2,113,476	382,988	106,103	14,485	26,068	2458	37,337	165	5365	1156	2029	164	1663	190
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	112	...	6	...	1	...	30	12	17	...	...	...	8	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	112	...	6	...	1	...	30	12	17	...	...	...	8	...
GRAND TOTAL	3497	3,293,263	450,397	283,364	33,380	186,225	17,170	81,103	1764	10,981	2587	7978	1233	7938	1347

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1934-35.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Other Products
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	30,210	2920	1255	1520	35,070	48	166	27,200	19,070	42,800	35,100	470
Launceston	5290	290	129	320	1020	31	34	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	53,320	6150	17,362	6450	12,960	704	710	90,100	226,690	120,160	60,890	31,640
Total Urban Div.	88,820	9360	18,746	8290	49,050	783	910	117,300	245,760	162,960	95,990	32,110
Burnie	150	...	10	147	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	730	56	8	95	500	3	2	...	...	40	...	90
Deloraine	810	24	2	100	2220	5	30	40	30	90	...	1660
Devonport	53,860	670	6	177	490	10	22	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	13,370	370	...	60	150	...	17	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	10	8	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	99,740	2389	10	226	360	14	40	80	80	90	...	190
Leven	5230	30	2	90	...	1	1	...	90	...	...	...
Penguin	590	38	6	4	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	9120	295	1	90	490	7	3	1170	510	1430	10	130
Total N.W. Div.	183,610	3880	45	990	4270	62	115	1290	710	1650	10	2070
Beaconsfield	353,460	52,900	281	1960	7360	114	150	2870	1150	1380	2670	2590
Fingal	1100	80	73	70	1810	15	8	3750	580	950	410	220
Flinders Island	110	20	5	27	810	7	8	60	...	...	...	40
George Town	73,620	8530	...	580	230	11	1	...	60	30	...	...
Lilydale	78,180	4830	15	190	1290	41	5	1120	60	...	1710	440
Portland	650	90	130	92	750	30	14	110	50	150	310	50
Ringarooma	710	30	2	85	220	8	4	10	...	10	50	360
Scottsdale	12,220	520	61	146	2440	17	10	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	520,050	67,000	567	3150	14,910	243	200	7920	1900	2520	5150	3700
Evandale	90	10	3	30	90	1	1	30	100	...	50	...
Longford	1360	40	30	90	210	32	17	70	190	180	...	110
St. Leonards	4970	590	233	300	1370	58	16	350	490	3150	430	20
Westbury	2940	100	12	270	3320	13	24	800	850	1560	30	580
Total N. Mid. Div.	9360	740	278	690	4990	104	58	1250	1630	4890	510	710
Bothwell	420	3	5	15	90	1	2	20	20	10	30	...
Campbell Town	460	70	41	220	760	32	25	710	180	460	1280	30
Hamilton	4650	330	108	510	19,330	74	133	1090	297,100	60,750	98,030	15,250
Oatlands	200	28	29	100	1870	23	6	...	30	40	...	230
Ross	30	12	4	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	5760	443	187	870	22,050	130	166	1820	297,330	61,260	99,340	15,510
Brighton	44,770	3340	15,462	2710	5540	131	250	6220	48,980	17,910	6090	...
Clarence	58,710	24,890	51,696	2740	17,400	307	2100	...	...	...	...	...
Glamorgan	2380	40	74	40	2600	9	1	320	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	16,460	960	1948	1500	7770	32	122	380	13,450	80,690	2330	1100
Richmond	12,560	4710	1626	170	4280	200	112	...	12,800	1460	730	...
Sorell	18,350	880	4753	330	540	714	31	...	1000	2250	110	21,230
Spring Bay	44,950	30,590	30	6600	440	6	64	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	198,180	65,410	75,589	14,090	38,570	1399	2680	6920	76,230	102,310	9260	22,330
Bruny	30,160	4510	533	340	3180	4	2	1640	2680	29,930	60,000	210
Esperance	500,820	6430	57	720	9510	10	3	5890	35,780	13,860	147,270	194,720
Huon	1,134,300	53,270	6	2190	25,180	219	12	48,680	89,450	793,620	81,070	108,940
Kingborough	347,740	16,700	2663	11,260	46,920	125	184	501,640	475,080	2,194,080	416,840	476,680
New Norfolk	183,910	12,960	7894	11,420	27,410	892	2247	40,020	953,550	1,049,160	130,760	51,060
Port Cygnet	644,890	27,170	241	1000	17,980	23	11	5470	31,890	186,750	160,800	46,960
Tasman	86,320	12,120	194	960	680	6	5	160	10	10	...	...
Total S. Div.	2,928,140	133,160	11,588	27,890	130,860	1279	2464	603,500	1,588,440	4,267,410	996,740	878,570
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	80	7	...	30	300	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	80	7	...	30	300	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3,934,000	280,000	107,000	56,000	265,000	4000	6600	740,000	2,212,000	4,603,000	1,207,000	955,000

LIVESTOCK, 1933 AND 1934.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves).		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	858	864	1391	1401	...	...	227	319
Launceston	362	363	579	574	634	725	323	137
Glenorchy	237	246	984	967	889	731	146	253
Total Urban Division	1457	1473	2954	2942	1523	1456	696	709
Burnie	971	938	7808	8201	7520	10,150	1073	1152
Circular Head	1668	1769	24,589	25,405	15,298	15,462	4088	4634
Deloraine	1875	1844	17,080	16,042	51,906	53,545	3585	3937
Devonport	452	488	2754	2887	2790	3546	362	458
Kentish	1340	1275	7540	7389	9434	9318	2152	2697
King Island	454	448	14,249	15,624	4099	3042	1151	865
Latrobe	850	906	5557	5928	23,232	27,094	777	978
Leven	1269	1320	8848	8714	10,482	11,185	1847	2110
Penguin	717	770	6361	6132	4121	3872	1262	1357
Table Cape	1493	1503	13,533	13,041	9156	9540	2666	3036
Total N.W. Division	11,089	11,261	108,319	109,363	138,038	146,754	18,963	21,224
Beaconsfield	724	734	3958	3830	23,657	22,277	774	795
Fingal	618	654	8545	9223	125,517	125,874	985	1070
Flinders Island	434	405	5996	6605	27,861	26,009	312	334
George Town	212	218	1625	1724	28,474	26,362	176	222
Lilydale	663	650	4887	4471	29,595	29,303	1075	1050
Portland	247	232	5039	4478	11,676	10,594	585	406
Ringarooma	793	853	14,051	14,136	28,629	24,431	2236	2447
Scottsdale	646	624	7219	7162	25,457	34,308	871	990
Total N.E. Division	4337	4370	51,320	51,629	300,866	299,158	7014	7314
Evandale	637	639	3733	3978	119,774	123,939	197	216
Longford	1330	1351	6985	7303	154,415	153,969	657	808
St. Leonards	510	515	5288	4436	37,412	35,705	660	724
Westbury	1708	1721	8204	7895	72,984	77,621	1753	1564
Total N. Mid. Division	4185	4226	24,210	23,612	384,585	391,234	3267	3312
Bothwell	315	310	5444	5282	135,409	147,474	119	79
Campbell Town	458	453	4196	4401	150,849	155,804	220	110
Hamilton	625	618	13,427	12,227	176,707	168,548	334	327
Oatlands	1080	1125	8881	8823	209,887	214,374	824	754
Ross	192	197	3467	3612	114,544	103,299	75	74
Total Mid. Division	2670	2703	35,415	34,345	787,396	789,499	1572	1344
Brighton	679	648	3254	2863	48,621	42,792	360	359
Clarence	501	477	1570	1588	23,891	21,506	371	284
Glamorgan	178	194	1101	1367	73,909	77,519	141	131
Green Ponds	349	336	2353	2242	55,400	51,871	347	498
Richmond	716	765	3429	3208	56,214	61,022	481	491
Sorell	620	600	4831	4813	45,416	44,397	859	764
Spring Bay	163	161	1514	1551	62,041	60,193	115	74
Total S.E. Division	3206	3181	18,052	17,632	365,492	359,300	2674	2601
Bruny	97	93	720	665	5235	4274	65	49
Esperance	397	407	1996	1996	926	1268	334	356
Huon	617	616	3057	3280	1954	2294	531	497
Kingborough	424	453	2961	2843	2070	3066	697	707
New Norfolk	899	871	6061	5909	39,641	31,743	988	750
Port Cygnet	501	533	1889	2132	766	1322	774	1011
Tasman	229	222	2199	2121	6425	6805	357	334
Total S. Division	3164	3195	18,883	18,946	57,017	50,772	3746	3704
Gormanston	...	3	407	491	...	...	10	12
Queenstown	33	34	259	288	...	150	56	12
Strahan	14	26	208	347	20	9	65	5
Waratah	39	71	1379	1227	...	1	3	12
Zeehan	105	119	850	766	115	117	60	42
Total W. Division	191	253	3103	3119	135	277	194	83
GRAND TOTAL	30,299	30,662	262,256	261,588	2,035,052	2,038,450	38,126	40,29
Increase	...	363	...	...	...	3398	...	2165
Decrease	...	...	...	668	...	...	...	...

LIVESTOCK, 1934.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves, Under One Year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows, Over One Year.	Other.	Angora	Other
				Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	98	...	7	400	457	870	198	122	90	...	121	83	236	5	2
Launceston	35	4	1	112	250	382	40	43	44	...	65	21	116	...	...
Glenorchy	152	12	6	108	132	460	108	171	122	6	100	41	212	...	...
Total Urban Div.	285	16	14	620	839	1712	346	336	256	6	286	145	564	5	2
Burnie	321	79	72	446	420	2556	376	1112	1600	219	2338	280	872	20	...
Circular Head	584	123	134	883	752	8504	911	3757	5197	460	6576	730	3904	91	...
Deloraine	584	299	123	911	810	4866	913	2352	3255	544	4112	605	3332	55	428
Devonport	166	45	35	212	241	1026	179	377	546	11	748	81	377	1	8
Kentish	495	157	112	533	630	2985	316	1104	1619	219	1146	432	2265	58	137
King Island	138	28	25	211	212	4882	1689	2283	2618	167	3985	145	720	...	...
Latrobe	224	130	68	416	422	1427	310	758	1002	38	2393	185	793	40	75
Leven	485	151	130	610	580	3515	511	1174	1987	168	1359	380	1730	49	69
Penguin	296	60	70	336	364	2177	181	493	1398	67	1816	211	1146	23	57
Table Cape	557	112	140	709	654	5282	537	1874	2936	220	2192	539	2497	7	8
Total N.W. Div.	3850	1184	909	5267	5085	37,220	5923	15,284	22,158	2113	26,665	3588	17,636	344	782
Beaconsfield	340	142	41	305	388	1337	396	646	689	74	688	170	625	2	2
Fingal	172	121	49	302	303	1868	524	1207	1391	50	4183	211	859	1	...
Flinders Island	92	57	32	212	161	921	808	809	1160	32	2875	78	256	6	...
George Town	92	64	24	103	91	487	128	328	269	33	479	51	171	56	...
Lilydale	302	117	36	311	303	1605	271	780	781	211	823	231	819	...	8
Portland	115	46	9	133	90	1366	259	803	756	69	1225	91	315	1	29
Ringarooma	239	62	71	412	370	4535	527	1504	2293	471	4806	500	1947	..	54
Scottsdale	263	71	56	284	284	2154	422	1040	1465	272	1809	202	788	...	49
Total N.E. Div.	1615	680	318	2062	1990	14,273	3335	7117	8804	1212	16,888	1534	5780	66	142
Evandale	94	90	63	308	268	527	299	482	599	45	2026	56	160	...	1
Longford	237	213	80	636	635	1672	567	919	992	53	3100	209	599	140	...
St. Leonards	187	110	27	249	239	1255	441	707	702	206	1125	149	575	2	4
Westbury	333	255	125	865	731	2229	781	1122	1365	123	2275	317	1247	9	1
Total N.Mid.Div.	851	668	295	2058	1873	5683	2088	3230	3658	427	8526	731	2581	151	6
Bothwell	66	66	16	115	179	361	322	520	855	183	3041	23	56	...	...
Campbell Town	79	76	29	217	207	327	294	664	817	15	2284	30	80	...	...
Hamilton	193	139	43	302	273	575	402	2322	1618	160	7150	138	189	120	...
Oatlands	235	301	111	554	460	1473	820	1294	1438	271	3527	240	514	15	...
Ross	36	31	9	102	86	243	145	629	458	75	2062	17	57	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	609	613	208	1290	1205	2979	1983	5429	5186	704	18,064	448	896	135	...
Brighton	209	135	32	286	330	1116	385	609	375	10	368	95	264	...	1
Clarence	176	109	28	230	219	541	184	387	255	9	212	85	199	...	...
Glamorgan	72	71	19	90	85	191	131	223	171	...	651	32	99	...	...
Green Ponds	122	86	29	134	173	370	170	323	356	14	1009	78	420	...	...
Richmond	194	176	64	335	366	774	470	621	453	41	849	127	364	...	...
Sorell	247	169	46	314	240	1690	507	829	677	243	867	198	566	...	6
Spring Bay	69	63	9	67	85	230	220	258	215	80	548	22	52	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	1089	809	227	1456	1498	4912	2067	3250	2502	397	4504	637	1964	...	7
Bruny	87	20	3	40	50	172	100	104	69	1	219	10	39	...	...
Esperance	325	16	7	136	264	591	161	182	303	17	742	90	266	...	17
Huon	446	32	31	282	303	885	339	443	520	77	1016	103	394	...	...
Kingborough	407	19	16	185	252	1136	527	395	374	11	400	154	553	...	6
New Norfolk	335	133	41	405	425	1447	570	1076	799	67	1950	178	572	9	2
Port Cygnet	323	19	32	249	252	636	298	372	364	25	437	146	865	...	...
Tasman	137	48	7	113	102	817	152	310	322	118	402	131	203	...	...
Total S. Div.	2060	287	137	1410	1648	5684	2147	2882	2751	316	5166	812	2892	9	25
Gormanston	3	...	...	2	1	8	6	8	8	...	461	2	10	...	...
Queenstown	16	1	...	12	22	89	54	24	36	4	81	4	8	...	...
Strahan	13	1	1	12	13	82	26	66	44	3	126	...	5	...	...
Waratah	23	...	...	26	45	137	265	363	202	2	258	...	12	...	...
Zeehan	22	1	...	55	64	111	93	57	77	...	428	2	40	...	...
Total W. Div.	77	3	1	107	145	427	444	518	367	9	1354	8	75	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	10,436	4260	2109	14,270	14,283	72,890	18,333	38,046	45,682	5184	81,453	7903	32,388	710	964

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, 31st December, 1934.						Shearing, 1934-35 (*a*).			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.		Other.				
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Launceston	182	113	430	1	...	724	540	40	3315	46
Glenorchy	358	146	227	...	22	709	754	...	4669	...
Total Urban Division	540	259	657	1	22	1433	1294	40	7984	46
Burnie	5357	3894	899	...	32	10,118	5580	687	33,557	1792
Circular Head	6544	4875	4043	165	261	15,036	10,765	2878	77,008	6580
Deloraine	27,078	19,313	7154	4000	1445	48,100	32,652	8016	194,181	14,560
Devonport	1842	1374	330	19	35	3492	1999	233	13,192	579
Kentish	5672	2907	739	...	44	9274	5546	307	32,234	662
King Island	1702	1022	318	...	79	2963	2176	833	15,823	2241
Latrobe	10,791	7497	8806	504	767	25,823	19,959	1920	117,030	1929
Leven	5628	4547	1010	161	648	10,376	6630	489	41,508	1349
Penguin	1677	1432	763	...	...	3872	2188	...	14,670	...
Table Cape	5074	3929	537	...	1034	8506	5504	327	35,254	695
Total N.W. Division	71,365	50,790	24,599	4849	4345	137,560	92,999	15,690	574,457	30,387
Beaconsfield	8949	4864	8464	1880	2173	18,224	18,952	3708	110,036	5149
Fingal	43,084	22,439	60,351	1165	414	124,295	105,317	20,761	630,994	22,372
Flinders Island	14,217	6268	5524	100	1077	24,832	18,289	4912	159,836	10,755
George Town	8723	4011	13,628	1523	272	24,567	23,011	2971	141,466	3944
Lilydale	11,206	5445	12,652	5240	308	23,755	22,722	4939	136,358	4465
Portland	4507	2171	3916	9	5	10,580	9151	2063	52,919	3398
Ringarooma	5525	3243	15,663	...	5	24,426	21,165	1974	130,475	2962
Scottsdale	7514	4522	22,272	12	691	33,605	30,931	2826	211,438	4543
Total N.E. Division.	103,725	52,963	142,470	9929	4945	284,284	249,538	44,154	1,573,522	57,588
Evandale	53,598	30,891	39,450	39,888	2944	81,107	100,991	22,148	673,961	27,022
Longford	68,303	42,888	42,778	23,234	19,072	111,663	133,015	27,968	741,275	32,865
St. Leonards	14,670	8515	12,520	10,675	1716	23,314	28,489	4900	171,931	5908
Westbury	33,300	26,053	18,268	636	3532	73,453	54,469	11,919	327,775	18,789
Total N. Mid. Div.	169,871	108,347	113,016	74,433	27,264	289,537	316,964	66,935	1,914,942	84,584
Bothwell	58,868	25,249	63,357	14,766	2741	129,967	113,104	23,237	713,688	23,564
Campbell Town	64,623	34,035	57,146	54,393	19,160	82,251	130,380	33,996	874,914	35,551
Hamilton	67,545	30,672	70,331	39,883	206	128,459	142,175	31,383	883,879	32,427
Oatlands	96,963	53,979	63,432	19,614	7560	187,200	168,738	43,577	1,070,614	46,368
Ross	36,595	13,977	52,727	69,418	127	33,754	92,712	13,691	634,430	11,932
Total Mid. Division	324,594	157,912	306,993	198,074	29,794	561,631	647,109	145,884	4,177,525	149,842
Brighton	20,946	10,580	11,266	1072	1880	39,840	34,524	4975	207,954	6665
Clarence	11,541	5279	4686	55	245	21,206	17,259	1816	109,703	2712
Glamorgan	18,995	14,472	44,052	...	...	77,519	63,026	14,506	380,108	16,111
Green Ponds	21,796	12,889	17,186	70	977	50,824	47,474	11,938	288,578	20,526
Richmond	25,340	16,397	19,285	1824	241	58,957	46,339	7973	292,568	9485
Sorell	16,645	8768	18,984	4970	171	39,256	38,163	3009	226,893	4337
Spring Bay	16,290	10,128	33,775	1630	32	58,531	50,867	7466	323,327	6198
Total S. E. Division.	131,553	78,513	149,234	9621	3546	346,133	297,682	51,683	1,829,131	66,034
Bruny	1741	811	1722	6	20	4248	3561	350	20,933	340
Esperance	899	166	203	...	...	1268	1028	20	5859	52
Huon	1249	748	297	...	111	2183	1196	90	7551	274
Kingborough	1077	523	1466	...	...	3066	2447	166	17,767	195
New Norfolk	14,946	5211	11,586	1005	243	30,495	26,817	3965	173,242	5550
Port Cygnet	878	263	181	...	...	1322	544	...	3350	...
Tasman	3058	1646	2101	1	7	6797	5380	345	34,038	864
Total S. Division	23,848	9368	17,556	1012	381	49,379	40,973	4936	262,740	7275
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	150	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	...
Strahan	6	2	1	...	...	9	28	7	100	40
Waratah	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	72	32	13	...	...	117	85	40	700	79
Total W Division	229	34	14	...	...	277	113	47	800	119
TOTAL TASMANIA	825,725	458,186	754,539	297,919	70,297	1,670,234	1,646,672	329,369	10,341,101	395,875

(*a*) The returns of the wool clip furnished by growers are considerably understated. See estimate of production on page 15 of this Part.

DAIRY PRODUCE, CALVING AND LAMBING, 1934.

Municipality.	Average Daily No. of Cows Milked throughout the Year 1934	Made on Farm during Year.				Calves.			Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
		Butter made.	Preserved Cream.	Cheese made.	Bacon and Ham made.	Dropped.	Reared.	Killed or died at birth.		
	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	741	6938	...	...	818	658	154	504	...	...
Launceston	237	...	...	...	120	114	58	56	152	115
Glenorchy	403	14,511	19,740	...	820	301	123	178	280	213
Total Urban Division	1381	21,449	19,740	...	1758	1073	335	738	432	328
Burnie	1673	31,278	...	...	4750	2451	1491	960	4459	3949
Circular Head	5115	142,004	525	6040	39,085	8427	5035	3392	6238	5451
Deloraine	2741	167,567	10,040	...	64,800	4826	3329	1497	24,985	20,323
Devonport	721	51,484	1400	...	12,750	875	548	327	1507	1425
Kentish	2453	97,100	...	4480	28,275	2708	1589	1119	4242	3039
King Island	3788	41,610	...	...	6650	5746	2780	2966	1526	1148
Latrobe	947	90,076	500	...	23,696	1429	1049	380	9554	8258
Leven	2574	119,319	15,732	...	29,054	3399	2025	1374	5150	4511
Penguin	1221	77,682	...	...	23,571	2091	1378	713	1489	1430
Table Cape	2650	116,273	...	...	39,752	5123	2902	2221	4827	4166
Total N.W. Division	23,883	934,393	28,197	10,520	272,383	37,075	22,126	14,949	63,977	53,700
Beaconsfield	1124	70,101	1714	...	11,782	1343	662	681	7209	5122
Fingal	1132	41,981	1000	24,230	27,475	1995	1378	617	34,164	22,970
Flinders Island	770	14,512	...	...	1083	1442	1278	164	11,159	9341
George Town	364	22,258	...	...	2300	490	275	215	5393	4023
Lilydale	1203	70,902	3430	...	16,261	1599	772	827	7300	6048
Portland	929	25,141	...	31,200	10,043	1340	816	524	3565	2473
Ringarooma	2638	115,417	...	5600	29,498	4514	2410	2104	4874	3529
Scottsdale	1593	103,209	5750	500	19,839	2196	1306	890	6165	5232
Total N.E. Division	9753	463,521	11,894	61,530	118,281	14,919	8897	6022	79,829	58,738
Evandale	368	21,767	2060	...	6540	838	626	212	46,522	34,500
Longford	952	68,615	20,203	...	22,976	1387	1022	365	59,702	47,010
St. Leonards	1131	27,709	5418	...	11,503	1230	682	548	14,229	9367
Westbury	1488	169,318	11,626	...	31,244	2034	1412	622	30,849	25,575
Total N. Mid. Div.	3939	287,409	39,307	...	72,263	5489	3742	1747	151,302	116,452
Bothwell	257	13,053	...	...	1475	942	854	88	38,149	28,244
Campbell Town	280	18,086	2705	...	4087	844	804	40	49,601	35,767
Hamilton	485	36,312	700	...	6059	1769	1649	120	44,406	30,449
Oatlands	983	80,373	2203	...	15,631	1901	1487	414	79,061	58,679
Ross	156	6656	...	...	470	515	465	50	28,758	16,028
Total Mid. Division	2161	154,480	5608	...	27,722	5971	5259	712	239,975	169,167
Brighton	878	40,128	12,258	...	3057	1039	416	623	17,776	12,378
Clarence	445	49,633	22,451	...	2594	429	256	173	9940	7495
Glamorgan	121	13,806	130	...	3670	197	174	23	18,932	14,572
Green Ponds	287	17,948	4500	...	14,930	456	365	91	20,188	14,228
Richmond	516	40,568	10,000	...	4935	801	508	293	23,851	17,263
Sorell	1209	52,920	6322	...	4538	1797	804	993	13,494	10,267
Spring Bay	135	14,758	...	...	2260	250	216	34	12,974	9949
Total S.E. Division	3591	229,761	55,661	...	35,984	4969	2739	2230	117,155	86,152
Bruny	158	12,862	550	2722	1460	91	77	14	1374	1001
Esperance	413	36,818	6375	...	1935	500	311	189	134	82
Huon	703	68,574	8900	...	3732	685	524	161	967	640
Kingborough	992	53,762	6125	...	2100	989	369	620	775	645
New Norfolk	1051	50,298	5008	...	6615	1459	823	636	12,760	8183
Port Cygnet	557	70,453	9600	...	8786	492	315	177	269	226
Tasman	501	74,946	4650	...	2142	730	315	415	2610	1756
Total S. Division	4375	367,713	41,208	2722	26,770	4946	2734	2212	18,889	12,533
Gormanston	6	200	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...
Queenstown	72	...	...	...	...	62	33	29	...	...
Strahan	39	1810	...	...	...	31	23	8	15	14
Waratah	82	708	650	...	...	239	175	64	...	...
Zeehan	29	595	...	...	...	81	68	13	75	42
Total W. Division	228	3313	650	...	...	417	303	114	90	56
TOTAL TASMANIA	49,311	2,462,039	202,265	74,772	555,161	74,859	46,135	28,724	671,649	497,126

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.—ALSO BEES.

Municipality.	All Stock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1934.							Stock died during 1934.				Bees.				
						Pigs.						Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit. Productive (*a*).		Yield of Honey and Wax in 1934.		
														Honey.		Wax.
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	For Curing. Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	In Box Hives.	In Frame Hives.	Box.	Frame.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	...	4	...	216	7	10	...	73	18	...	12	...	82	...
Launceston	20	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	58	8	1	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	207	2	1	...	2	294	8	23	118	66	27	3	4	20	100	...
Total Urban Div.	227	2	1	4	2	510	16	35	176	147	46	3	16	20	182	...
Burnie	347	116	10	40	13	278	37	41	355	658	21	9	...	81	...	...
Circular Head	766	733	33	111	10	457	319	57	674	1294	266	28	27	430	448	13
Deloraine	2383	496	45	68	11	326	474	101	2409	770	166	30	463	420	19,190	504
Devonport	91	220	9	3	3	95	101	16	109	77	15	20	13	305	150	...
Kentish	397	142	17	16	3	187	249	35	202	285	83	...	452	...	13,260	140
King Island	308	265	20	27	8	51	57	26	163	518	96	27	4	525	90	...
Latrobe	1511	543	10	4	5	172	216	49	1551	267	46	14	50	226	740	5
Leven	721	368	56	98	22	318	219	63	410	464	101	21	429	300	11,194	164
Penguin	415	142	23	9	...	384	168	42	98	287	50	4	133	87	2283	30
Table Cape	346	219	42	44	8	472	345	79	412	866	205	81	261	533	10,053	160
Total N.W. Division	7285	3244	265	420	83	2740	2185	509	6383	5486	1049	234	1832	2907	57,408	1016
Beaconsfield	857	241	7	12	...	725	87	47	1296	247	23	16	164	120	1462	20
Fingal	4182	58	10	54	30	201	305	24	7010	287	17	12	21	240	140	65
Flinders Island	863	105	77	12	8	46	10	10	1344	253	17	...	1	...	15	...
George Town	430	56	5	5	7	129	21	6	1717	101	6	5	18	50	124	10
Lilydale	627	151	3	2	...	630	125	24	1082	185	19	26	32	334	362	...
Portland	615	119	9	23	2	102	108	7	990	415	15	10	1	170	40	...
Ringarooma	714	249	43	17	6	617	277	19	1677	723	118	15	20	212	646	11
Scottsdale	572	216	15	12	4	642	146	35	1695	497	15	13	144	207	2215	80
Total N.E. Division	8860	1195	169	137	57	3092	1079	172	16,811	2708	230	97	401	1333	5004	186
Evandale	3647	238	9	29	2	45	53	45	4303	136	11	1	54	15	1110	20
Longford	6390	332	29	17	10	509	166	76	5639	322	24	31	8	720	80	2
St. Leonards	1375	135	8	8	6	528	111	26	1272	355	14	30	27	443	623	28
Westbury	3440	300	72	14	10	719	249	74	2661	419	93	49	155	598	1169	8
Total N. Mid. Div.	14,852	1005	118	68	28	1801	579	221	13,875	1232	142	111	244	1776	2982	58
Bothwell	3277	57	2	32	10	39	12	12	5476	206	3	2	...	35	...	...
Campbell Town	3997	85	9	7	...	6	33	20	5428	165	...	...	20	...	130	2
Hamilton	5829	340	48	62	4	156	50	47	11,905	1342	5	23	33	361	337	30
Oatlands	7837	825	95	54	30	518	143	56	8787	309	13	14	26	165	230	...
Ross	3294	70	15	8	...	3	3	12	6917	130	3	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	24,234	1377	169	163	44	722	241	147	38,513	2152	24	39	79	561	697	32
Brighton	2257	406	6	5	...	82	26	56	2237	229	16	6	8	68	90	...
Clarence	2003	381	4	6	1	85	24	24	1245	40	5	...	41	...	330	...
Glamorgan	2468	...	3	12	1	39	32	10	5209	38	4	17	2	240	50	...
Green Ponds	1791	48	9	11	...	174	153	25	2083	116	49	...	2	...	30	...
Richmond	3639	119	14	11	2	145	35	40	3327	122	20	27	41	420	591	6
Sorell	2775	174	1	16	2	70	34	44	2926	243	51	33	22	314	355	12
Spring Bay	2070	...	9	9	...	31	17	14	3944	36	1	12	3	154	70	...
Total S.E. Division	17,003	1128	46	70	6	626	321	213	20,971	824	146	95	119	1196	1516	18
Bruny	434	27	1	3	...	3	13	5	377	12	...	10	2	300	20	...
Esperance	135	20	1	3	1	70	18	3	221	34	2	...	35	...	555	60
Huon	142	82	56	32	11	294	28	46	52	161	11	21	18	169	153	...
Kingborough	260	11	4	40	...	542	17	21	186	39	3	3	39	60	663	15
New Norfolk	5012	553	66	29	3	215	56	61	3212	793	27	6	3	60	45	...
Port Cygnet	24	10	2	...	...	169	52	12	12	21	7	2	17	42	154	...
Tasman	985	125	27	11	2	100	20	15	333	105	10	9	4	72	30	...
Total S. Division	6992	828	157	118	17	1393	204	163	4393	1165	60	51	118	703	1620	75
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	1	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	17	...	162	...
Waratah	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	27	...	1	100	30	6720	90
Total W. Division	2	10	2	6	4	...	...	6	2	136	1	1	117	30	6882	90
GRAND TOTAL	79,455	8789	927	986	241	10,884	4625	1466	101,124	13,850	1698	631	2926	8526	76,291	1475

(*a*) In addition to the above hives, there were 990 box hives and 1855 frame hives, which were unproductive.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR 1934-35.

Municipality.	Hands Employed.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	19	51,553	39,989	9071*b*	...	1213	6060
Launceston	14	16,229	35,697	2649	4609	853	783
Glenorchy	8	1189	1666	66	38	6	264
Total Urban Div.	41	68,971	77,352	11,786	4647	2072	7107
Burnie	20	3792	3453	650	594	67	1120
Circular Head	12	587	1463	276	780	5	405
Deloraine	17	1272	2078	207	433	30	483
Devonport	28	2290	3174	501	380	...	604
Kentish	9	774	1590	363	253	...	317
King Island	5	489	436	87	93	...	131
Latrobe	7	1115	864	283	198	...	278
Leven	16	1262	2499	641	347	...	490
Penguin	5	370	495	100	105	...	97
Table Cape	14	444	1626	407	491	5	465
Total N.W. Div.	133	12,395	17,678	3515	3674	107	4390
Beaconsfield	9	1317	1747	192	99	...	228
Fingal	19	1994	984	232	191	...	441
Flinders	1	247	8	...	11	...	20
George Town	3	558	166	64	12	...	58
Lilydale	4	1518	379	126	74	...	42
Portland	2	818	501	30	165	...	154
Ringarooma	14	3656	1962	736	307	4	898
Scottsdale	10	667	2232	285	153	35	313
Total N.E. Div.	62	10,775	7979	1665	1012	39	2154
Evandale	2	474	160	16	3	9	...
Longford	14	1640	1923	110	49	5	208
St. Leonards	1	154	145	54	...	...	20
Westbury	4	1194	1698	134	133	...	230
Total N. Mid. Div.	21	3462	3926	314	185	14	458
Bothwell	4	1046	187	34	...	...	43
Campbell Town	2	1225*a*	...	82	...	...	33
Hamilton	8	1141	172	11	13	...	22
Oatlands	8	1160	1132	125	55	12	150
Ross	3	1495	375	11	3	...	38
Total Mid. Div.	25	6067	1866	263	71	12	286
Brighton	6	1569	1420	137	39	...	187
Clarence	12	4494	6750	485	157	434	692
Glamorgan	1	402	67	15	30	...	52
Green Ponds	5	1060	1196	48	45	14	590
Richmond	8	769	661	51	1	...	68
Sorell	7	871	1547	81	108	...	130
Spring Bay	1	200	114	3	1	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	40	9365	11,755	820	381	448	1719
Bruny	2	180	20	21	15	3	13
Esperance	10	2470	432	582	142	...	373
Huon	9	1135	814	404	80	16	229
Kingborough	11	3632	1488	278	146	40	394
New Norfolk	11	5056	2162	484	208	...	527
Port Cygnet	7	1292	594	283	118	38	248
Tasman	5	522	162	34	8	...	23
Total S. Div.	55	14,287	5672	2086	717	97	1807
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	19	5262*a*	...	781*b*	...	44	90
Strahan	3	1716	504	312*b*	...	...	144
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	7	759	1009	126	239	...	60
Total W. Div.	29	7737	1513	1219	239	44	294
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	406	133,059	127,741	21,668	10,926	2833	18,215
Total Tasmania — On Farms	...	79,455	8789	927	986	241	15,509*c*
Total Tasmania — At Factories	49	...	...	...	...	...	17,218
Grand Total	455	212,514	136,530	22,595	11,912	3074	50,942

a Including Lambs. *b* Including Cows. *c* Including 4625 Pigs for Bacon.

VALUES OF RURAL HOLDINGS, 1934-35.

ALIENATED LAND.

Municipality.	No. of Holdings.	Total Acreage.	Capital Value.	Value of Residences.	Unimproved Value.	Value of Improvements, exclusive of Residences.
		acres.	£	£	£	£
Hobart	139	4409	174,263	64,848	70,704	38,711
Launceston	51	4054	47,148	18,870	16,071	12,207
Glenorchy	203	12,754	289,960	83,545	118,053	88,362
Total Urban Division	393	21,217	511,371	167,263	204,828	139,280
Burnie	341	63,623	602,095	89,807	265,593	246,695
Circular Head	548	219,371	904,069	132,601	451,021	320,447
Deloraine	578	183,746	777,886	132,096	402,275	243,515
Devonport	196	17,699	287,861	59,665	112,888	115,308
Kentish	502	71,875	480,079	124,815	227,241	128,023
King Island	120	131,832	446,218	51,491	268,096	126,631
Latrobe	242	59,993	566,707	88,357	266,866	211,484
Leven	484	67,140	673,583	135,950	315,255	222,378
Penguin	275	34,234	386,730	65,688	193,287	127,755
Table Cape	564	94,227	829,724	148,596	421,617	259,511
Total N.W. Division	3850	943,740	5,954,952	1,029,066	2,924,139	2,001,747
Beaconsfield	452	95,069	556,815	132,737	233,027	191,051
Fingal	182	243,515	523,726	51,910	296,821	174,995
Flinders Island	88	71,107	175,057	29,088	102,393	43,576
George Town	112	77,691	140,022	17,690	72,708	49,624
Lilydale	321	94,907	327,676	76,045	171,198	80,433
Portland	119	37,936	106,854	22,542	41,296	43,016
Ringarooma	241	87,197	478,003	67,970	224,416	185,617
Scottsdale	258	138,165	362,693	59,720	166,600	136,373
Total N.E. Division	1773	845,587	2,670,846	457,702	1,308,459	904,685
Evandale	93	159,494	563,578	59,220	391,353	113,005
Longford	225	205,347	864,298	107,180	526,085	231,033
St. Leonards	212	90,347	363,181	84,040	164,640	114,501
Westbury	348	157,261	813,103	117,870	454,313	240,920
Total N. Mid. Division	878	612,449	2,604,160	368,310	1,536,391	699,459
Bothwell	73	362,014	613,235	51,180	416,795	145,260
Campbell Town	94	270,696	659,048	70,868	431,243	156,937
Hamilton	216	379,292	797,881	65,236	474,070	258,575
Oatlands	329	377,285	1,052,223	122,950	609,017	320,256
Ross	39	237,252	430,220	66,100	306,780	57,340
Total Mid. Division	751	1,626,539	3,552,607	376,334	2,237,905	938,368
Brighton	223	91,023	531,486	90,110	269,498	171,878
Clarence	203	52,130	327,946	79,661	114,408	133,877
Glamorgan	82	143,074	213,665	30,842	124,501	58,322
Green Ponds	145	102,267	338,537	51,945	175,403	111,189
Richmond	199	113,360	406,959	61,964	201,901	143,094
Sorell	269	126,058	483,208	78,310	239,937	164,961
Spring Bay	81	157,380	219,650	25,850	117,519	76,281
Total S.E. Division	1202	785,292	2,521,451	418,682	1,243,167	859,602
Bruny	109	29,904	82,225	25,620	30,005	26,600
Esperance	391	29,720	399,900	117,652	104,630	177,618
Huon	553	64,899	837,400	193,600	196,940	446,860
Kingborough	475	44,524	571,643	146,840	185,800	239,003
New Norfolk	378	103,635	666,015	123,840	189,193	352,982
Port Cygnet	370	42,009	510,350	91,900	132,740	285,710
Tasman	150	34,886	142,005	35,432	44,310	62,263
Total South. Division	2426	349,577	3,209,538	734,884	883,618	1,591,036
Gormanston	1	537	1050	150	154	746
Queenstown	7	79	2982	2605	341	36
Strahan	11	784	5395	2640	1422	1333
Waratah	24	3380	6669	1628	3222	1819
Zeehan	18	2807	5215	917	1874	2424
Total W. Division	61	7587	21,311	7940	7013	6358
Total Tasmania	11,334	5,191,988	21,046,236	3,560,181	10,345,520	7,140,535

LAND SALES AND LEASES DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Item.	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	160	154	153	98	124	152	152	148	172
Area ..... Acres	15,216	12,134	9576	9279	15,914	21,994	15,729	14,179	26,885
Value ..... £	9996	9370	7124	8324	9949	14,701	11,268	11,722	17,954
Price per ac. (average) £	0 13 2	0 15 5	0 14 11	0 17 11	0 12 6	0 13 4	0 14 4	0 16 6	0 13 4
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	30	53	71	47	60	60	52	77	115
Area ..... Acres	642	90	136	281	573	298	290	222	307
Value ..... £	1285	1098	1925	1598	2120	3543	2289	2778	8137
Price per ac. (average) £	2 0 0	12 4 0	14 11 0	5 13 8	3 14 0	11 17 9	7 17 9	12 10 3	26 10 1
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	7371	8457	8709	9246	9440	11,993	14,446	17,779	19,839
Other Sales ..... £	2698	3439	8160	3892	4387	5343	5807	5162	6330
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	10,852	11,048	11,310	11,105	11,072	11,731	11,709	11,791	11,099
Total Receipts..... £	46,778	46,793	47,975	39,263	41,596	52,848	55,829	61,671	66,776
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	285	238	284	247	311	403	351	422	496
,, ,, ,, area, acres	29,434	15,061	19,593	18,568	22,562	36,102	31,499	36,162	48,577
Crown Leases Issued ,, ,,	248,534	151,717	132,103	170,622	124,686	243,853	239,225	263,783	243,124
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	12,013	11,147	12,169	18,813	13,656	14,926	19,126	297	31,295
Granted without Sale (Free Grants) ..... acres	1567	586	1249	127	472	666	577	1894	400

GENERAL RETURN OF LAND SETTLEMENT AS AT 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR.

	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,803,915	5,774,481	5,759,420	5,739,827	5,721,259	5,698,697
Land in process of Alienation	468,011	487,373	500,471	516,795	541,653	560,070
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,107,958	2,020,206	2,022,350	2,056,407	2,116,363	2,147,049
,, Mining purposes	36,647	30,607	24,615	28,884	33,260	53,359
,, Timber-getting.....	238,915	247,768	239,885	243,123	272,000	266,261
,, Closer Settlement.....	80,037	81,234	81,648	81,669	107,148	82,000
,, Soldier Settlement	110,009	112,000	113,537	117,898	123,238	126,630
,, Other purposes	130,500	130,500	129,200	127,198	120,088	142,236
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100
,, State Departments	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes *	1,821,235	1,821,000	1,600,000	1,600,000	1,500,000	1,500,000
Balance unoccupied, unreserved † ...	5,962,673	6,054,731	6,288,774	6,248,099	6,224,891	6,183,598
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

* Approximate. † Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY RETURN.

Particulars.	1934-35.	1933-34.	1932-33.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.
Timber Reserves ..... acres*	950,000	950,000	950,000	950,538	950,538	950,538	950,538	946,338
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,468,508	1,479,436	1,461,730	1,261,233	1,259,553	1,252,893	1,252,893	1,252,843
, Nurseries..... acres	8	8	8	14	10	10	10	8
,, Plantations ..... acres	1170	1170	1170	1285	1100	870	780	610
Total Receipts .... £	23,066	17,445	13,502	8730	10,653	18,546	14,810	17,790
Total Expenditure ..... £	11,118	8978	6777	8764	10,202	10,092	8895	11,017

* Approximately.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1934-35.	1933-34.	1932-33.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	506	502	518	516	518	656	695	783	813	865
Holdings occupied by others... No.	1070	1095	1067	1095	1084	946	899	803	768	711
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	59	42	52	26	35	35	40	48	53	58
Area of Holdings..... acres	269,812	269,333	269,033	269,875	268,891	268,876	268,873	268,866	272,145	272,145
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement ..... £	2,067,042	2,059,039	2,181,983	2,186,909	2,192,333	2,185,498	2,180,045	2,155,101	2,155,101	2,155,101

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1934-35

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

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PART V. (Section ii).

PRODUCTION.—MANUFACTURING.

INDEX.

Table No.		Page
	Year 1934-35	5
1.	Average Number of Workers—Summary, 1934-35	8
2.	Classification according to Number of Workers—Summary, 1934-35	8
3.	Capital Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.—Summary, 1934-35	9
4.	Other Costs of Manufacture—Summary, 1934-35	9
5.	Source of Power used in Industries—Summary, 1929-30 to 1934-35.	9
6.	Salaries and Wages paid—Summary, 1934-35	10
7.	Average Number of Workers, 1934-35	11–12
8.	Classification according to Number of Workers, 1934-35	12–13
9.	Capital Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1934-35	14–15
10.	Other Costs of Manufacture, 1934-35	15–16
11.	Salaries and Wages paid, 1934-35	17-18
12.	Principal Mills, Manufactories, &c., General Return, 1934-35	18
	Principal Mills, Manufactories, &c., 1913, 1921, and 1931-32 to 1934-35 compared—	
13.	Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c	19
14.	Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	19
15.	Sawmills	19
16.	Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture, &c.	19
17.	Engineering, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.	20
18.	Railway and Tramway Workshops	20
19.	Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	20
20.	Butter, Cheese, and Milk Preserving	20
21.	Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	21
22.	Jam, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit-drying	21
23.	Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	21
24.	Woollen, Tweed, and Knitting Mills	22
25.	Boot and Shoe Factories, and Repairs	22
26.	Tailoring, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery	22
27.	Newspapers and Printing, Binding, &c.	23
28.	Cycle and Motor Works	23
29.	Electricity	23
30.	Summary of Industries, 1910 to 1934-35	24

PART V. (Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

INDEX.

Table No.		Page
	.....	6
1.	.....	8
2.	.....	8
3.	.....	9
4.	.....	9
5.	.....	9
6.	.....	10
7.	.....	11–12
8.	.....	12–13
9.	.....	14
10.	.....	15–16
11.	.....	17–18
12.	.....	18
13.	.....	19
14.	.....	19
15.	.....	19
16.	.....	19
17.	.....	20
18.	.....	20
19.	.....	20
20.	.....	20
21.	.....	21
22.	.....	21
23.	.....	21
24.	.....	22
25.	.....	22
26.	.....	22
27.	.....	23
28.	.....	23
29.	.....	23
30.	.....	24

PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1934-35.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding periods of 1933-34.*)*

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Commonwealth schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

Returns were collected during 1934-35 from 926 (899) factories, an increase of 27 compared with the preceding year. This number is large in comparison with the reduced numbers generally experienced over the previous years as a result of the financial depression. During those years the number of factories fluctuated from 845 in 1929-30 to 805 in 1930-31 and 891 in 1931-32 to 910 in 1932-33. The general tendency towards increased numbers of factories shown recently is an indication of better conditions, but part at least of the large increase recorded since 1930-31 has been due to greater efforts made to secure returns from all industrial establishments. There were no important changes in individual classes of manufacturing during 1934-35, the most prominent being an increase in the number of butter, cheese, and milk factories 50 (41), and bush sawmills 206 (195).

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1934-35, 10,555 (9782), showed a considerable increase on the number in the previous year, and was the greatest since 1929-30, when the average number of workers was 10,820. As a result of the depression, loss of employment followed in the next year, 1930-31, the number of employees falling abnormally to 8829, but in each of the subsequent years a gradual recovery was made, with the result that 1726 more workers were employed in manufacturing industries during 1934-35 than in 1930-31. The increase in workers during 1934-35 was not confined solely to males, there being 605 (569), or approximately 8 (8) per cent., more male workers, and 168 (—20), or approximately 8 (—1) per cent., more females than in the previous year.

The number of male workers in bush sawmills has grown considerably in the past four years, viz., 561 in 1931-32, 718 in 1932-33, 837 in 1933-34, and 1006 in 1934-35. The majority of industries showed an increase in the number of workers compared with the previous year, some of the more important increases in numbers of male workers are shown in the following industries:—Bricks and tiles, 125 (80); motor and cycle works, 413 (384); bread, biscuit, and confectionery factories, 743 (645); butter, cheese, and milk factories, 215 (188); and cabinet and furniture making, 250 (227). Decreases in the number of male workers occurred in fellmongers and tanners, 17 (32) and in joinery workshops, 175 (194). The most important increases recorded in the number of female workers during 1934-35 were in tailoring and slop clothing factories, 251 (198); and bread, biscuits and confectionery, 409 (322), while decreased numbers of females were recorded in woollen mills, 830 (859).

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1913.	1920.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1933-34.
1- 20 workers	38	32	43	41	42	26
21- 50 workers	21	26	14	15	13	17
51-100 workers	10	23	8	8	9	13
101 and over	31	19	35	36	36	44
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

Factories having not more than 20 hands, employed a larger proportion of workers during 1934-35, the percentage of all workers being 42 (41). The percentage of all workers in factories employing between 20 and 50 hands was 13 (15), while in factories employing between 50 and 100 hands the percentage increased to 9 (8), and in factories with over 100 hands the percentage remained the same, 36 (36).

In factories employing over 100 hands, the average number of hands per establishment increased from 308 in 1933-34 to 321 in 1934-35. The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1934-35 at 12·7 was slightly higher than in the previous year, 12·2, but small in comparison with the Australian average of 17·9 for 1933-34.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light, water, and other stores; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no deduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	6,115,567	6,423,177	6,563,083	6,786,409	7,223,124
Raw material	2,462,764	2,808,890	2,894,489	2,911,737	3,129,850
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	845,306	805,904	789,157	824,821	935,128
Net production	2,807,497	2,808,383	2,879,437	3,049,851	3,158,146
Labour cost	1,645,108	1,522,931	1,524,947	1,584,385	1,717,243
Unallotted balance	1,162,389	1,285,452	1,354,490	1,465,466	1,440,903
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent. of net production	58·6	54·2	53·0	51·9	54·4
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	171	184	189	192	184

The gross output for 1934-35 amounted to £7,223,000 (£6,786,000), and net production to £3,158,000 (£3,050,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £1,441,000 (£1,466,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £3,158,000 during the year under review. When reckoned in relation to labour cost, however, net production has grown consistently since 1930-31. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production rose to £192 in 1933-34, but declined to £184 in 1934-35. For the five years preceding 1930-31, net production averaged £171 per £100 labour cost. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1934-35, and amounted to £3,130,000 (£2,912,000), representing 43 (43) per cent. of the total output. The amount paid in salaries and wages during 1934-35 was £1,717,000, compared with £1,584,000 in 1933-34.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c.	73,445(*a*)	101,508(*a*)	132,430(*a*)	146,587(*a*)	184,388(*a*)	351
Sawmills	118,101	126,773	155,805	183,471	242,207	145
Metal extraction	656,913	454,416(*b*)	493,670(*b*)	533,781	456,746	183
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	154,883	170,489	183,837	191,914	203,699	131
Jam-pulp, &c.	95,576	152,693	162,612	137,405	146,896	144
Woollen mills	293,365	367,895	398,716	388,629	274,226	152
Books, printing, &c.	193,410	189,535	184,857	201,279	212,827	143
Cycle and motor works	79,591	76,831	74,226	79,733	86,884	136
Heat, light, and power (excluding carbide)	268,810	338,681	324,847	357,066	440,272	1013

(*a*) Including carbide. (*b*) Including engineering (not marine or electrical).

As may be seen from the table, net production for 1934-35 was greater than in the previous year in practically all the main classes of manufacturing. The most important increases occurred in lime, cement, &c., £184,388 (£146,587); sawmills, £242,207, (£183,471); biscuits, confectionery, &c., £203,699 (£191,914); jam-pulp, &c., £146,896 (£137,405); books, printing, &c., £212,827 (£201,279); cycle and motor works, £86,884 (£79,733); and heat, light, and power, £440,272 (£357,066). The value of net production fell considerably in metal extraction £456,746 (£533,781), and woollen mills, £274,226 (£388,629).

COST OF MANUFACTURE.

Raw materials were greater in cost in every industry mentioned in the previous table of net production except metal extraction. The cost of raw material in this industry fell from £863,297 in 1933-34 to £750,793 in 1934-35. The following are the more important industries in which increases occurred, viz:—Woollen mills, £433,355 (£293,609); biscuits, confectionery, &c., £293,902 (£228,899); and sawmills, £171,663 (£141,800).

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries for the year 1934-35 was £1,717,243, compared with £1,584,385 in 1933-34. For all workers, including working proprietors, the average amount paid in salaries and wages in 1934-35 was £185 (£183) for males and £78 (£82) for females, a fall of £4. Omitting working proprietors, managers, overseers, accountants, and clerks, the average wage received fell to £166 (£178) for males, and £72 (£76) for females.

The average payment for the year to all workers, both male and female, rose to £163, compared with £162 in 1933-34, £165 in 1932-33, and £169 in 1931-32.

FIXED CAPITAL.

At the end of 1934-35 the value of fixed capital investments stood at £8,764,000, slightly higher than at the end of the previous year, £8,753,000. Of this fixed capital, £2,695,000 (£2,631,000) was represented by land and buildings, and £6,069,000 (£6,122,000) by plant and machinery.

POWER USED.

The aggregate horsepower used in all industries in Tasmania during 1934-35 was 162,548 (146,691). A deduction must be made from this total owing to the duplication of 62,794 horsepower due to the inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. The net horse power used was, therefore, 99,754 (86,193).

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, etc.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (b)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 & under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	16	8	..	13	..	20	5	5	3	220	1	269	6	1	..	31	..
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c...	12	9	..	6	..	6	1	2	3	125	..	151	1	4	..	18	..
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	21	6	..	12	1	7	6	5	5	62	12	97	19	1	..	7	7
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	168	137	..	175	..	123	57	13	24	1869	19	2341	76	37	..	252	24
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	17	..	22	..	..	..	4	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress).....	10	9	2	18	1	40	26	10	5	485	849	567	878	49	139	163	292
VII. Skins & Leather (no Clothing or Footwear)	7	3	1	2	..	2	1	2	2	18	4	29	6	2	..	6	..
VIII. Clothing.....	53	33	8	12	7	4	8	1	7	146	400	203	423	11	53	26	124
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco....	261	128	18	117	9	177	87	51	167	1336	508	1976	622	61	91	315	168
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	273	130	2	60	..	36	8	107	31	1053	15	1417	25	25	1	181	13
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	52	44	1	6	..	6	3	2	4	220	9	282	13	17	1	63	3
XII. Printing & Binding	25	21	..	55	..	62	43	3	14	382	107	537	150	12	9	83	53
XIII. Rubber	11	6	..	6	..	2	3	..	..	27	1	41	4	..	..	9	1
XV. Miscellaneous Products	4	1	..	4	..	5	4	3	1	192	3	206	7	33	..	72	2
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	7	..	..	16	..	18	4	19	4	126	..	183	4	2	..	..	..
Total	926	538	32	502	18	508	256	223	272	6278	1928	8321	2234	255	294	1230	687

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, not for period in which each establishment was in operation. (*b*) Including workers at their own homes (2 Males, 8 Females).

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	9	18	2	8	1	7	2	26	...	...	1	84	1	136	16	279
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	...	...	1	4	5	40	3	42	3	82	...	...	...	...	12	168
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	13	25	...	...	5	39	1	17	2	45	...	...	...	...	21	126
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	76	157	15	60	46	292	13	221	15	451	...	...	3	1250	168	2431
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4	9	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	22
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1	3	1	4	...	...	1	17	2	81	1	67	4	1276	10	1448
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	4	9	1	4	1	6	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	35
VIII. Clothing	15	27	7	28	20	139	3	36	3	84	5	314	...	...	53	628
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	58	126	32	128	125	891	30	450	9	324	5	305	2	1013	261	3237
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	82	192	44	176	98	660	38	557	10	283	1	69	...	...	273	1937
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	28	52	6	24	13	92	3	41	1	27	1	67	...	...	52	303
XII. Printing and Binding ...	6	13	1	4	7	52	5	83	2	88	2	127	2	327	25	694
XIII. Rubber	4	12	3	12	4	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	47
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36	...	...	1	173	4	214
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	1	2	1	4	1	6	1	15	2	72	1	88	...	...	7	187
Total	303	650	114	456	328	2260	101	1521	50	1573	17	1121	13	4175	926	11,756

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	188,089	199,357	347,699	48,762	106,925	192,012	698	57,110	208	134,902	11·8
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	13,996	29,430	57,421	12,650	12,312	32,459	214	25,171	166	7,288	10·8
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	88,468	53,117	152,502	82,142	18,196	52,164	450	22,035	190	30,129	11·0
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c	671,125	1,224,218	1,967,429	892,972	332,516	741,941	307	474,188	196	267,753	11·9
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	15,495	1,763	4,824	460	208	4,156	189	3,376	153	780	12·0
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	258,132	293,518	779,019	433,495	70,415	275,109	190	181,719	126	93,390	12·0
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	12,568	5,999	12,276	6,248	918	5,110	146	4,194	120	916	12·0
VIII. Clothing	104,235	12,633	150,125	66,178	2,725	81,222	130	60,827	97	20,395	12·0
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	927,065	421,167	2,180,709	1,151,648	322,689	706,372	272	402,650	155	303,722	9·6
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	152,194	216,312	618,672	259,466	33,218	325,988	226	221,622	154	104,366	8·9
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	39,820	18,559	102,100	42,421	3,042	56,637	192	42,938	146	13,699	11·7
XII. Printing and Binding	117,006	101,278	311,307	88,084	10,396	212,827	310	148,647	216	64,180	11·9
XIII. Rubber	20,691	5,660	13,527	4,383	877	8,267	184	5,483	122	2,784	11·6
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,230	4,912	49,319	23,727	1,982	23,610	111	23,806	112	— 196	11·9
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	76,641	3,481,093	476,195	17,214	18,709	440,272	2,354	43,477	232	396,795	12·0
Total 1934-35.	2,694,755	6,069,016	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	1,717,243	163	1,440,903	10·8
Total 1933-34.	2,630,761	6,122,158	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	1,584,385	162	1,465,466	10·7
Total 1932-33.	2,629,532	6,031,887	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	1,524,947	165	1,354,490	10·5
Total 1931-32.	2,774,698	6,455,746	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	1,522,931	169	1,285,452	10·5

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 6. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	33,636	22,525	18	218	30,952	66	174	13,042	6,294	20,214
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	66	4,797	263	1,908	1926	81	3	2,043	1,225	1,311
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	12,801	766	50	973	511	98	139	2,067	791	3,875
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	276	27,401	259	17,637	112,451	2,328	5,017	55,178	111,969	88,580
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	32	76	42	..	30	28	41
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	12,021	9,103	..	1,282	7,477	878	500	19,966	19,188	48,825
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	25	..	..	268	340	10	98	130	47	352
VIII. Clothing	478	80	20	170	554	496	16	519	392	1,208
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	231,655	11,042	2,638	10,763	15,432	2,507	2,420	25,849	20,383	42,551
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	3,466	223	3,055	2,337	3,181	297	99	13,330	7,230	13,968
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	67	5	13	36	1,343	158	11	906	503	2,595
XII. Printing and Binding	2,233	119	10	778	2,300	1,184	43	1,774	1,955	10,394
XIII. Rubber	109	29	58	266	151	41	19	148	56	889
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1,220	..	..	46	524	131	..	41	20	663
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	2,453	133	..	243	861	222	14,460	337	77,929
Total	298,053	78,543	6,517	36,714	177,461	9,178	8,761	149,483	170,418	313,395

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts, which, however, do not include depreciation shown herein because it is thought that particulars of depreciation hitherto furnished by factory managers have not been complete.

No. 5.—*SOURCE of Power Used in Industries.*

	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
Water (including hydro-electric).....	76,893	76,900	80,055	80,055	78,903	92,105
Coal / Wood — Steam	6,668	5,051	4,324	4,491	5,714	5,842
Oil	1,508	1,422	1,705	1,775	1,535	1,724
Gas	69	98	63	26	41	83
Wind	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (*a*).....	85,138	83,471	86,147	86,347	86,193	99,754

(*a*) Of the total horsepower, 57,390 h.p. in 1929-30; 56,883 h.p. in 1930-31; 59,586 h.p. in 1931-32; 56,889 h.p. in 1932-33; 60,498 h.p. in 1933-34; and 62,794 h.p. in 1934-35, were applied in factories as electric power, either supplied by electric supply organisations or generated in the factory itself.

No. 6.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries.* (a)

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—										Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants Clerks, &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	1,143	..	7,513	..	5,098	509	42,821	26	56,575	535	188	26	210	89
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	2,242	..	1,872	..	963	90	20,004	..	25,081	90	154	..	166	90
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1,455	..	4,755	173	1,585	540	12,634	893	20,429	1,606	175	74	211	85
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	29,816	..	67,382	..	32,724	6,056	337,127	1,083	467,049	7,139	177	57	200	94
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	665	..	..	..	..	..	2,711	..	3,376	..	143	..	153	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	2,371	230	10,156	162	9,274	3,765	90,020	65,741	111,821	69,898	180	77	197	80
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	706	100	464	..	150	39	2,549	186	3,869	325	116	46	133	54
VIII. Clothing	7,288	1,302	3,831	1,566	791	938	20,751	24,360	32,661	28,166	135	61	161	67
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco	26,660	1,525	45,949	2,280	36,329	8,628	245,629	35,650	354,567	48,083	158	70	179	77
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	24,916	260	14,889	..	5,931	767	173,824	1,035	219,560	2,062	146	69	155	82
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	8,151	50	1,255	..	773	189	31,873	647	42,052	886	141	72	149	68
XII. Printing & Binding.	5,749	..	22,119	..	15,109	5,581	90,878	9,211	133,855	14,792	228	86	249	99
XIII. Rubber	1,297	..	1,178	..	143	199	2,569	97	5,187	296	95	97	127	74
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	100	..	1,679	..	807	688	20,440	92	23,026	780	104	31	112	111
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	6,809	..	4,579	406	31,683	..	43,071	406	213	..	235	101
Total	112,559	3,467	189,851	4,181	114,256	28,395	1,125,513	139,021	1,542,179	175,064	166	72	185	78

(a) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 7.—*AVERAGE Number(a) of Workers in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, &c.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (b)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 and under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide	4	..	..	11	..	19	5	4	2	197	1	233	6	1	..	27	..
Cement & Cement Goods																	
Lime, Plaster, & Asphalt	7	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	16	..	24	..	..	..	3	..
Marble, Slate, &c.	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	12	..	..	..	1	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																	
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	9	7	..	5	..	2	1	2	3	106	..	125	1	4	..	10	..
Glass (other than Bottles)	3	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	19	..	26	..	..	..	8	..
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																	
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	5	2	..	2	..	1	4	..	1	10	7	16	11	1	..	1	5
Paints, &c.																	
Oils, Vegetable																	
Oils, Mineral	10	4	..	6	1	2	1	5	4	32	5	53	7	..	..	5	2
Boiling-down Works																	
Soap and Candles																	
Fertilizers	6	..	..	4	..	4	1	..	..	20	..	28	1	..	..	1	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																	
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	20	16	..	13	..	9	7	..	3	176	..	217	7	5	..	35	3
Metal Extraction	3	..	..	110	..	85	12	9	14	841	5	1059	17	3	..	43	..
Electric Apparatus	5	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	17	..	25	..	1	..	7	..
Railway & Tramway Works	6	..	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	316	..	332	..	..	..	12	..
Motor and Cycle Works	92	71	..	28	..	15	34	2	5	292	..	413	34	20	..	95	9
Motor-body & Carriage Works	19	23	..	3	..	4	1	..	..	109	..	139	1	3	..	32	..
Docks and Slips	7	8	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	20	..	30	..	..	..	4	..
Cutlery, &c.																	
Agricultural Implements	8	12	..	2	..	2	2	..	1	47	14	64	16	4	..	13	12
Brass and Copper																	
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	5	1	..	4	..	2	1	2	..	41	..	50	1	1	..	9	..
Wire-working	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	12	..	..	..	2	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*—																	
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	17	..	22	..	..	..	4	..
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																	
Wool, Worsted, &c.	6	7	1	15	..	40	25	9	5	471	804	547	830	48	127	163	274
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	4	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	..	14	45	20	48	1	12	..	18
Canvas Goods																	
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																	
Furriers	3	2	1	1	..	2	..	2	1	10	2	18	3	..	..	4	..
Tannery and Fellmongery																	
Saddlery & Harness	4	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	8	2	11	3	2	..	2	..
Bags and Trunks, &c.																	
VIII.—*Clothing*—																	
Clothing and Tailoring	22	15	1	10	4	4	5	..	3	83	300	115	310	2	38	11	92
Shirts, Collars, &c.																	
Dressmaking & Millinery	12	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	78	..	10	..	22
Boots & Shoes	3	3	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	49	28	53	31	7	5	6	10
Boot Repairing	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	18	..	1	..	5	..
Umbrellas and Walkings Sticks	5	6	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	6	4	17	4	1	..	4	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning																	
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—																	
Grain-milling	9	4	..	3	..	19	4	2	10	73	..	111	4	1	..	9	1
Chaff-cutting	72	15	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	167	..	202	..	1	..	7	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	65	63	9	36	8	44	42	4	109	487	350	743	409	49	89	163	136
Jam, Canning, Pickles	8	1	1	27	1	77	17	3	5	299	102	412	121	5	..	69	13
Bacon Factories	7	3	..	3	..	3	3	1	1	35	..	46	3	..	..	10	..
Butter and Cheese Factories	50	25	6	27	..	15	12	8	17	123	16	215	34	3	1	30	5
Meat and Fish Preserving																	
Sausage Casings	5	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	10	5	15	6	..	1	..	3
Condiments, Spices, &c.																	
Ice and Refrigerating	11	2	1	5	..	1	1	8	1	27	..	44	2	..	..	..	..
Aerated Waters																	
Brewing	19	10	..	11	..	16	6	5	19	84	1	145	7	1	..	15	1
Cider and Perry																	
Malting																	
Dried Fruits	9	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	27	33	33	33	..	..	10	8
Ice Cream	6	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	3	4	1	10	3	1	..	2	1

(a) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.
(b) Including workers at their own homes, (2 males, 8 females).

No. 7.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries*—continued.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants Clerks, etc.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All other Workers. (b)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 Years & Under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.
Sawmills (Forest)	206	101	1	44	..	15	4	100	18	728	..	1006	5	10	..	109	2
Sawmills (Town)	5	2	..	5	..	7	1	3	7	37	..	61	1	1	..	3	..
Plywood Mills	7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	17	1	..	..	4	..
Bark Mills	3	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	12	..	..	..	2	..
Joinery	37	14	.	7	..	9	3	2	4	139		175	3	5	..	34	3
Boxmaking and Cooperage	7	3	..	2	..	1	..	1	1	58	..	66	..	..	..	6	..
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	8	6	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	69	15	80	15	9	1	23	8
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c*—																	
Cabinet & Furniture-making	41	38	..	4	..	5	3	1	3	199	3	250	6	15	1	56	2
Bedding and Mattresses	7	3	1	2	..	1	..	1	1	19	4	27	5	2	..	7	1
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	5	2	..	..	..	..
XII. - *Printing and Binding*—																	
Newspapers and Periodicals	6	4	..	38	..	44	31	3	9	203	52	301	83	2	4	50	30
Envelopes, Paper Boxes,&c. General Printing & Binding	19	17	..	17	..	18	12	..	5	179	55	236	67	10	5	33	23
XIII. *Rubber*—																	
Rubber Goods, &c.	11	6	..	6	..	2	3	..	..	27	1	41	4	..	..	9	1
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																	
Brooms and Handles, Sports Requisites	4	1	..	4	.	5	4	3	1	192	3	206	7	33	..	72	2
XVI. *Heat, Light, and Power*—																	
Electricity, Gas	7	..	..	16	..	18	4	19	4	126	..	183	4	2	..	..	..
TOTAL	926	538	32	502	18	508	256	223	272	6278	1928	8321	2234	255	294	1230	687

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (2 Males, 8 Females).

No. 8.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	15	...	...	1	84	1	136	4	239
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	5	10	...	...	1	7	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	28
Marble, Slate, &c.	4	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	12
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c.	...	...	...	...	4	30	2	30	3	82	...	..	...	...	9	142
Glass (other than Bottles)	...	...	1	4	1	10	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	26
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	3	4	...	...	1	7	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	28
Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Mineral, Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	5	12	...	...	4	32	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	10	67
Fertilizers	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	6	31
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	6	8	1	4	6	37	3	46	4	130	...	...	...	...	20	225
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	29	...	...	2	1047	3	1076
Electrical Apparatus	1	1	2	8	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	25
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	128	...	...	1	203	6	332
Motor and Cycle Works	52	111	7	28	26	163	4	73	3	80	...	...	...	...	92	455
Motor-body & Carriage Works	8	17	1	4	5	27	4	71	1	23	...	...	...	...	19	142
Docks and Slips	4	8	2	8	...	...	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	30
Cutlery, Agricultural Implements, Brass and Copper	2	5	1	4	3	24	1	17	1	33	...	...	...	...	8	83
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	...	...	1	4	3	19	...	...	1	28	...	...	...	...	5	51
Wire-working	2	6	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 8.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—continued

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	4	9	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	22
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	34	1	67	4	1276	6	1377
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	1	3	1	4	...	...	1	17	1	47	...	...	...	...	4	71
Canvas Goods																
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	21
Tannery and Fellmongery																
Saddlery and Harness	2	4	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	14
Bags, Trunks, &c.																
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing, Tailoring	1	3	4	16	9	64	2	23	2	58	4	261	...	...	22	425
Shirts, Collars, &c.																
Dress-making and Millinery	1	1	2	8	8	56	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	78
Boots and Shoes	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	26	1	53	...	...	3	86
Boot-repairing	11	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	18
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks	2	5	1	4	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	21
Dyeworks and Cleaning																
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	5	9	1	4	1	5	...	...	1	44	1	57	...	...	9	119
Chaff-cutting	1	3	1	4	60	461	10	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	622
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	8	18	16	64	30	201	7	104	2	93	1	77	1	605	65	1162
Jam, Canning, and Pickles	...	...	2	8	...	...	1	17	4	141	...	...	1	408	8	574
Bacon Factories	2	5	2	8	2	18	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	49
Butter and Cheese Factories	18	41	9	36	21	127	1	14	...	...	1	62	...	...	50	280
Meat and Fish Preserving	3	5	...	...	2	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	23
Sausage Casings																
Condiments, Spices, &c.																
Ice and Refrigerating	6	15	1	4	2	11	2	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	54
Aerated Waters	11	23	...	...	4	25	2	25	1	25	1	57	...	...	19	155
Breweries																
Cider and Perry																
Malting																
Dried Fruits	...	...	...	...	2	20	5	79	1	21	1	52	...	...	9	172
Ice Cream	4	7	...	...	1	5	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	27
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	51	129	35	140	84	561	30	434	6	161	...	...	...	...	206	1425
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	...	...	2	13	2	28	1	25	...	...	...	...	5	66
Plywood Mills	3	8	2	8	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	29
Bark Mills	...	...	1	4	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20
Joinery	21	42	5	20	6	42	4	64	1	33	...	...	...	...	37	201
Box-making and Cooperage	3	5	1	4	1	9	1	11	1	37	...	...	...	...	7	66
Wood-turning	4	8	...	...	1	6	1	20	1	27	1	69	...	...	8	130
Basket-making, Prams, &c.																
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	22	41	4	16	10	71	3	41	1	27	1	67	...	...	41	263
Bedding and Mattresses	3	7	1	4	3	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	32
Picture Frames	3	4	1	4	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8
Window & Verandah Blinds																
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	1	2	...	...	2	11	...	...	1	44	...	...	2	327	6	384
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.	5	11	1	4	5	41	5	83	1	44	2	127	...	...	19	310
General Printing & Binding																
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	4	12	3	12	4	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	47
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Handles	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	36	...	...	1	173	4	214
Sports Requisites																
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—																
Electricity	1	2	1	4	1	6	1	15	2	72	1	88	...	...	7	187
Gas																
Total	303	650	114	456	328	2260	101	1521	50	1573	17	1121	13	4175	926	11,756

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 9.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide	182,517	193,643	332,262	41,813	106,061	184,388	771	52,471	220	131,917	12·0
Cement and Cement Goods											
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	3947	4486	12,313	5950	827	5536	231	3135	131	2401	10·5
Marble, Slate, &c.	1625	1228	3124	999	37	2088	174	1504	125	584	11·5
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	11,941	28,545	46,370	7166	12,017	27,187	216	21,141	168	6046	10·6
Glass (other than Bottles)	2055	885	11,051	5484	295	5272	203	4030	155	1242	12·0
III.—*Chemicals Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	14,979	694	17,768	8795	1644	7329	271	3579	133	3750	11·6
Paints, &c.											
Oils, Vegetable.											
Oils, Mineral	24,386	18,717	52,802	19,083	7665	26,054	434	11,028	184	15,026	10·8
Boiling-down Works											
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	49,103	33,706	81,932	54,264	8887	18,781	648	7428	256	11,353	11·1
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	61,012	34,305	86,691	31,748	5491	49,452	221	38,890	174	10,562	12·0
Metal Extraction	331,054	1,035,019	1,518,763	750,793	311,224	456,746	424	249,773	232	206,973	12·0
Electrical Apparatus	9720	894	9099	3649	219	5231	209	3648	146	1583	12·0
Railway and Tramway Works.	14,750	101,212	100,748	15,755	6664	78,329	236	69,170	208	9159	12·0
Motor and Cycle Works	196,503	27,650	145,098	52,416	5798	86,884	194	63,953	143	22,931	11·8
Motor-body & Carriage Works	33,591	3372	44,338	16,537	1341	26,460	189	20,676	148	5784	11·8
Docks and Slips	6664	12,784	13,197	4178	184	8835	294	5987	200	2848	11·9
Cutlery, &c.											
Agricultural Implements	8851	5837	23,287	5068	1089	17,130	214	11,971	150	5159	10·3
Brass and Copper											
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	7890	2631	23,000	11,494	428	11,078	217	8851	174	2227	12·0
Wire-working	1090	514	3208	1334	78	1796	150	1269	106	527	12·0
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	15,495	1763	4824	460	208	4156	189	3376	153	780	12·0
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	241,562	281,908	755,643	421,457	69,704	264,482	192	173,765	126	90,717	12·0
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods											
Canvas Goods	16,570	11,610	23,376	12,038	711	10,627	156	7954	117	2673	11·7
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers											
Tanning and Fellmongery	9078	5690	8150	5018	875	2257	107	2426	116	— 169	12·0
Saddlery and Harness											
Bags, Trunks, &c.	3490	309	4126	1230	43	2853	204	1768	126	1085	12·0
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring											
Shirts, Collars, &c.	67,415	5675	104,686	47,081	1527	56,078	132	42,148	99	13,930	12·0
Dressmaking and Millinery	10,520	707	11,311	3350	179	7782	100	5663	73	2119	12·0
Boots and Shoes	7280	3306	25,225	12,977	600	11,648	139	8378	100	3270	11·7
Boot Repairing	10,410	962	4359	1552	66	2741	152	2048	114	693	12·0
Umbrellas & Walking Sticks											
Dyeworks and Cleaning	8610	1983	4544	1218	353	2973	142	2590	123	383	12·0
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	66,178	34,552	248,429	192,702	6231	49,496	430	26,621	231	22,875	11·6
Chaff-cutting	..	64,601	31,431	..	5829	25,602	127	21,345	106	4257	3·9
Bread, Biscuits, and Confectionery	340,986	57,155	606,463	293,902	108,862	203,699	177	155,746	135	47,953	11·9
Jam, Canning, Pickles	108,344	30,072	519,337	254,657	117,784	146,896	276	101,742	191	45,154	11·1
Bacon Factories	15,339	5855	67,648	45,843	3449	18,356	375	7664	156	10,692	11·9
Butter and Cheese Factories	89,941	66,871	439,363	310,913	28,407	100,043	402	35,896	144	64,147	10·7
Meat and Fish Preserving											
Sausage Casings	4555	968	10,337	4637	1120	4580	218	2963	141	1617	11·4
Condiments, Spices, &c.											
Ice and Refrigerating	90,361	26,142	33,430	1086	6169	26,175	569	9570	208	16,605	10·3
Aerated Waters											
Breweries	190,139	121,471	196,000	38,152	39,370	118,478	779	34,291	226	84,187	11·7
Cider and Perry											
Malting											
Dried Fruits	15,642	6422	20,370	6389	4403	9578	145	4879	74	4699	4·6
Ice Cream	5580	7058	7901	3367	1065	3469	267	1933	149	1536	6·3

(*a*) For details see Table No. 10. (*b*) For details see Table No. 11. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 9.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker, Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker, Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
Sawmills (Forest)	47,147	162,075	416,980	171,663	21,606	223,711	221	155,497	154	68,214	8·5
„ (Town)	15,555	9001	19,658	...	1162	18,496	298	10,979	177	7517	11·3
Plywood Mills	10,416	3865	4993	1164	843	2986	166	1867	104	1119	7·7
Bark Mills	5928	2006	26,955	21,132	1208	4615	385	1927	161	2688	7·5
Joinery	53,278	22,540	80,612	36,650	3092	40,870	230	29,094	163	11,776	10·6
Box-making and Cooperage	3247	3315	24,159	17,713	217	6229	94	10,710	162	—4481	12·0
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	16,623	13,510	45,315	11,144	5090	29,081	306	11,548	122	17,533	10·3
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	33,050	15,746	90,346	36,575	2423	51,348	201	39,055	153	12,293	11·7
Bedding and Mattresses	3980	2518	8883	4624	586	3673	115	2677	84	996	12·0
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	2790	295	2871	1222	33	1616	231	1206	172	410	10·5
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	68,014	55,745	184,948	53,756	5410	125,782	328	90,278	235	35,504	12·0
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing and Binding	48,992	45,533	126,359	34,328	4986	87,045	287	58,369	193	28,676	8·6
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	20,691	5660	13,527	4383	877	8267	184	5483	122	2784	11·6
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Handles, Sports Requisites	9230	4912	49,319	23,727	1982	23,610	111	23,806	112	—196	11·9
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	76,641	3,481,093	476,195	17,214	18,709	440,272	2354	43,477	232	396,795	12·0
TOTAL	2,694,755	6,069,016	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	1,717,243	163	1,440,903	10·8

(*a*) For details see Table No. 10.
(*b*) For details see Table No. 11.
(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 10.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	33,493	22,335	...	82	30,792	63	173	12,905	6218	20,051
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	143	189	14	134	150	2	1	125	69	95
Marble, Slate, &c.	...	1	4	2	10	1	...	12	7	68
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—										
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	53	4797	263	1888	1779	79	3	1975	1180	1163
Glass (other than Bottles)	13	...	...	20	147	2	...	68	45	148
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	1350	22	...	27	1	63	...	80	101	123
Paints, &c., Oils (Vegetable), Oils (Mineral), Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	4429	660	50	946	365	27	128	686	374	1031
Fertilizers	7022	84	...	...	145	8	11	1301	316	2721
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	...	310	35	769	1099	139	16	643	2480	1744
Metal Extraction	...	26,855	...	15,306	106,548	1029	4867	49,802	106,817	83,124
Electrical Apparatus	3	...	...	7	70	31	...	25	83	93
Railway and Tramway Works	...	...	...	716	2556	235	...	2330	827	108
Motor and Cycle Works	10	7	78	623	1422	762	118	1471	1307	2539
Motor-body and Carriage Works	...	75	22	59	359	84	2	577	163	265
Docks and Slips	...	...	...	...	53	18	13	60	40	93
Cutlery, &c., Agricultural Implements ..., Brass and Copper	263	24	123	109	158	19	1	149	243	409
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	...	130	...	42	146	5	...	100	5	189
Wire-working	...	...	1	6	40	6	...	21	4	16

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 9 for total amounts, which however, do not include depreciation shown herein.

No. 10.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries (a)*—continued.

Industry.	Wrappers Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Tools Replaced & Repairs to Plant.	Other Stores, &c., Used	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—										
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	...	...	...	32	76	42	...	30	28	41
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	12,021	8803	...	1276	7375	815	475	19,958	18,981	48,307
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	...	300	...	6	102	63	25	8	207	518
Canvas Goods										
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—										
Furriers	25	...	...	264	331	...	98	112	45	253
Tanning & Fellmongery										
Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	4	9	10	...	18	2	99
Bags, Trunks, &c.										
VIII.—*Clothing*—										
Clothing, Tailoring	384	31	...	43	313	339	...	269	148	780
Shirts, Collars, &c.										
Dressmaking and Millinery	21	...	...	...	14	70	...	29	45	75
Boots and Shoes	51	...	...	45	177	21	...	193	113	208
Boot Repairing	10	...	...	...	25	17	...	3	11	...
Umbrellas & Walking-sticks	12	49	20	82	25	49	16	25	75	145
Dyeworks and Cleaning										
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—										
Grain Milling	128	622	2	18	2666	154	1	1897	743	2747
Chaff-cutting	...	60	594	606	...	...	...	3339	1230	3521
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	83,468	4170	662	3959	3391	741	528	7554	4389	16,295
Jam, Canning, Pickles	100,723	4451	13	490	1939	935	518	3476	5239	773
Bacon Factories	810	141	17	532	459	34	20	236	1200	888
Butter and Cheese Factories	15,259	280	905	2022	1348	244	293	4469	3587	7324
Meat and Fish Preserving	467	...	...	18	19	30	75	35	476	18
Sausage Casings										
Condiments, Spices, &c.										
Ice and Refrigerating	104	17	406	32	3234	154	64	1387	771	2547
Aerated Waters	27,660	1278	39	2042	1869	132	906	3025	2419	7875
Breweries										
Cider and Perry										
Malting										
Dried Fruits	2597	...	...	1033	180	36	...	304	253	394
Ice Cream	439	23	...	11	327	47	15	127	76	169
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—										
Sawmills (Forest)	...	219	3022	2008	226	47	37	11,182	4865	9848
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	21	103	118	22	21	582	295	384
Plywood Mills	186	...	1	47	333	4	7	223	42	555
Bark Mills	817	...	...	65	26	145	7	118	30	58
Joinery	4	4	11	32	1298	67	8	923	745	1741
Boxmaking & Cooperage	...	...	...	7	79	...	6	58	67	80
Wood-turning	2459	...	...	75	1101	12	13	244	1186	1302
Basket-making & Prams										
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—										
Cabinet & Furniture-making	51	2	5	32	997	147	11	804	374	2370
Bedding and Mattresses	12	...	8	4	345	7	...	102	108	225
Picture Frames	4	3	...	...	1	4	...	...	21	...
Window & Verandah Blinds										
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—										
Newspapers & Periodicals	4	87	10	662	1515	754	5	1060	1313	7225
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c.	2229	32	...	116	785	430	38	714	642	3169
General Printing & Binding										
XIII.—*Rubber*—										
Rubber Goods, &c.	109	29	58	266	151	41	19	148	56	889
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—										
Brooms and Handles	1220	...	...	46	524	131	...	41	20	663
Sports Requisites										
XVI.—*Heat, Light, & Power*—										
Electricity	...	2453	133	...	243	861	222	14,460	337	77,929
Gas										
Total	298,053	78,543	6517	36,714	177,461	9178	8761	149,483	170,418	313,395

(a) See note (a) on previous page.

No. 11.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries.* (a)

(See also Table No. 6.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—														
Carbide	..	..	7116	..	4892	509	39,928	26	51,936	535	197	26	223	89
Cement & Cement Goods														
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	675	..	175	..	206	..	2079	..	3135	..	115	..	131	..
Marble, Slate, &c	468	..	222	..	..	..	814	..	1504	..	116	..	125	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—														
Bricks & Tiles, &c.	1586	..	1850	..	669	90	16,946	..	21,051	90	153	..	168	90
Glass (other than Bottles)	656	..	22	..	294	..	3058	..	4030	..	161	..	155	..
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—														
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	583	..	616	..	182	296	1447	455	2828	751	132	65	177	68
Paints, &c.														
Oils, Vegetable														
Oils, Mineral	872	..	2045	173	616	126	6758	438	10,291	737	165	88	194	105
Boiling-down Works														
Soap & Candles														
Fertilizers	..	..	2094	..	787	118	4429	..	7310	118	221	..	261	118
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c* —														
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	4250	..	4911	..	1633	826	27,270	..	38,064	826	152	..	175	118
Metal Extraction	..	..	49,401	..	27,517	2194	170,188	473	247,106	2667	197	95	233	157
Electrical Apparatus	1316	..	200	..	30	..	2102	..	3648	..	117	..	146	..
Railway & Tramway Works	..	..	4073	..	892	..	64,205	..	69,170	..	203	..	208	..
Motor & Cycle Works	13,331	..	6495	..	1445	2658	40,024	..	61,295	2658	134	..	148	78
Motor-body & Carriage Works	4529	..	642	..	543	20	14,942	..	20,656	20	137	..	149	20
Docks & Slips	1943	..	200	..	234	..	3610	..	5987	..	180	..	200	..
Cutlery, &c.														
Agricultural Implements	3718	..	458	..	97	176	6912	610	11,185	786	144	44	175	49
Brass & Copper														
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	521	..	980	..	333	182	6835	..	8669	182	159	.	173	182
Wire Working	208	..	22	..	..	..	1039	..	1269	..	104	..	106	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—														
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	665	..	..	..	..	..	2711	..	3376	..	143	..	153	..
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—														
Wool, Worsted, &c.	2049	130	8756	..	9274	3611	87,058	62,887	107,137	66,628	180	78	196	80
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	322	100	1400	162	..	154	2962	2854	4684	3270	191	63	234	68
Canvas Goods														
VII. *Skins & Leathers (not Clothing or Footwear)*—														
Furriers	406	100	200	..	150	..	1432	138	2188	238	110	69	122	79
Tanning & Fellmongery														
Saddlery & Harness	300	..	264	..	..	39	1117	48	1681	87	124	24	153	29
Bags, Trunks, &c.														
VIII. *Clothing*—														
Clothing & Tailoring	4044	150	3281	874	791	595	13,650	18,763	21,766	20,382	159	63	189	66
Shirts, Collars, &c.														
Dressmaking, Millinery	..	1152	..	692	..	..	..	3819	..	5663	..	56	..	73
Boots & Shoes	699	..	295	..	..	343	5599	1442	6593	1785	114	51	124	58
Boot Repairing	1345	..	..	..	..	..	703	..	2048	..	78	..	114	..
Umberellas and Walking Sticks	1200	..	255	..	..	..	799	336	2254	336	80	84	133	84
Dyeworks & Cleaning														
IX. *Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—														
Grain-milling	2350	..	1727	..	4712	681	17,151	..	25,940	681	202	..	234	170
Chaff-cutting	2618	..	92	..	26	..	18,609	..	21,345	..	100	..	106	..
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	14,360	1032	17,373	2064	8104	4100	86,206	22,507	126,043	29,703	144	64	170	73
Jam, Canning, Pickles	200	20	8819	216	16,789	1840	64,128	9730	89,936	11,806	209	95	218	98
Bacon Factories	546	..	1086	..	780	309	4943	..	7355	309	134	..	160	103
Butter & Cheese Factories	3794	353	8489	..	1647	855	19,419	1339	33,349	2547	131	84	155	75
Meat & Fish Preserving														
Sausage Casings	..	..	530	..	335	32	1765	301	2630	333	160	60	175	55
Condiments, Spices, &c.														
Ice & Refrigerating	180	40	1568	..	156	20	7606	..	9510	60	211	..	216	30
Aerated Waters														
Breweries	1709	..	5507	..	3780	711	22,532	52	33,528	763	209	52	231	109
Cider and Perry														
Malting														
Dried Fruits	565	..	278	..	..	..	2450	1586	3293	1586	84	48	100	48
Ice Cream	338	80	480	..	..	80	820	135	1638	295	117	135	164	98

(a) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 9 for total amounts.

No. 11.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)*—continued.

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—														
Sawmills (Forest)	19,510	104	10,211	..	2136	484	123,052	..	154,909	588	145	..	154	118
Sawmills (Town)	378	..	1340	..	1230	69	7962	.	10,910	69	169	..	179	69
Plywood Mills	400	156	42	..	..	..	1269	..	1711	156	91	..	101	156
Bark Mills	150	..	286	..	258	..	1233	..	1927	..	154	..	161	..
Joinery	3287	..	1773	..	1594	214	22,226	..	28,880	214	153	.	165	71
Boxmaking and Cooperage	344	..	529	..	35	..	9802	..	10,710	..	163	..	162	..
Wood-turning / Basket-making and Prams	847	..	708	..	678	..	8280	1035	10,513	1035	117	69	131	69
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—														
Cabinetmaking, Furniture-making	6986	..	1044	..	696	189	29,950	190	38,676	379	148	63	155	63
Bedding and Matresses	462	50	211	..	77	..	1623	254	2373	304	77	63	88	61
Picture Frames / Window and Verandah Blinds	703	..	..	..	..	..	300	203	1003	203	150	101	201	101
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—														
Newspapers and Periodicals	1550	..	15,532	..	10,800	4314	53,632	4450	81,514	8764	249	86	271	106
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. / General Printing & Binding	4199	..	6587	..	4309	1267	37,246	4761	52,341	6028	202	86	222	90
XIII.—*Rubber*—														
Rubber Goods, &c.	1297	..	1178	..	143	199	2569	97	5187	296	95	97	127	74
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—														
Brooms and Handles / Sports Requisites	100	..	1679	..	807	688	20,440	92	23,026	780	104	31	112	111
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—														
Electricity / Gas	..	..	6809	..	4579	406	31,683	..	43,071	406	213	..	235	101
Total	112,559	3467	189,851	4181	114,256	28,395	1,125,513	139,021	1,542,179	175,064	166	72	185	78

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 12.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1934-35.

(For Comparison of 1913, 1921, and last Four Years see Tables 13-29 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of –	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	3	154	21	2426	5918	875	8150	2257	9078	5690
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	9	473	126	21,141	7166	12,017	46,370	27,187	11,941	28,545
Sawmills	211	4429	1073	166,476	171,663	22,768	436,638	242,207	62,702	171,076
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	93	1515	561	82,374	88,993	11,191	225,156	124,972	106,931	54,314
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	20	368	224	38,890	31,748	5491	86,691	49,452	61,012	34,305
Railway and Tramway Works	6	476	332	69,170	15,755	6664	100,748	78,329	14,750	101,212
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	3	42,952	1076	249,773	750,793	311,224	1,518,763	456,746	331,054	1,035,019
Butter, Cheese, Milk	50	764	249	35,896	310,913	28,407	439,363	100,043	89,941	66,871
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	9	549	115	26,621	192,702	6231	248,429	49,496	66,178	34,552
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	17	1348	599	106,621	261,046	122,187	539,707	156,474	123,986	36,494
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	19	779	152	34,291	38,152	39,370	196,000	118,478	190,139	121,471
Woollen, Tweed, and Knitting	9	2565	1441	180,867	433,355	70,413	777,994	274,226	255,402	293,478
Boots and Shoes	14	47	102	10,426	14,529	666	29,584	14,389	17,690	4268
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	34	37	503	47,811	50,431	1706	115,997	63,860	77,935	6382
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	25	558	687	148,647	88,084	10,396	311,307	212,827	117,006	101,278
Cycle and Motor Works	92	283	447	63,953	52,416	5798	145,098	86,884	196,503	27,650
Electricity	5	91,903	115	25,476	..	12,757	401,681	388,924	26,713	3,330,154
All other Establishments	307	13,348	2732	406,384	617,086	266,967	1,595,448	711,395	935,794	616,257
Total	926	(*a*)162,548	10,555	1,717,243	3,129,850	935,128	7,223,124	3,158,146	2,694,755	6,069,016

(*a*) Including 62,794 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of *electric* power generated by other forces. Net H.P. uesd, 99,754.
(*b*) Average for *whole* year.

No. 13.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2 (*b*).	1932-3(*b*).	1933-4. (*b*)	1934-5(*a*).
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	7	4	3	3	4	3
Horsepower used..... H.P.	87	158	130	171	169	154
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	90	81	44	38	37	21
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	10,060	17,863	6159	5555	5372	2426
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	68,969	74,918	20,583	13,969	16,644	5018
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	1185	1590	1231	875
Value of Output.....£	90,104	104,002	32,264	22,780	24,885	8150
Value of Production (*d*).....£	*n*	*n*	10,496	7221	7010	2257
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	10,061	12,584	9356	10,295	10,031	9078
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	10,222	8595	5597	6307	6241	5690
Hides treated ..... No.	28,969	28,810	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	29,378	99,731	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced ..... lb.	926,328	490,979	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced .....£	66,241	50,243	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced.....£	23,863	53,759	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

(*a*) Includes Furriers. (*b*) Includes Furriers and Bone and Fish Mills.

No. 14.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	9	12	8	9	9	9
Horsepower used..... H.P.	191	454	526	471	471	473
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	141	217	73	91	81	126
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	17,088	43,865	12,703	15,127	14,532	21,141
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	2806	13,239	4705	4947	4684	7166
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	7150	8228	7237	12,017
Value of Output .....£	37,210	77,703	28,875	32,121	31,810	46,370
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	*n*	17,020	18,946	19,889	27,187
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	21,370	31,138	16,169	11,299	12,031	11,941
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	12,868	28,510	30,832	29,583	29,066	28,545
Bricks made ..... No.	12,078,321	12,885,336	5,037,286	5,972,610	4,975,845	9,586,960
Bricks made .....£	26,421	43,337	20,833	22,680	19,544	33,318
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	10,789	34,366	8042	9441	12,266	13,052

No. 15.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	122	136	196	206	199	211
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2413	2308	3279	3658	4256	4429
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	1479	1325	(*b*) 608	(*b*) 771	(*b*) 898	(*b*) 1073
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	149,612	304,984	94,998	120,894	137,306	166,476
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	130,281	93,870	93,250	111,989	141,800	171,663
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	16,262	18,332	17,248	22,768
Value of Output .....£	325,267	476,782	(*a*) 236,285	(*a*)286,126	(*a*) 342,519	(*a*)436,638
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	*n*	126,773	155,805	183,471	242,207
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	61,653	54,823	46,989	57,972	58,274	62,702
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	176,682	222,731	141,804	145,139	147,503	171,076
Timber sawn :—						
Blackwood ..... super ft.	*n*	*n*	235,930	109,973	179,499	254,547
Blackwood .....£	*n*	*n*	4413	1577	3037	4786
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ... super ft.	*n*	*n*	34,219,839	43,070,428	51,307,751	62,842,894
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ..... £	*n*	*n*	198,369	241,343	289,532	377,780
All timber ..... super ft.	60,780,149	56,674,181	36,146,290	45,576,256	54,198,144	67,019,024
All timber ..... £	325,267	476,782	222,108	269,264	324,531	415,660

(*a*) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 16.—*JOINERY, Wood-turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	49	57	93	96	89	93
Horsepower used..... H.P.	315	768	1606	1594	1580	1515
Average Number of Workers (*c*)..... .....No.	508	650	512	501	574	561
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	49,475	114,652	72,279	76,926	80,861	82,374
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	42,837	95,827	77,555	91,004	86,803	88,993
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	13,885	10,970	11,600	11,191
Value of Output .....£	108,155	248,247	197,231	206,663	223,887	225,156
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	*n*	105,791	104,689	125,484	124,972
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	46,834	65,943	116,647	94,473	99,911	106,931
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	16,650	31,449	63,721	60,337	57,941	54,314

(*c*) Average for whole Year. (*d*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 17.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2(a).	1932-3. (a)	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	23	21	21	20	20
Horsepower used .....H.P.	353	371	40,212	40,719	358	368
Average Number of Workers(*b*) ....No.	508	446	1152	1180	190	224
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	59,863	94,750	263,800	268,030	33,693	38,890
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	44,285	60,061	616,449	738,409	25,437	31,748
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	302,664	324,221	5011	5491
Value of Output .....£	124,200	191,504	1,373,529	1,556,300	76,884	86,691
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	*n*	*n*	454,416	493,670	46,436	49,452
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	40,751	41,815	400,320	399,274	57,346	61,012
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	52,169	52,208	1,130,899	949,099	34,614	34,305

(*a*) Including Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction.

No. 18.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	7	6	6	6	6
Horsepower used .....H.P.	122	216	441	440	455	476
Average Number of Workers(*b*) .....No.	295	373	314	309	314	332
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	41,384	89,466	64,643	64,285	64,761	69,170
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,905	36,562	22,370	15,723	14,829	15,755
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	7540	6881	6683	6664
Value of Output .....£	66,952	142,391	89,716	82,615	94,900	100,748
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	*n*	*n*	59,806	60,011	73,388	78,329
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	*n*	18,483	18,483	18,483	14,750
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	79,010	90,248	93,178	93,178	97,479	101,212

No. 19.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	*n*	*n*	3	3
Horsepower used .....H.P.	3682	14,124	*n*	*n*	40,757	42,952
Average Number of Workers(*b*) .....No.	1060	444	*n*	*n*	1051	1076
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	152,421	102,864	*n*	*n*	256,013	249,773
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	714,242	475,167	*n*	*n*	863,297	750,793
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	311,093	311,224
Value of Output .....£	1,071,053	754,463	*n*	*n*	1,708,171	1,518,763
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	533,781	456,746
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	36,066	113,041	*n*	*n*	338,489	331,054
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	216,629	996,906	*n*	*n*	1,054,294	1,035,019
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	10,429	7154
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	391,489	196,674
Tin " ..... tons	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	353	383
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	61,411	64,653
Zinc " ..... tons	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	53,464	58,889
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	1,114,811	1,021,287

No. 20.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	25	33	36	35	41	50
Horsepower used .....H.P.	173	265	570	595	671	764
Average Number of Workers(*b*) ..... No.	74	102	179	196	216	249
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	8054	17,825	29,431	29,373	29,768	35,896
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	117,884	336,720	341,322	327,519	237,463	310,913
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	22,899	27,154	24,258	28,407
Value of Output ..... £	142,959	391,508	447,910	432,186	329,871	439,363
Value of Production(*c*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	83,689	77,513	68,150	100,043
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	18,274	25,883	48,848	51,760	59,271	89,941
" " Plant and Machinery... £	17,701	27,613	54,609	56,152	62,999	66,871
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	6,324,462	8,354,621	17,740,966	19,942,036	15,738,611	18,684,918
£	*n*	*n*	322,404	308,488	210,302	271,810
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	446,908	728,648	885,291	1,104,490	1,439,794	1,950,357
£	*n*	*n*	17,658	17,136	22,651	30,204
Butter made ..... lb.	2,754,855	3,476,277	7,015,862	8,478,449	6,373,641	8,227,004
£	133,710	360,856	417,915	401,196	285,268	371,298
Cheese made ..... lb.	442,897	723,599	874,935	1,106,972	1,453,853	1,874,191
£	9214	30,472	26,965	27,091	34,265	48,825

(*b*) Average for *whole* year. (*c*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 21.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	17	11	9	9	10	9
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	744	521	521	540	558	549
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	95	116	104	104	99	115
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	13,953	27,449	26,873	25,536	25,565	26,621
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	190,630	472,409	207,482	212,368	200,548	192,702
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	5,852	5,806	5,189	6,231
Value of Output ..... £	231,532	537,771	265,765	264,274	250,275	248,429
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	52,431	46,100	44,538	49,496
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	44,000	27,750	59,934	55,847	60,158	66,178
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	27,685	30,525	44,537	39,427	37,574	34,552
Wheat used ..... Bushels	910,390	1,007,139	1,045,564	956,659	960,723	948,917
£	*n*	*n*	172,217	178,385	167,216	159,170
Oats used ..... Bushels	*n*	209,455	270,313	233,365	227,133	241,945
£	*n*	*n*	31,185	29,389	30,022	29,710
Flour made ..... Tons	18,545	20,613	19,540	19,372	19,253	19,260
£	168,059	372,869	163,627	168,830	162,837	153,780
Pollard made ..... Tons	2,477	3,375	3,105	3,190	3,124	3,142
£	13,927	28,202	18,695	18,462	17,210	17,032
Bran made ..... Tons	5,592	6,494	5,819	4,588	5,780	5,663
£	27,964	47,123	33,016	34,615	31,796	32,523
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... Tons	465	1,524	1,989	1,771	1,821	1,936
£	*n*	29,965	34,807	29,970	26,632	31,551

No. 22.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	18	24	17	16	17	17
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	481	764	1,342	1,270	1,320	1348
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	578	628	461	518	595	599
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	46,934	88,227	99,590	98,121	100,218	106,621
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	227,736	287,176	286,671	310,779	243,754	261,046
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	90,855	71,905	79,578	122,187
Value of Output ..... £	312,692	511,386	542,825	551,731	467,080	539,707
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	165,299	169,047	143,748	156,474
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	56,125	111,099	119,194	116,998	112,625	123,986
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	21,430	58,195	38,411	36,493	36,087	36,494
Currants used ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	1,417,878	1,971,380	2,707,136	1,993,117
£	*n*	*n*	17,215	23,954	27,421	20,308
Raspberries used ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	3,557,423	6,134,284	5,870,253	4,401,221
£	*n*	*n*	46,055	78,625	61,856	45,656
Other small fruit used ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	3,631,133	1,740,231	1,910,140	2,116,871
£	*n*	*n*	31,808	17,707	16,287	20,849
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	207,199	183,227	146,327	200,374
£	*n*	*n*	83,489	75,845	39,245	58,364
Sugar used ..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	59,156	84,941	67,007	81,250
£	*n*	*n*	82,998	107,948	95,571	113,664

No. 23.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	27	24	20	20	20	19
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	195	290	701	697	862	779
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	259	236	152	140	143	152
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	32,233	51,447	34,771	32,135	31,291	34,291
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	61,398	95,262	33,822	32,110	34,319	38,152
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	32,057	27,975	32,525	39,370
Value of Output ..... £	162,891	287,724	168,242	161,528	168,227	196,000
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	102,363	101,443	101,383	118,478
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	*n*	86,696	182,467	186,659	186,528	190,139
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	53,434	67,916	144,242	133,503	126,273	121,471

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 24.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	4	9	9	8	9
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	181	337	2292	2453	2475	2565
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	227	240	1459	1514	1444	1441
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	15,272	46,173	174,810	181,359	173,582	180,867
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	19,310	35,680	316,435	335,633	293,609	433,355
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	86,562	81,996	73,773	70,413
Value of Output ..... £	44,593	112,723	770,892	816,345	756,011	777,994
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	367,895	398,716	388,629	274,226
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	20,850	27,300	285,595	281,315	273,602	255,402
„ „ Plant and Machinery ... £	38,650	64,000	326,470	310,488	310,614	293,478
Wool used (Scoured Weight) ..... lb.	552,550	521,853	3,110,170	3,365,697	2,922,688	3,055,015
£	*n*	*n*	237,802	265,291	231,205	376,723
Cotton used ..... lb.	...	1000	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
£	...	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made ..... yds.	276,705	344,544	1,394,582	1,677,153	1,633,324	1,363,315
£	19,217	59,389	152,198	168,699	178,262	173,826
Blankets and Rugs made ..... No.	56,358	50,595	174,653	270,259	247,847	290,405
£	21,426	36,034	70,156	93,727	109,963	135,428
Other Products ..... £	3950	17,300	548,177	553,919	467,786	468,598

No. 25.—*Boot and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	11	14	15	15	14	14
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	53	79	78	72	60	47
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	217	279	127	119	92	102
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	18,310	33,438	18,318	15,647	10,289	10,426
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	32,759	55,447	21,919	23,414	13,529	14,529
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	1290	822	551	666
Value of Output ... . £	55,778	112,842	53,421	44,341	25,412	29,584
Value of Production(*b*) ... . £	*n*	*n*	30,212	20,105	11,332	14,389
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	15,195	18,748	20,720	20,522	17,750	17,690
„ „ Plant and Machinery ... £	9752	9288	6191	5241	4427	4268
Leather used for New Work ... . lb.	*n*		288,527	159,052	160,173	152,586
£	*n*	325,535 lb.	17,923	20,250	10,621	11,177
Leather used for Repairs ..... lb.	*n*		8903	9812	10,598	10,260
£	*n*		1208	1222	1299	1252
Boots and Shoes made ..... pairs	160,355	163,989	73,096	68,316	43,218	44,127
£	53,105	103,512	46,448	38,122	19,524	23,997

No. 26.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

	1913.	1921.	1931-2.	1932-3.	1933-4.	1934-5.
Number of Establishments Working No.	67	72	41	42	37	34
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	12	29	39	33	34	37
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .. No.	1111	975	453	476	446	503
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	68,932	99,830	45,469	45,758	45,087	47,811
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	69,045	132,310	56,612	60,310	49,637	50,431
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	1614	1747	1495	1706
Value of Output ..... £	160,689	267,152	123,406	125,117	111,016	115,997
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	65,180	63,060	59,884	63,860
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.. £	73,800	106,169	88,846	91,143	82,092	77,935
„ „ Plant & Machinery £	3552	5128	5654	6065	5809	6382

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 27.—*NEWSPAPERS and Printing, Binding, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	25	23	23	25	25
Horsepower used	H.P.	195	253	483	517	534	558
Average Number of Workers (*b*)...	No.	743	859	739	631	659	687
Salaries and Wages paid	£	91,389	162,765	138,198	133,610	135,809	148,647
Cost of Raw Material used	£	45,897	145,359	83,301	82,595	86,865	88,084
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	8247	7754	9886	10,396
Value of Output	£	179,185	376,271	281,083	275,206	298,030	311,307
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	*n*	189,535	184,857	201,279	212,827
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	46,704	64,610	105,807	111,116	114,544	117,006
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	66,420	77,838	109,003	100,666	96,708	101,278

No. 28.—*CYCLE and Motor Works.*

		1913.	1921.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	21	34	91	88	89	92
Horsepower used	H.P.	49	117	297	275	264	283
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	147	238	377	362	410	447
Salaries and Wages paid	£	14,704	42,637	58,299	53,873	57,393	63,953
Cost of Raw Material used	£	11,782	13,335	41,378	38,492	41,396	52,416
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	4376	4252	4960	5798
Value of Output	£	32,127	63,700	122,585	116,970	126,089	145,098
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	*n*	76,831	74,226	79,733	86,884
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	27,010	72,142	193,949	180,078	187,432	196,503
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	5371	17,267	26,182	24,335	23,256	27,650

No. 29.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1913.	1921.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	13	15	6	6	4	5
Horsepower used(*a*)	H.P.	7628	21,263	79,993	80,013	78,663	91,903
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	212	216	82	92	93	115
Salaries and Wages paid	£	26,910	51,519	18,717	21,515	21,591	25,476
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	304	...	...	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	12,589	10,562	10,234	12,757
Value of Output	£	142,140	174,543	306,044	296,221	318,840	401,681
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	*n*	293,151	285,659	308,606	388,924
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	9375	*n*	29,295	27,427	26,367	26,713
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	211,393	804,359	3,294,977	3,340,195	3,334,196	3,330,154
Fuel used—							
Coal	tons	18,843	2858	...	...	...	...
	£	*n*	*n*	...	...	...	...
Oil	gals.	8960	*n*	...		...	...
	£	*n*	*n*	...	...	...	...
Other	tons	29,151	5004	...	...	...	...
	£	*n*	*n*	...	...	...	...
Electricity for Light	B.T. Units	2,503,916	4,266,063	9,951,810	7,539,731	7,862,874	9,669,507
	£	36,306	78,221	93,461	88,846	96,384	106,325
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	8,048,675	53,586,816	62,401,531	65,712,028	64,338,997	79,342,570
	£	64,153	89,342	79,890	76,536	81,759	134,700
Electricity Sold in Bulk	B.T. Units	*n*	*n*	270,908,625	281,497,409	284,467,818	310,875,334
	£	*n*	*n*	132,693	129,504	139,548	153,281

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*. In 1913 and 1921 the figure given is not reliable.
(*b*) Average for whole year.
(*c*) Output less Costs (other than Labour).
n Not available.

No. 30.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (e)						Horsepower used (including Water). (d)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1910	605	574	758	8516	8145	1703	9848	11,159	*n*	1,021,015	1,020,156
1911	609	501	808	8989	8737	1561	10,298	15,167	10·9	1,050,987	1,216,200
1912	611	496	805	8656	8391	1566	9957	15,437	11·2	1,094,488	1,161,019
1913	623	502	805	8477	8354	1430	9784	16,287	11·1	1,105,711	1,248,688
1914	603	464	810	7648	7613	1309	8922	19,981	11·0	1,144,714	1,191,378
1915	589	410	799	7211	7161	1259	8420	13,348	11·1	1,132,424	1,228,252
1916	568	396	783	7183	7046	1316	8362	13,615	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917	540	383	772	6924	6860	1219	8079	15,689	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	22,439	10·8	843,399	1,916,184
1919	652	447	947	8622	8503	1513	10,016	22,769	9·7	955,768	2,048,322
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10·9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923–24	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10·5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924–25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10·9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925–26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10·9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926–27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10·9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927–28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10·8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928–29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2321	10,538	85,035	10·9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929–30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10·6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930–31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10·2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931–32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10·5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10·5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10·7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10·8	2,694,755	6,069,016

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (c)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (excl. Depreciation) (a)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries. (b)	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910	3,075,762	1,370,775	142,842	1,562,145	*n*	79,048	672,034	751,082	*n*	811,063
1911	3,525,087	1,952,190	140,816	1,432,081	*n*	104,590	723,002	827,592	*n*	604,489
1912	3,871,916	2,286,618	187,461	1,397,837	150	188,126	727,840	915,966	99	481,871
1913	3,782,831	2,083,666	185,681	1,513,484	167	202,327	742,180	944,507	104	568,977
1914	3,667,754	1,992,719	189,012	1,486,023	182	193.341	707,029	900,370	110	585,653
1915	4,215,447	2,193,250	110,803	1,911,394	245	186,845	653,843	840,688	108	1,070,706
1916	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	191,060	703,511	894,571	116	1,222,632
1917	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	201,259	680,458	881,717	117	1,252,564
1918	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	231,613	797,489	1,029,102	131	1,319,537
1919	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	271,338	1,011,580	1,282,918	158	1,257,944
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923–24	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1,584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924–25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925–26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926–27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927–28	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928–29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,169	192	1,537,125
1929–30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172
1930–31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	449,236	1,195,872	1,645,108	186	1,162,382
1931–32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	425,786	1,097,145	1,522,931	169	1,285,452
1932–33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	412,587	1,112,360	1,524,947	165	1,354,490
1933–34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	419,631	1,164,754	1,584,385	162	1,465,466
1934–35	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	452,709	1,264,534	1,717,243	163	1,440,903

n Not available.

(*a*) Until 1923-24 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-25 and later years see Tables Nos. 4 and 10.
(*b*) Previous to 1912, no amounts for Working Proprietors' Salaries are included.
(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in foregoing, for interest on capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-24 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, and replacements, and other costs of manufacture.
(*d*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*e*) Until 1926-27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation: since 1927-28 average for *whole* year.

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1934-35

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

E. T. McPHEE

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUT COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

CONTENTS.

	Page.
Abstract of Transactions (Treasury), 1934-35	5–7
Commonwealth Taxation in Tasmania, 1929-30 to 1934-35	7
Consolidated Revenue, 1929-30 to 1934-35	8
Consolidated Revenue, *per capita*, 1929-30 to 1934-35	9
Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue—Functions, 1932-33 to 1934-35	10
Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue—*Per Capita*, 1932-33 to 1934-35	11
Stamp Duties, 1929-30 to 1934-35	11
Consolidated Revenue, 1900 to 1934-35	12
Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue, 1900 to 1934-35	12
Approximate Net Cost of State Functions, 1934-35	13
Consolidated Revenue Fund—Surpluses and Deficiencies, 1891 to 1934-35	14
Government Expenditure on Public Works, 1934-35	15
Government Expenditure on Public Works, 1930-31 to 1934-35	15
Roads—Estimated Length of Roads in Tasmania at 30th June, 1935	15
Roads—Government Expenditure, 1927-28 to 1934-35	15
Public Debt—Place of Flotation and Interest Payable, 1920-21 to 1934-35	16
Public Debt—Rates of Interest, 1934-35	16
Public Debt—Due Dates of Amounts outstanding at 30th June, 1935	17
Loans to Local Bodies for Public Purposes, at 30th June, 1935	18
Loans—Gross and Net Expenditure, Details, 1932-33 to 1934-35	20
Loans—Gross and Net Expenditure, Totals, 1900 to 1934-35	20
Loans—Authorised Loans Issued and Expenditure to 30th June, 1935	21
Loans, 1900 to 1934-35	22
Statement of Loan Liability, Interest and Earnings, 1934-35	23
Lotteries—Taxation Payments, 1920-21 to 1934-35	23
Closer Settlement and Soldiers' Settlement—Receipts and Expenditure, 1934-35	24
Closer Settlement and Soldiers' Settlement—Amounts Owing and Reserves for Bad Debts, 1928-29 to 1934-35	24
Homes Act, State Advances and Rural Credits, 1934-35	24
Land Values—Capital and Unimproved Value in Municipalities, 1911 to 1934	25
Estimated Capital Value of Land, 1934	26
Land Tax—Number of Taxpayers, 1928-29 to 1934-35	26
Land Tax—Average Tax per Taxpayer, 1928-29 to 1934-35	26
Land Tax—Amount of Tax, 1928-29 to 1934-35	26
Graduated Land Tax on Unimproved Value, 1934	27
Income Tax—Calendar Year 1934	28
Land Tax—Summary, 1913 to 1934	29
Income Tax—Summary, 1913 to 1934	29
Appendix—Australasian Statistics	33

CONTENTS

ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1935.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	400,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH GRANT UNDER STATE GRANTS ACT, 1934	69,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	89,862	18	0
Income Tax	649,866	2	7
Stamp Duty	234,363	9	4
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	70,035	4	1
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	5,544	14	6
Amusement Duty	23,632	7	9
Liquor Tax	8,311	19	1
Motor Tax	69,560	3	11
Bookmakers' Commission	6,005	19	8
Duty on Bank Notes	0	2	5
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,699	15	0
Wholesale	680	0	0
Registration of Clubs	240	10	0
Packet	10	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	531	10	0
Auctioneers'	1,695	0	0
Estate Agents'	164	0	0
Animals and Birds' Protection Act 1919	8,443	15	7
Motor	41,026	4	0
Other Licences	206	15	0
Public Vehicles	9,139	1	4
Pawnbrokers'	60	0	0
Firearms	140	0	0
Registration of Bookmakers	108	10	0
Total from Taxation	£1,227,328	2	3
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Railways	397,989	0	4
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department (Railways)	11,165	10	1
Government Printer	27,037	19	7
Recorder of Titles	7,318	17	8
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	8,072	19	8
Mental Hospital—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	8,141	1	2
New Town Rest Home—Maintenance, &c.	4,374	1	5
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,009	19	11
Ashley Home for Boys	319	18	8
Education Department	182	6	0
Fees, Denison Canal	382	12	3
Sheriff	186	8	8
Registrar-General	863	2	8
Inspector of Machinery	1,249	14	0
Public Health Department	1,976	17	7
Surveys	2,033	1	3
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	214	3	0
Solicitor-General	961	3	1
Registrar, Supreme Court	3,973	9	5
Gaol, Hobart	1,026	17	4
Steamship Certificates	62	2	0
Department of Agriculture	5,934	4	4
Ditto, Stock Brands Act—Fees	61	1	3
Stock Act Receipts	59	12	6
Stallions' Registration Act	182	14	0
Veterinary Surgeons Act	2	7	6
Chief Secretary and Premier's Department	2	17	0
Audit Department	2,112	8	0
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	13,354	11	10
Supply and Tender Department	10	10	0
Hydro-Electric Commission	8,517	12	3
Public Trustee	410	5	2
Tourist Bureau	2,063	17	5
Miscellaneous	26	19	6
Total Public Works and Services	511,280	6	6
Carried forward	£2,474,467	8	9

Cr Expenditure.	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1934	849,406	17	8
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	5,069	7	0
Ministerial	7,038	19	2
Agent-General in England	2,496	3	6
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	1,477	15	6
House of Assembly	2,734	12	10
General	14,735	19	4
Electoral	2,429	5	11
Special Services	6,555	1	2
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	4,273	17	0
Audit Department	10,730	1	1
Public Service Commissioner	1,494	9	9
Public Buildings	6,681	9	2
Social Services Department	197,421	4	7
New Town Rest Home	17,028	1	8
Ashley Home for Boys	4,353	0	10
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,783	7	7
Mental Hospital	54,082	16	7
Public Health Department	72,680	15	1
Department of Railways	483,151	2	3
Tourist Bureau	15,689	9	11
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	18,865	8	4
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	10,498	7	8
Treasury	9,503	8	2
Taxation Department	22,365	12	3
Printing Department	21,866	5	7
Registration Department	2,109	16	11
Supply and Tender Department	3,864	14	5
Department of Agriculture	49,071	16	8
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	96,272	10	7
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	121,585	3	0
Attorney-General	1,486	10	4
Parliamentary Draftsman	1,449	18	8
Solicitor-General	3,920	5	9
The Judges	5,839	7	6
Supreme Court and Sheriff	3,793	11	11
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	6,303	9	5
Courts of Requests and Court of Bankruptcy, Launceston	1,887	6	7
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	4,637	7	11
Northern Division	610	5	0
North-Western Division	915	9	4
Central Division	442	15	6
Police Department	99,389	14	0
Gaol, Hobart	10,651	10	5
Gaol, Launceston	152	4	9
Gaols, General Service	817	0	1
Education Department	281,307	7	8
Tasmanian University	12,770	10	0
Department of Public Works	17,434	0	5
Inspection of Machinery	2,403	17	0
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	6,923	9	0
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	128,001	16	6
Department of Lands and Surveys	6,177	13	3
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	3,887	0	6
Miscellaneous—General	100,312	16	2
Pensions, &c.	3,283	17	10
Interest	910,272	3	7
Sinking Funds	108,368	5	3
Carried forward	£3,840,756	15	6

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1934-35—*continued.*

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2,474,467	8	9
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Accounts, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	325,157	9	3
Total Public Investments	£325,157	9	3
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &c.—			
Sale of Crown Land	10,069	9	11
Rent of Crown Land	10,851	14	2
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	8,367	14	6
Fees in connection with ditto	1,214	10	10
Rent of Government Property	3,474	18	1
Rent of Police Quarters	263	5	2
Storage of Explosives, &c.	1,339	4	11
Forestry Revenue	23,010	0	4
Sale of Government Property	474	7	11
Other Fees	1,398	7	4
Total Land Sales and Rentals	£60,463	13	2
OTHER SOURCES—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act (12 Geo. V. No. 37)	2,250	14	9
Fines and fees	2,870	8	10
Miscellaneous	6,105	14	9
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	33	18	4
Fisheries	223	18	9
Fruit Board Act, 1934	438	11	6
Unclaimed Trust Moneys Act (12 Geo. V. No. 22)	136	10	11
Total Other Sources	£12,059	17	10
Total Receipts from General Revenue	£2,872,148	9	0
Dr. Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1935	968,608	6	6
	£3,840,756	15	6

Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	£3,840,756	15	6
	£3,840,756	15	6

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1934	444,384	16	10
Advance Accounts	22,392	1	9
Deposit Accounts	358,765	10	6
Suspense and other Special Accounts	1,035,850	1	1
Sinking Funds, Special Acts	421	6	9
Mining Trust Fund	11,071	14	1
Reserves, Crown Lands Act, &c.	4,911	14	3
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	55,788	1	10
	£1,933,585	7	1

	£	s.	d.
Advance Accounts	24,069	11	3
Deposit Accounts	265,906	12	4
Suspense and other Special Accounts	597,468	18	1
Mining Trust Fund	2,861	2	11
Sinking Funds under Special Acts	603	2	6
Reserves, Crown Lands Act, &c.	5,646	12	9
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	2,356	16	4
Balance to next Account	1,034,672	10	11
	£1,933,585	7	1

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1934	1,049,605	5	6
Sale and Conversion of Securities	5,339,899	3	4
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	31,505	17	2
Loans and Public Works Acts	60,027	10	10
Closer Settlement Account	17,943	5	8
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	127,444	13	8
State Advances Act Account	24,900	9	0
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	26,367	0	7
Homes Act Account	20,426	10	5
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	116,067	10	10
	£6,814,187	7	0

	£	s.	d.
Conversions and Redemptions of Loans	5,028,489	3	4
Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	678	10	3
Loans and Public Works Act	448,608	3	3
Closer Settlement Act Account	20,500	12	11
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	118,770	15	7
Closer Settlement (Soldiers) Loan Act Account	119,880	0	0
Homes Act Account	17,302	11	1
State Advances Act Account	20,368	7	11
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	41,803	8	3
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	118,144	19	3
Balance to next Account	879,640	15	2
	£6,814,187	7	0

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES, 1934-35.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Accounts	1,034,672 10 11	Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London	6,100 0 0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	879,640 15 2	Cash in transit to London	10,000 0 0
	1,914,313 6 1	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)	46 11 5
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	968,608 6 6	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania	298,420 7 3
			314,566 18 8
		Dr. Balance—Rural Credit Account	62,694 13 3
			251,872 5 5
		Trust Fund Investments—	
		Government Securities £663,162 14 2	
		Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart 220 0 0	
		Australian Commonwealth Carbide Company—Shares 30,450 0 0	
			693,832 14 2
	£945,704 19 7		£945,704 19 7

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1929-30 TO 1934-35.

TAX.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	136,818	189,588	205,717	131,905	107,768	118,692
Land Tax (*a*)	37,254	33,111	22,586	15,174	11,644	11,296
Estate Duty	9432	16,465	14,164	15,182	40,117	14,635
War Time Profits Tax	—1099	...	...	...	...	...
Entertainment Tax	4093	1810	1026	990	332	Dr. 223
Sales Tax (*b*)	...	71,804	165,052	169,996	(*f*)175,287	(*f*)145,759
Customs (*b*)	359,989	173,013	223,487	248,458	248,955	286,698
Excise (*b*)	127,086	119,809	109,595	106,348	111,275	123,797
Total	673,573	605,600	741,627	688,053	695,378	700,654
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,167,000	795,000	803,000	934,000	967,000	1,037,000
Sales Tax (*d*)	...	98,000	238,000	265,000	281,000	256,000
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	1,353,498	1,133,974	1,284,493	1,362,251	1,407,861	1,437,400

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in the other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82% of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80%.
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1929-30 TO 1934-35.

Item.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—						
Land Tax	99,453	97,963	95,916	92,823	90,812	89,863
Income Tax	305,842	302,925	242,347	339,239	361,143	420,366
Probate Duty	65,991	78,275	86,764	117,387	156,935	70,035
Stamp Duty on Receipts and Wages Tax	27,710	80,801	98,949	61,416	(c) 75,340	(c) 80,962
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	429,375	323,991	193,681	196,594	250,063	349,500
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	14,966	9570	8119	11,350	19,065	22,754
Other Amusement Duty	14,108	14,333	16,307	21,092	22,679	22,059
Motor Tax and Licence	98,366	100,069	101,243	105,583	110,396	119,725
Liquor Tax and Licence	21,648	18,055	15,590	15,461	16,172	16,942
Other Stamp Duties	37,219	33,600	38,927	38,604	22,379	23,880
Other Licences	5044	11,681	7872	3905	7905	11,242
Total	1,119,722	1,071,263	905,715	1,003,454	1,132,889	1,227,328
WORKS, SERVICES, &c.—						
Railways and Tramways	508,931	406,212	380,117	380,766	392,569	397,989
Hydro-Electric Works	338,553	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shipping Department	14,089	10,168	9797	9601	10,837	11,166
Services rendered by other Departments	109,968	105,329	102,094	105,008	108,154	114,185
Total	971,541	521,709	492,008	495,375	511,560	523,340
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	18,364	14,035	13,671	16,973	12,069	10,235
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	18,503	10,383	8551	13,229	17,200	23,010
Mineral Lands	12,817	9516	9135	8336	8882	9582
Other	17,620	17,786	17,783	17,884	17,291	17,637
Total	67,304	51,720	49,140	56,422	55,442	60,464
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	280,846	(b) 447,739	421,773	370,081	351,464	325,157
Total	280,846	447,739	421,773	370,081	351,464	325,157
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	250,000	250,000	250,000	330,000	380,000	400,000
State Grants Act, 1934	...	...	...	...	...	69,000
Total	516,859	516,859	516,859	596,859	646,859	735,859
GRAND TOTAL	2,956,272	2,609,290	2,385,495	2,522,191	2,698,214	2,872,148

(a) Accounts transferred to Hydro-Electric Commission in 1930-31.
(b) Increase due to interest on loans received from Hydro-Electric Commission.
(c) Includes legal documents, land transactions, &c.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1929-30 TO 1934-35.

Item.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
Population (Mean)—	219,269	222,820	226,045	227,927	229,041	229,147
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	9 1	8 10	8 6	8 2	7 11	7 10
Income Tax	27 11	27 2	21 5	29 9	31 6	36 8
Probate Duty	6 0	7 0	7 8	10 4	13 8	6 1
Stamp Duty on Receipts and Wages Tax	2 6	7 3	8 9	5 5	(c) 6 7	(c) 7 1
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	39 2	29 1	17 2	17 3	21 10	30 6
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	1 4	0 10	0 9	1 0	1 8	2 0
Other Amusement Duty	1 4	1 3	1 5	1 10	2 0	1 11
Motor Tax and Licence	8 11	9 0	8 11	9 3	9 8	10 5
Liquor Tax and Licence	2 0	1 8	1 5	1 4	1 5	1 6
Other Stamp Duties	3 5	3 0	3 5	3 5	2 0	2 1
Other Licences	0 6	1 1	0 9	0 4	0 8	1 0
Total	102 2	96 2	80 2	88 1	98 11	107 1
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	46 5	36 6	33 8	33 5	34 3	34 9
Hydro-Electric Works	30 11	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shipping Department	1 3	0 11	0 10	0 10	1 0	1 0
Services rendered by other Departments	10 0	9 5	9 0	9 3	9 5	9 11
Total	88 7	46 10	43 6	43 6	44 8	45 8
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	1 8	1 3	1 2	1 5	1 1	0 11
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	1 8	0 11	0 9	1 2	1 6	2 0
Mineral Lands	1 2	0 11	0 10	0 9	0 9	0 10
Other	1 8	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 6	1 6
Total	6 2	4 8	4 4	4 11	4 10	5 3
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	25 7	(b) 40 2	37 4	32 6	30 8	28 5
Total	25 7	40 2	37 4	32 6	30 8	28 5
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	24 4	23 11	23 8	23 5	23 4	23 4
Special Grant	22 10	22 5	22 1	28 11	33 2	34 11
State Grants Act, 1934	...	...	...	...	...	6 0
Total	47 2	46 4	45 9	52 4	56 6	64 3
GRAND TOTAL	269 8	234 2	211 1	221 4	235 7	250 8

For notes see previous table.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified according to Functions, 1932-33 *to* 1934-35.

Classification.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, FINANCIAL, &C.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	1,891	4,295	5,069
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	30,934	30,615	34,628
(*c*) Electoral	1,179	4,558	2,429
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	79,419	78,952	96,173
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Taxation Administration, &c.	34,617	36,616	40,412
(*b*) Interest	1,002,629	994,840	910,272
(*c*) Exchange	128,868	120,633	110,055
(*d*) Sinking Funds	89,499	92,591	108,368
TOTAL	1,369,126	1,363,100	1,307,406
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges', Courts, &c.	23,798	25,050	29,149
2. Police	83,798	85,161	99,393
3. Gaols and Prisons	11,535	11,590	11,651
4. Reformatories	4,080	4,152	4,353
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	5,571	5,547	6,303
6. Inspection of Machinery	2,232	2,204	2,404
7. Fire Brigades	3,208	3,400	3,574
TOTAL	134,222	137,104	156,827
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau	4,333	4,420	4,075
TOTAL	4,333	4,420	4,075
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools (including Pensions)	211,979	219,413	254,811
2. Technical Schools	15,425	15,399	18,708
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	13,916	14,381	17,221
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	2,520	2,520	2,900
5. Other	624	969	1,705
TOTAL	244,464	252,682	295,345
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Inflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	48,189	59,231	73,869
(*b*) Mental Hospital	46,265	48,626	54,238
(*c*) Mental Deficients	615	732	789
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	2,760	2,960	3,140
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	5,913	6,188	8,337
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	681	1,989	3,398
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	1,378	1,361	1,742
TOTAL	105,801	121,087	145,513
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION—			
1. Charitable Grants Department	4,640	4,679	5,503
2. Children of the State	13,726	13,876	14,104
3. Unemployment and Public Relief	107,207	211,464	247,645
4. Grants to Charitable Institutions	18,194	20,784	25,961
TOTAL	143,767	250,803	293,213
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS	327	371	336
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	381,469	394,174	470,122
(*b*) Shipping	9,568	8,717	8,601
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	91,363	107,543	132,500
3. Forestry	6,223	8,819	13,019
4. Mines	10,673	8,810	25,955
5. Fisheries and Game	250	1,000	1,210
6. Roads, Bridges, and Ferries	68,982	77,128	110,238
7. Other	6,838	10,341	26,990
TOTAL	575,366	616,532	788,635
GRAND TOTAL	2,577,406	2,746,099	2,991,350

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,369,126	1,363,100	1,307,406	6 0 2	5 19 0	5 14 1
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	134,222	137,104	156,827	0 11 9	0 12 0	0 13 8
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	4,333	4,420	4,075	0 0 5	0 0 4	0 0 4
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	244,464	252,682	295,345	1 1 6	1 2 1	1 5 10
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	105,801	121,087	145,513	0 9 3	0 10 7	0 12 9
VI. Social Amelioration	143,767	250,803	293,213	0 12 7	1 1 11	1 5 7
VII. War Obligations	327	371	336	....	....	....
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	575,366	616,532	788,635	2 10 6	2 13 10	3 8 10
	2,577,406	2,746,099	2,991,350	11 6 2	11 19 9	13 1 1

STAMP DUTIES, 1929-30 TO 1934-35.

Item.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts & Wages Tax	27,710	80,801	98,949	61,416	(a) 75,340	(a) 81,214
„ Cheques	12,823	19,614	18,088	19,311	20,044	20,812
„ Bills of Exchange	2448	1222	814	852	944	1247
„ Bills of Lading	1263	1368	1966	1715	1788	1821
„ Legal Documents, Land Transactions, &c.	20,764	11,483	18,265	17,053	(b)	(b)
„ Lottery Tickets	142,500	109,600	66,500	67,500	87,500	120,000
„ Bookmakers' Tickets	...	...	...	3220	6531	9521
	207,508	224,088	204,582	171,067	192,147	234,615
Repayments	79	87	206	327	397	252
Total	207,429	224,001	204,376	170,740	191,750	234,363

(a) Includes legal documents, land transactions, &c.
(b) Included with receipts and wages tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1934-35.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Commonwealth.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1921-22	727,701	92,928	91,989	110,529	803,010	355,238	2,181,395
1922-23	728,175	115,073	86,735	87,433	800,409	356,237	2,174,062
1923-24	928,360	92,249	83,289	95,992	891,222	356,565	2,447,677
1924-25	1,306,361	114,032	76,427	90,314	819,622	355,257	2,762,013
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609 290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1934-35.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1921-22	738,637	132,074	273,330	171,597	693,358	293,081	2,302,077
1922-23	909,836	132,145	275,367	174,063	695,926	285,186	2,472,523
1923-24	1,048,400	133,977	266,701	167,924	768,957	272,423	2,658,382
1924-25	1,092,815	138,961	279,571	178,196	670,089	315,986	2,675,618
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928 29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930 31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	137,104	252,682	371,890	402,891	367,205	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	156,827	295,345	438,726	478,723	493,034	2,991,350

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS, 1934-35.

(This statement shows approximately the Net Cost of each specific Function after distributing the Calculated Proportional Share of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund against Particular Services, *less* the Amount of Earnings for Services rendered.)

Function.	Expenditure.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure Per Head.
	Direct.	Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
LEGISLATIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, FINANCIAL, &C.—						
Legislative	42,126	...	42,126	...	42,126	0 3 8
Administrative Services, n.e.i.	96,173	41,843	138,016	64,888	73,128	0 6 5
Financial Administration	40,412	...	40,412	...	40,412	0 3 6
TOTAL	178,711	41,843	220,554	64,888	155,666	0 13 7
MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY—						
Attorney-General's Department, &c.	29,149	...	29,149	5120	24,029	0 2 1
Police	99,393	...	99,393	3257	96,136	0 8 5
Gaols	11,651	...	11,651	1030	10,621	0 0 11
Reformatories	4353	...	4353	320	4033	0 0 4
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	6303	...	6303	7319	—1016	—0 0 1
Inspection of Machinery	2404	...	2404	1250	1154	0 0 1
Fire Brigades	3574	...	3574	...	3574	0 0 4
TOTAL	156,827	...	156,827	18,296	138,531	0 12 1
REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY	4075	...	4075	...	4075	0 0 5
EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH—						
Education, State	273,519	27,659	301,178	378	300,800	1 6 3
University	17,221	...	17,221	...	17,221	0 1 6
Museums, Libraries, &c.	4605	...	4605	...	4605	0 0 5
TOTAL	295,345	27,659	323,004	378	322,626	1 8 2
PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION	145,513	...	145,513	10,118	135,395	0 11 10
SOCIAL AMELIORATION	293,213	...	293,213	5384	287,829	1 5 1
WAR OBLIGATIONS	336	...	336	...	336	...
DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES—						
Undertakings—						
Railways	470,122	277,139	747,261	397,989	349,272	1 10 6
Shipping	8601	4721	13,322	11,166	2156	0 0 2
Hydro-Electric	...	163,969	163,969	152,968	11,001	0 1 0
Agricultural and Pastoral	132,500	156,647	289,147	19,335	269,812	1 3 7
Forestry	13,019	...	13,019	...	13,019	0 1 1
Mines	25,955	...	25,955	1214	24,741	0 2 2
Fisheries and Game	1210	...	1210	224	986	0 0 1
Roads, Bridges, and Ferries	110,238	269,840	380,078	...	380,078	1 13 2
Other	26,990	148,317	175,307	18,512	156,795	0 13 8
TOTAL	788,635	1,020,633	1,809,268	601,408	1,207,860	5 5 5
LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES	...	38,560	38,560	53,631	—15,071	—0 1 4
GRAND TOTAL	1,862,655	1,128,695	2,991,350	754,103	2,237,247	9 15 3

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICIENCIES, 1891 TO 1934-35.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Year's—		Aggregate Deficiency at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficiency.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
" 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
" 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
" 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
" 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
" 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
" 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
" 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
" 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
" 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
" 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
" 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
" 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13(a)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14(a)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15(a)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16(a)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17(a	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18(a)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19(a)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20(a)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21(a)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22(a)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23(a)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24(a)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25(a)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26(a)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,823
1926–27(a)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	...	705,680
1927–28(a)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29(a)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30(a)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31(a)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931–32(a)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932–33(a)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933–34(a)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934–35(a)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880

(a) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1935.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, shown above, to arrive at the aggreg ate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1935.

	£
Deficit, as shown in above table	1,464,880
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	656,447
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,774
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Railway Renewals Deficiency	26,986
Other	35,888
Total	2,376,320

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1934-35.

Works.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	135,316	153,899	41,517	932	...	331,664
Tracks	...	578	182	...	...	760
Bridges	...	20,792	24,261	...	...	45,053
Jetties	...	1379	8392	...	...	9771
Ferries	...	1341	...	...		1341
Buildings	91	32,127	43,743	...	...	75,961
Railways and Tramways	70	16	13,705	...	...	13,791
Other	...	28,113	22,620	...	251,606	302,339
	135,477	238,245	154,420	932	251,606	780,680

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1930-31 TO 1934-35.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1930-31	183,181	120,410	114,423	2810	129,339	550,163
1931-32	61,442	96,176	60,834	1722	36,177	256,351
1932-33	78,054	121,955	79,237	1397	19,236	299,879
1933-34	95,137	144,215	102,178	2204	35,736	379,470
1934-35	135,477	238,245	154,420	932	251,606	780,680

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1935.

	Miles.		Miles.
Concrete	1	Gravelled	3063
Bitumen	353	Formed only	4124
Oil-sprayed	60		
Metalled	5082	Total	12,683

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1927-28 TO 1934-35.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£
1927-28	87,372	56,018	165,891	5464	314,745
1928-29	107,152	63,651	178,504	2755	352,062
1929-30	177,268	80,519	129,003	2218	389,008
1930-31	183,181	74,785	36,563	2810	297,339
1931-32	61,441	57,327	19,975	1722	140,465
1932-33	73,583	88,629	37,476	1397	201,085
1933-34	91,184	96,886	40,129	2204	230,403
1934-35	135,316	153,899	41,517	932	331,664

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1934-35.

Year.	Public Debt.									
	Redeemable—			Total.	Rate per Head of Population.			Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.					Amount.	Rate.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£	s.	d.	£	£
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88	11	3	834,319	4·443
1926	13,361,147	..	10,854,442	24,215,589	114	4	10	1,191,303	4·920
1927	13,361,250	..	10,941,818	24,303,068	115	1	0	1,192,688	4·908
1928	13,703,099	238,364	10,931,322	24,872,785	116	4	7	1,198,703	4·875
1929	13,643,029	236,309	9,445,292	23,324,630	107	14	8	1,114,724	4·779
1930	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	104	3	11	1,100,260	4·800
1931	13,633,275	236,309	9,519,495	23,389,079	104	8	4	1,109,241	4·743
1932	13,620,237	235,282	9,804,069	23,659,588	104	10	2	993,475	4·199
1933	13,620,237	234,624	9,853,671	23,708,532	104	3	4	983,468	4·148
1934	13,563,537	233,556	9,970,175	23,767,268	104	5	3	910,299	3·830
1935	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104	4	2	899,149	3·772

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debts without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1934-35.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
5·0375 p.c. per annum	13,437	1·50	...	266,740	266,740	1·12
5 " "	73,570	8·18	(a) 1,471,417	...	1,471,417	6·17
4·65 " "	9300	1·03	...	200,000	200,000	0·84
4·06875 " "	31	...	...	750	750	...
4 " "	414,254	46·07	2,800,000	7,556,349	10,356,349	43·45
3·875 " "	5310	0·59	...	137,030	137,030	0·58
3·75 " "	57,188	6·36	1,091,000	433,990	1,524,990	6·40
3·625 " "	986	0·11	...	27,200	27,200	0·11
3·5 " "	217,992	24·25	6,156,500	71,850	6,228,350	26·13
3·4875 " "	5654	0·63	...	162,103	162,103	0·68
3·375 " "	770	0·09	...	22,800	22,800	0·10
3·25 " "	48,358	5·38	1,285,250	202,690	1,487,940	6·24
3·1 " "	6757	0·75	...	217,964	217,964	0·92
3 " "	33,622	3·74	448,300	672,421	1,120,721	4·70
2 " "	9820	1·09	491,000	...	491,000	2·06
1·75 " "	2100	0·23	...	120,000	120,000	0·50
	£899,149	100·00	£13,743,467	£10,091,887	£23,835,354	100·00

(a) Includes £232,430 raised in America.

PUBLIC DEBT.—*Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1935.*

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year.																	Total Amount.	Where Redeemable.
	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41 and 1941-42.	1942-43 and 1943-44.	1944-45 to 1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1953-54.	1955-56.	1957-58.	1959-60 and 1961-62	1975-76	Unspecified.		
						(a)	(b)	(c)							(d)	(e)			
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1·75	(f)120,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120,000	Hobart
2·0	(g)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
3	...	...	...	...	448,300	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	448,300	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277,961	672,421	Hobart
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217,964	217,964	Hobart
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200,000	1,085,250	...	1,285,250	London
	...	...	...	...	35,000	...	...	...	167,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202,690	Hobart
3·375	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	22,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,800	Hobart
3·4875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	86,103	162,103	Hobart
3·5	...	...	2,000,000	...	4,156,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,156,500	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,850	Hobart
3·625	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,200	Hobart
3·75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,091,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,091,000	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	433,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	433,990	Hobart
3·875	...	25,900	...	...	300	1830	...	...	...	...	...	109,000	...	...	...	...	...	137,030	Hobart
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,800,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,800,000	London
	...	...	...	1,621,259	...	1,123,345	...	1,400,411	...	...	591,602	577,000	570,490	560,406	1,111,836	...	...	7,556,349	Hobart
4·06875	...	...	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750	Hobart
4·65	...	...	...	...	...	200,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200,000	Hobart
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232,430	...	...	...	232,430	New York
	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,238,987	...	1,238,987	London
5·0375	...	5500	...	...	...	11,240	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266,740	Hobart
Average.																			
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232,430	...	...	...	232,430	New York
3·666	491,000	...	2,000,000	...	4,604,800	...	...	...	1,091,000	...	2,800,000	...	...	...	200,000	2,324,237	...	13,511,037	London
3·886	120,000	31,400	...	1,622,009	35,300	1,336,415	533,040	1,650,411	562,150	64,800	591,602	720,000	570,490	560,406	1,111,836	...	582,028	10,091,887	Hobart
3·772	611,000	31,400	2,000,000	1,622,009	4,640,100	1,336,415	533,040	1,650,411	1,653,150	64,800	3,391,602	720,000	570,490	792,836	1,311,836	2,324,237	582,028	23,835,354	

(a) Amount due in 1940-41, £201,830; in 1941-42, £1,134,585.
(b) Amount due in 1942-43, £461,190; in 1943-44, £71,850.
(c) Amount due in 1944-45, £794,321; in 1946-47, £250,000; in 1947-48, £606,090.
(d) Amount due in 1959-60, £560,599; in 1960-61, £200,000; in 1961-62, £551,237.
(e) Amount due in 1974-75, £1,085,250; in 1975-76, £1,238,987.
(f) Treasury Bills.
(g) Short-term Debentures.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 16.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1935.

Local Bodies.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Light.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	Total.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	250	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	111	39	..
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1346	1454	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	102	298	..
Burnie	86,350	42,300	18,900	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	83,850	20,958	62,892	..
Campbell Town	3800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	3800	1452	2348	..
Clarence	2100	..	..	..	..	..	500	1350	..	..	1850	876	974	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2244	2956	..
Devonport	94,800	53,500	35,700	3600	..	1000	..	..	..	..	93,800	40,319	53,481	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5700	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6850	1088	5762	..
Fingal	4685	4685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4685	1817	2868	..
Flinders Island	1300	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	900	1100	13	1087	..
George Town	8000	8000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8000	249	7751	1761
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	509	741	..
Glenorchy	179,064	158,739	..	..	..	16,697	..	..	..	..	175,436	35,996	139,440	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	3613	3137	..
Hobart	48,200	..	..	..	..	..	41,650	..	6550	..	48,200	28,234	19,966	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	1085	4615	..
Kentish	6550	4550	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6550	779	5771	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	586	1914	..
Launceston	37,500	18,000	17,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	37,500	34,988	2512	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	6591	25,048	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	561	3139	..
Longford	7750	7750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7750	4577	3173	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	..	3000	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	33	1117	..
Penguin	5100	2000	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	4975	1076	3899	..
Port Cygnet	8300	5500	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	8300	2151	6149	..
Queenstown	11,860	9200	..	500	..	..	2160	..	..	..	11,860	5557	6303	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	..	160	..
Ringarooma	3500	2000	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	3500	786	2714	..
Ross	2400	1400	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2400	1455	945	..
Scottsdale	17,900	6150	10,600	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	17,500	4358	13,142	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1290	4210	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	2500	1700	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1107	643	..
Table Cape	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	2558	6442	..
Westbury	8600	8600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	2839	5761	..
Zeehan	29,346	..	20,346	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	29,346	3683	25,663	..
Total Municipalities	660,965	394,913	102,546	45,950	..	32,697	58,945	5700	6550	3400	650,701	217,487	433,214	1761

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Burnie	278,000	..	..	..	278,000	..	..	..	..	..	278,000	16,905	261,095	..
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	4067	(a) 21,933	..
Launceston	378,239	..	..	..	327,982	..	..	..	..	..	327,982	68,294	259,688	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	10,858	24,712	..
Mersey (Devonport)	155,000	..	..	..	155,000	..	..	..	..	..	155,000	76,839	(c) 78,161	..
N.E. (Bridport)	3750	..	..	..	3750	..	..	..	..	..	3750	..	3750	2636
Strahan	19,801	..	..	..	19,801	..	..	..	..	..	19,801	656	19,145	..
Total	896,360	..	..	..	846,103	..	..	..	..	..	846,103	177,619	668,484	2636
Water Districts—														
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1088	2012	..
Perth (Trust)	3200	3200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3200	1185	2015	..
Total	6300	6300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6300	2273	4027	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	12,000	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	3186	8814	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	10,000	..	10,000	14,425
Bursaries Board	37,500	..	..	37,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,500	(b)	37,500	..
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	..	3625	711
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1700	..	..	..	1700	144	1556	100
Total	65,125	..	..	49,500	..	..	5325	..	..	10,000	64,825	3330	61,495	15,236
GRAND TOTAL	1,628,750	401,213	102,546	95,450	846,103	32,697	64,270	5700	6550	13,400	1,567,929	400,709	1,167,220	19,633

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts. (b) Sinking Fund amounts to £2827. (c) £1044 owing under other Acts.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1932-33 *to* 1934-35.

Purposes.	1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	100,049	Cr. 6682	127,724	Cr. 644	157,664	39,426
Hydro-Electric Works	19,957	Cr.129,343	59,534	31,318	224,438	214,612
Closer Settlement	19,992	Cr. 941	19,473	Cr. 2826	20,501	2557
Returned Soldier Settlement	104,635	3931	113,233	18,940	118,771	Cr. 8674
Homes Act	14,101	Cr. 8682	12,806	Cr. 16,905	17,303	Cr. 3124
State Advances	29,932	Cr. 15,540	49,049	Cr. 5857	62,172	Cr. 4532
Advances to Orchardists	...	Cr. 2355	422	Cr. 562	50	Cr. 1405
Rural Credits	...	7166	...	7293	...	15,436
Loans to Local Bodies	501	Cr. 16,652	1395	Cr. 27,346	679	Cr. 30,827
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	58,690	55,591	49,404	46,825	65,870	63,304
School Buildings	16,639	644	15,130	12,573	50,478	24,971
Other Public Buildings	3577	3074	5123	5102	18,553	18,439
Unemployment Relief Acts	62,447	32,280	56,106	39,068	34,439	23,458
Other Public Works and Purposes	13,004	3958	15,588	11,804	15,259	7854
Total	443,524	Cr. 73,551	524,987	118,783	786,177	361,495

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1934-35.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21	3,090,437	2,717,452	12 16 8
1921-22	2,688,532	2,145,807	9 19 11
1922-23	(*b*) 1,710,808	(*b*) 1,153,645	5 6 10
1923-24	1,375,851	745,792	3 8 11
1924-25	953,314	248,069	1 3 0
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 7

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficits funded.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of reappropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1935.

PUBLIC WORKS AND PURPOSES.	AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED.		LOANS EXPENDITURE.		BALANCES.	
	1934-35.	Aggregate to 30/6/35.	1934-35.	Aggregate to 30/6/35.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	5750	7,068,249	39,426	6,950,444	...	117,804
Hydro-Electric Works	91,648	4,197,508	214,612	3,958,430	...	239,078
State Steamships	...	38,997	...	38,997	...	...
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	474,529	2557	389,957	...	84,572
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	2,005,370	Cr. 8674	2,039,324	33,954	...
Homes Act	...	255,000	Cr. 3124	178,976	...	76,024
State Advances	...	370,000	Cr. 4532	259,947	...	110,053
Advances to Orchardists	...	50,000	Cr. 1405	27,722	...	22,278
Carbide Works	...	3256	...	3256	...	...
Loans to Public Bodies	...	1,153,555	Cr. 30,827	1,133,503	...	20,052
Rural Credits	...	...	15,436	62,695	62,695	...
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, and Lighthouses	36,000	6,937,842	63,304	6,945,433	7596	...
School Buildings	...	696,566	24,971	693,926	...	2640
Other Public Buildings	1591	1,179,838	18,439	1,169,797	...	10,041
Other Public Works and Purposes	176,421	1,797,274	31,312	1,495,931	...	301,344
Other Purposes :—						
Telegraphs	...	142,410	...	142,410	...	...
Defence	...	128,224	...	128,224	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	496,272	...	496,272	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	3574	...	3574	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	621,417	...	621,417	...	...
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	...	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,210	...	47,210	...	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
TOTAL	311,410	28,078,584	361,495	27,198,943	104,245	983,886
					£879,641	

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBTS.	£	£
Total Loans Issued to 30th June, 1935	...	28,078,584
Redemptions to 30th June, 1934	4,119,786	
Redemptions during 1934-35	123,444	
		4,243,230
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1935		23,835,354

LOANS, 1900 TO 1934-35.

Public Works and Purposes.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.							
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	4,045,936	4,549,157	6,038,614	7,136,242	7,138,548	7,071,067	7,068,249
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	1,426,200	4,030,748	4,064,380	4,093,763	4,197,508
State Steamships	..	..	179,953	39,045	39,045	39,045	38,997
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	105,000	400,000	474,529	474,529	474,529	474,529
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	2,185,584	2,157,347	2,157,347	2,125,250	2,005,370
Homes Act	..	..	100,000	255,000	255,000	255,000	255,000
State Advances	..	..	150,000	370,000	370,000	370,000	370,000
Advances to Orchardists	..	..	..	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Loan to Carbide Co., &c.	..	..	..	8500	8500	8500	3256
Loans to Public Bodies	328,939	1,060,544	1,513,194	1,243,537	1,236,634	1,251,051	1,153,555
WORKS—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	2,852,673	3,681,539	5,279,134	6,689,118	6,728,001	6,961,842	6,937,842
School Buildings	160,864	229,013	417,644	658,150	659,650	696,566	696,566
Other Public Buildings	561,961	720,213	951,246	1,151,676	1,134,904	1,178,247	1,179,838
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	130,507	142,507	142,455	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	125,370	129,516	129,098	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272	496,272	496,272	496,272
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	621,417	621,417	621,417	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	130,500	455,659	568,233	(a) 1,679,247	(a) 1,711,145	(a) 1,744,582	(a) 2,020,263
Total	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	27,570,750	27,655,294	27,887,053	28,078,584
LOANS EXPENDED.							
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—							
Railways and Tramways	3,910,229	4,433,470	5,851,065	6,918,344	6,911,662	6,911,018	6,950,444
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	1,996,860	3,841,843	3,712,501	3,743,819	3,958,430
State Steamships	..	..	62,545	38,997	38,997	38,997	38,997
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	117,220	352,065	395,938	394,997	392,171	389,957
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	2,371,669	2,025,127	2,029,058	2,017,998	2,039,324
Homes Act	..	..	103,371	200,275	191,593	174,688	178,976
State Advances	..	..	88,127	288,517	272,977	267,119	259,947
Advances to Orchardists	..	..	..	32,045	29,690	29,128	27,722
Carbide Works	..	..	..	3256	3256	3256	3256
Rural Credits	..	..	..	32,799	39,965	47,258	62,695
Loans to Public Bodies	160,139	718,446	1,251,385	1,208,328	1,191,676	1,164,330	1,133,503
WORKS							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	2,675,960	3,628,898	5,195,375	6,779,718	6,835,309	6,882,134	6,945,438
School Buildings	167,378	244,224	424,320	655,739	656,382	668,955	693,926
Other Public Buildings	563,789	705,322	939,671	1,143,180	1,146,255	1,151,358	1,169,797
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	130,197	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	126,065	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272	496,272	496,272	496,272
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	621,417	621,417	621,417	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	245,307	438,100	627,326	(a) 1,600,499	(a) 1,636,736	(a) 1,687,608	(a) 1,718,920
Total	8,361,649	10,938,899	19,916,998	26,792,216	26,718,665	26,837,448	27,198,943
Unexpended Balance	357,686	516,834	— 53,058	778,534	936,629	1,049,605	879,641
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	27,570,750	27,655,294	27,887,053	28,078,584
Loans Redeemed at Date	208,330	377,943	1,087,634	3,911,162	3,946,762	4,119,785	4,243,230
Total Debts Outstanding	8,511,005	11,077,790	18,776,306	23,659,588	23,708,532	23,767,268	23,835,354

(a) Includes capital losses Marrawah Tram and State steamships; railway renewals and depreciation; Hydro-Electric Works and Tasmanian Smelting Co.

STATEMENT OF LOAN LIABILITY, INTEREST, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1934-35.

Purposes.	Loan Liability at 30.6.1935.	Interest Charged, 1934-35. (c)	Net Earnings, 1934-35.	Balance of Interest to be met out of Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (b)	370,156	15,663	11,976	3687
Returned Soldier Settlement (b)	1,968,748	83,317	— 158	83,475
Homes Act	166,256	7673	6213	1460
State Advances	254,851	10,651	5690	4961
Advances to Orchardists	2708	140	— 15	155
Rural Credits	62,695	1428	— 3341	4769
Loans to Local Bodies	802,710	48,174	53,631	— 5457
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways and Tramways (b)	5,660,875	247,727	—72,180	319,907
Hydro-Electric Works (b)	3,809,312	142,885	151,321	— 8436
State Steamships (b)	37,925	1941	2379	— 438
Total	13,136,236	559,599	155,516	404,083
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	5,617,257			
School Buildings	575,778			
Other Public Buildings	871,055			
Other Public Works	1,230,833			
		350,576	9607	340,969
OTHER PURPOSES—				
Immigration	229,232			
Revenue Deficits Funded	475,228			
Losses, &c., Funded	820,094			
Loan Balances	879,641			
Total	10,699,118	350,576	9607	340,969
Public Debt	(a) 23,835,354	910,175	165,123	745,052

(a) Redemptions to 30th June, 1935, amounted to £4,243,230.
(b) Excluding losses, depreciation, &c., funded.
(c) Not including exchange, £110,055.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS, 1920-21 TO 1934-35.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(a) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ending 30th June, 1921	69,833	92,025	116,154	278,012
" 1922	77,500	96,750	116,235	290,485
" 1923	103,750	93,375	110,919	308,044
" 1924	110,000	99,000	111,375	320,375
" 1925	117,500	211,281	...	328,781
" 1926	115,000	224,719	...	339,719
" 1927	157,500	296,437	...	453,937
" 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
" 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
" 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
" 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
" 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681
" 1933	67,500	129,094	...	196,594
" 1934	87,500	162,563	...	250,063
" 1935	120,000	229,500	...	349,500

(a) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1934-35.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	903	10,608	Administration:—		
Rent	14,384	60,217	Salaries	470	8081
Other	393	94	Other	411	818
			Interest	15,749	82,928
			Reserve for Bad Debts	2246	35,079
			Insurance, Repairs	273	4086
			Special Remissions	218	4293
			Revaluation	...	689
			Depreciation	...	18,079
Balance (Dr.)	3687	203,347	Other	...	(a)120,183
Totals for Year	19,367	274,266	Totals for Year	19,367	274,266

(a) Includes £119,880 Reserve Fund to adjust capital values of properties revalued by agreement with Commonwealth Government.

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1928-29	10,043	5628	209,546	135,149	15,491
1929-30	11,574	6757	191,421	111,590	41,044
1930-31	16,489	8196	204,769	88,944	23,060
1931-32	21 409	11,054	218,695	89,229	9647
1932-33	26,855	14,400	235,099	128,428	15,098
1933 34	25,849	11,989	230,192	139,749	37,867
1934-35	30,324	13,976	249,046	163,721	11,107

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1934-35.

RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	9789	10,742	2001	Salaries	1094	1294	1219
Rent	78	...	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	141	270	550
Other	752	659	165	Interest on Loans, &c.	8508	10,616	1242
Balance (Dr.)	1459	4960	4768	Exchange	319	1573	...
				Depreciation	299	52	21
				Reserve for Bad Debts	1500	2500	3900
				Other	217	56	2
Totals for Year	12,078	16,361	6934	Totals for Year	12,078	16,361	6934
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	12,400	17,244	4947

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1932 to 1934.

District.	1932.			1933.			1934.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	683,475	394,049	289,426	663,091	382,199	280,892	662,292	385,123	277,169
Bothwell	715,789	225,597	490,192	715,012	230,570	484,442	724,302	232,018	492,284
Brighton	596,651	297,037	299,614	587,525	291,765	295,760	576,279	284,068	292,211
Bruny	96,437	61,280	35,157	92,998	59,095	33,903	92,965	59,041	33,924
Burnie	1,680,620	925,928	754,692	1,674,407	929,668	744,739	1,659,010	927,196	731,814
Campbell Town	694,625	240,376	454,249	689,961	240,051	449,910	687,611	237,678	449,933
Circular Head	1,278,864	638,384	640,480	1,274,838	638,006	636,832	1,266,739	634,790	631,949
Clarence	850,595	548,782	301,813	849,880	551,117	298,763	845,601	550,603	294,998
Deloraine	1,089,553	519,443	570,110	1,063,608	509,841	553,767	1,067,225	515,322	551,903
Devonport	1,226,282	733,976	492,306	1,224,748	740,210	484,538	1,223,350	743,600	479,750
Esperance	457,308	334,591	122,717	463,040	340,581	122,459	470,468	347,370	123,098
Evandale	708,310	214,877	493,433	694,153	209,299	484,854	698,541	213,469	485,072
Fingal	562,475	241,543	320,932	554,995	241,378	313,617	560,757	242,949	317,808
Flinders	228,172	89,829	138,343	225,824	93,383	132,441	222,851	92,503	130,348
George Town	183,990	87,379	96,611	187,494	88,440	99,054	191,086	91,863	99,223
Glamorgan	238,141	101,673	136,468	230,808	97,013	133,795	236,704	98,778	137,926
Glenorchy	1,980,863	1,165,442	815,421	1,969,970	1,162,977	806,993	1,950,810	1,156,567	794,243
Gormanston	21,590	18,412	3,178	21,550	18,432	3118	20,785	17,729	3,056
Green Ponds	347,746	167,629	180,117	348,463	167,542	180,921	347,562	167,483	180,079
Hamilton	873,281	355,639	517,642	873,066	354,876	518,190	870,937	353,460	517,477
Hobart*	8,629,234	5,095,831	3,533,403	8,617,238	5,104,099	3,513,139	8,630,198	5,128,655	3,501,543
Huon	956,933	725,495	231,438	972,893	740,751	232,142	985,214	753,044	232,170
Kentish	900,443	472,711	427,732	890,504	468,402	422,102	879,658	463,280	416,378
Kingborough	865,071	559,146	305,925	868,601	584,344	284,257	867,745	585,585	282,160
King Island	586,240	233,475	352,765	577,707	230,260	347,447	575,378	229,680	345,698
Latrobe	875,898	464,382	411,516	859,699	455,370	404,329	851,235	450,383	400,852
Launceston	6,654,923	4,360,639	2,294,284	6,701,568	4,395,031	2,306,537	6,772,737	4,464,217	2,308,520
Leven	1,294,404	679,888	614,516	1,275,867	673,105	602,762	1,270,802	676,032	594,770
Lilydale	492,721	235,039	257,682	489,574	235,194	254,380	483,484	230,882	252,602
Longford	1,154,190	445,255	708,935	1,140,164	443,609	696,555	1,129,741	442,085	687,656
New Norfolk	847,293	608,063	239,230	887,058	635,341	251,717	885,979	634,302	251,677
New Town*	1,795,795	1,254,801	540,994	1,802,388	1,262,986	539,402	1,823,080	1,285,560	537,520
Oatlands	1,112,314	465,590	646,724	1,099,044	462,161	636,883	1,096,673	461,929	634,744
Penguin	659,790	328,979	330,811	643,236	321,386	321,850	635,271	317,763	317,508
Port Cygnet	593,418	436,604	156,814	602,590	445,511	157,079	600,408	444,240	156,168
Portland	161,479	98,883	62,596	161,776	98,770	63,006	162,911	99,950	62,961
Queenborough*	1,853,416	1,249,102	604,314	1,913,759	1,310,600	603,159	1,958,330	1,347,818	610,512
Queenstown	106,145	89,013	17,132	106,717	89,234	17,483	214,257	189,792	24,465
Richmond	478,467	242,249	236,218	478,274	242,367	235,907	475,054	239,370	235,684
Ringarooma	711,877	376,869	335,008	708,747	376,881	331,866	702,043	372,443	329,600
Ross	466,275	133,073	333,202	458,014	131,718	326,296	452,572	129,848	322,724
Scottsdale	531,768	284,539	247,229	529,504	283,218	246,286	537,831	290,783	247,048
Sorell	522,941	262,928	260,013	520,557	262,536	258,021	526,198	264,914	261,284
Spring Bay	217,543	100,093	117,450	214,073	99,190	114,883	213,251	99,156	114,095
St. Leonards	1,032,825	548,106	484,719	1,047,616	566,270	481,346	1,052,635	575,447	477,188
Strahan	26,543	19,856	6,687	25,466	19,166	6300	27,966	20,593	7,373
Table Cape	1,308,078	639,457	668,621	1,294,145	632,961	661,184	1,277,936	628,564	649,372
Tasman	142,819	98,781	44,038	145,991	100,238	45,753	145,717	100,249	45,468
Waratah	152,999	79,065	73,934	151,721	78,450	73,271	150,766	77,928	72,838
Westbury	1,036,294	450,719	585,575	1,018,462	447,346	571,116	1,018,075	449,236	568,839
Zeehan	203,972	169,314	34,658	198,687	165,201	33,486	196,255	163,366	32,889
Totals	50,886,875	28,569,811	22,317,064	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098,932	50,975,275	28,968,704	22,006,571
* Greater Hobart Total Year 1934							12,411,608	7,762,033	4,649,575

TOTALS 1911 to 1931.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,589	16,711,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,694
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1922	43,157,634	22,282,836	20,874,798
1923	45,459,563	23,902,515	21,557,048
1924	47,702,812	25,455,849	22,246,963
1925	49,300,516	26,566,563	22,733,953
1926	49,695,629	26,912,981	22,782,648
1927	50,107,953	27,240,763	22,867,190
1928	50,704,224	27,619,840	23,084,384
1929	51,315,303	28,084,580	23,230,723
1930	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805
1931	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862,299

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1934.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	22,187,790	43·53	8,229,526	37·40	37·09
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,339,346	6·55	922,175	4·19	27·62
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	610,029	1·20	140,621	0·64	23·05
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,420,182	4·75	1,474,945	6·70	60·94
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	7,916,529	15·53	4,202,438	19·10	53·08
All other Districts (24)	14,501,399	28·44	7,036,866	31·97	48·53
All Districts (51)	50,975,275	100·00	22,006,571	100·00	43·17

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, Kingborough (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Oatlands, Hamilton, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Leven, Longford, Latrobe Evandale, Kentish, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

STATE LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, 1928-29 TO 1934-35.

Unimproved Value.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.
£2500 and under	38,452	38,912	39,030	38,764	38,980	39,753	40,105
£ £							
Over 2500 – 5000	944	943	955	939	954	945	948
„ 5000–15,000	528	537	533	509	470	461	450
„ 15,000–30,000	76	71	71	64	59	57	54
„ 30,000–50,000	16	15	19	18	16	16	17
„ 50,000–80,000	3	4	3	2	3	3	2
£80,000 and over	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total over £2500	1570	1573	1584	1535	1505	1485	1474
Grand Total	40,022	40,485	40,614	40,299	40,485	41,238	41,579

NOTE.—There were no exemptions from Land Tax on account of taxpayers being on Active Service; but land held under Repatriation Act is exempt from Land Tax for four years.

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER, 1928-29 TO 1934-35.

Unimproved Value.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.
£2500 and under	£ s. d. 1 0 10	£ s. d. 1 0 9	£ s. d. 1 0 9	£ s. d. 1 1 1	£ s. d. 1 1 0	£ s. d. 1 0 6	£ s. d. 1 0 4
£ £							
Over 2500 – 5000	13 3 5	13 4 10	13 3 10	13 6 9	13 4 10	13 4 1	13 3 2
„ 5000–15,000	44 9 4	44 12 2	44 7 7	43 18 5	43 6 9	42 19 7	43 8 3
„ 15,000–30,000	144 13 10	151 19 10	148 12 0	152 19 7	147 19 5	148 13 10	150 7 0
„ 30,000–50,000	344 0 9	338 6 3	337 2 3	327 10 4	308 13 1	299 13 2	319 3 0
„ 50,000–80,000	632 6 9	625 13 6	636 7 1	680 14 4	563 4 2	562 8 10	599 18 5
£80,000 and over	1672 3 1	1531 16 4	1529 17 3	1275 13 2	961 3 5	960 11 11	1005 13 4
Total over £2500	37 15 11	37 15 4	37 13 11	36 5 2	34 0 11	33 15 2	33 15 4
Grand Total	2 9 8	2 9 4	2 9 5	2 7 10	2 5 6	2 4 1	2 3 7

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE, 1928-29 TO 1934-35.

Unimproved Value.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.
£2500 and under	£ 40,088	£ 40,452	£ 40,526	£ 40,794	£ 40,883	£ 40,766	£ 40,755
£ £							
Over 2500 – 5000	12,433	12,487	12,599	12,525	12,631	12,478	12,473
„ 5000–15,000	23,489	23,955	23,654	22,357	20,369	19,813	19,536
„ 15,000–30,000	10,998	10,791	10,550	9791	8730	8476	8119
„ 30,000–50,000	5505	5075	6405	5895	4938	4794	5425
„ 50,000–80,000	1897	2503	1909	1361	1690	1687	1200
£80,000 and over	5017	4595	4590	3827	2884	2882	3017
Total over £2500	59,339	59,406	59,707	55,756	51,242	50,130	49,770
Grand Total	99,427	99,858	100,233	96,550	92,125	90,896	90,525

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1934.

Unimproved Value Class.	Taxpayers (Owners).		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.								Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.		
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.	Total Amount.			Total Tax.	Per Taxpayer (Average).	Per £1 of Taxable Amount (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. ¾d.	Rate per £1. 1⅜d.	Rate per £1. 1¾d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 2¾d.	Rate per £1. 3¼d.	Rate per £1. 3¾d.						
	No.	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	d.
£2500 and under	40,105	96·45	13,041,526	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,041,526	59·26	325·18	40,754 15 4	1 0 4	0·750
Over £2500 to £5000	948	2·28	2,370,000	884,935	—	—	—	—	—	3,254,935	14·79	3433	12,472 18 3	13 3 2	0·920
„ £5000 „ £15,000	450	1·08	1,125,000	1,125,000	1,313,430	—	—	—	—	3,563,430	16·19	7919	19,536 9 7	43 8 3	1·316
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	54	0·13	135,000	135,000	540,000	317,044	—	—	—	1,127,044	5·12	20,871	8118 18 8	150 7 0	1·729
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	17	0·04	42,500	42,500	170,000	255,000	123,847	—	—	633,847	2·88	37,285	5425 11 3	319 3 0	2·054
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	2	0·01	5000	5000	20,000	30,000	40,000	19,950	—	119,950	0·55	59,975	1199 16 9	599 18 5	2·401
£80,000 and over	3	0·01	7500	7500	30,000	45,000	60,000	90,000	25,839	265,839	1·21	88,613	3017 0 1	1005 13 4	2·724
Total over £2500	1474	3·55	3,685,000	2,199,935	2,073,430	647,044	223,847	109,950	25,839	8,965,045	40·74	6082	49,770 14 7	33 15 4	1·332
Grand Total Unimproved Value	41,579	100·00	16,726,526	2,199,935	2,073,430	647,044	223,847	109,950	25,839	22,906,571	100·00	529	90,525 9 11	2 3 7	0·987
Ditto per cent. to Total	—	—	76·01	10·00	9·42	2·94	1·02	0·50	0·11	100·00	—	—	—	—	—
Proportion of Tax levied under each specific rate	—	—	£ s. d. 52,270 7 10	£ s. d. 12,603 15 11	£ s. d. 15,118 15 2	£ s. d. 6066 0 9	£ s. d. 2564 18 3	£ s. d. 1488 18 1	£ s. d. 403 14 8	—	—	—	90,525 9 11	—	—

NOTE.—A person with, say, £14,000 taxable property pays at a rate of ¾d. on £2500, 1⅜d. on £2500 = £5000, and 1¾d. on balance.

INCOME TAX, CALENDAR YEAR 1934.—INDIVIDUAL DIVISION.

(Based on Incomes earned in 1932-33.)

Group.	Number of Taxpayers.					Gross Income.(a)		Abatement.	Taxable Income.(b)				Tax Assessed.(c)				Rate of Tax per £.	
	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Business	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Gross Incomes.	Taxable Incomes.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
Under £ 200	8094	950	1649	10,693	67·07	2,078,153	45·56	804,899	954,167	106,610	212,477	1,273,254	14,721	1754	3288	19,763	2·28	3·73
£ 200 and under £ 250	937	136	414	1487	9·33	412,038	9·04	80,615	208,394	30,057	92,972	331,423	3513	568	1520	5601	3·26	4·06
£ 250 „ £ 300	482	89	291	862	5·41	278,928	6·13	43,163	132,415	23,792	79,558	235,765	2280	490	1369	4139	3·56	4·21
£ 300 „ £ 400	552	129	372	1053	6·60	397,054	8·71	36,427	188,456	43,881	128,300	360,637	3592	949	2369	6910	4·18	4·60
£ 400 „ £ 500	229	78	260	567	3·56	258,717	5·67	7154	101,204	34,206	116,153	251,563	2058	836	2375	5269	4·89	5·03
£ 500 „ £ 600	170	49	186	405	2·54	221,367	4·85	...	92,754	26,899	101,714	221,367	2162	730	2294	5186		5·62
£ 600 „ £ 800	127	44	207	378	2·37	265,899	5·83	...	86,900	30,916	148,083	265,899	2323	1079	3874	7276		6·57
£ 800 „ £1000	55	20	120	195	1·22	172,243	3·78	...	47,789	16,999	107,455	172,243	1417	719	3289	5425		7·56
£1000 „ £1200	28	9	82	119	0·75	130,832	2·87	...	30,494	9933	90,405	130,832	1182	492	3389	5063		9·29
£1200 „ £1500	26	9	53	88	0·55	128,586	2·82	...	35,074	12,026	81,486	128,586	1427	709	2811	4947		9·23
£1500 „ £2000	18	5	34	57	0·36	98,653	2·16	...	31,103	8206	59,344	98,653	1426	569	2931	4926		11·98
£2000 „ £3000	6	3	17	26	0·16	60,356	1·32	...	13,176	7360	39,820	60,356	692	592	2416	3700		14·71
£3000 „ £4000	...	1	6	7	0·04	24,659	0·54	...	...	3138	21,521	24,659	...	258	1247	1505		14·65
£4000 „ £6000	1	...	...	1	0·01	4101	0·09	...	4101	...	...	4101	423	...	...	423		24·75
£6000 „ £10,000	1	...	3	4	0·03	28,808	0·63	...	6271	...	22,537	28,808	285	...	2554	2839		23·65
Totals	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	100·00	4,560,394	100·00	972,258	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	82,972	4·37	5·55

(a) Excluding deductions for children.
(b) Income from Dividends of Local Companies are not taxed in the hands of Shareholders, hence "Taxable Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.
(c) Tax on Dividends of Local Companies is not included.

INCOME TAX.—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies (other than Mining).					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£
13	15,309	1148 3 11	3554	268 11 0	192	...	...	530,163	39,765 11 6	327	494,019	37,036 1 5	342,394	25,340 16 5	532	102,609
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	a1	1,057,500	224,718 15 0	...	...	1	224,719
13	15,309	1148 3 11	3554	268 11 0	192	...	...	530,163	39,765 11 6	328	1,551,519	261,754 16 5	342,394	25,340 16 5	533	327,328

(a) Lottery Prizes.

STATE LAND TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1934.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings.—		Owners with Holdings.—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1918...	9,826,362	8,444,233	31,354	1244	40,943	46,469	87,412	86,201
1919...	10,169,251	8,333,390	31,993	1274	42,372	45,612	87,984	86,983
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	89,303
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	88,115
1934...	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	87,457

STATE INCOME TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1934.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1918...	16,573	1251	4089	21,913	2,595,544	289,679	1,371,400	4,256,623	48,103	10,923	38,862	7781	105,669	262	149,966
1919...	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1920...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,867
1925...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1932...	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1933...	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1934...	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(a)

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes.

NOTE.—Income Tax is collected for the calendar year, and is based on the income for financial year ending six months before commencement of that calendar year.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

CONTENTS.

	Page
Government Railways, Australasia, 1934-35	33
Revenue	34
Expenditure	35
Taxation—Commonwealth and State	36
Loans Expenditure, State	37
Commonwealth Loans Expenditure to 30/6/35	37
Public Debt, Commonwealth and States at 30th June, 1935	38
Public Debt, Commonwealth and States, 1913-14 to 1934-35	38
Bank Deposits	38

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

CONTENTS.

	Page
Government Railways, Australasia, 1874-95	38
Revenue	41
Expenditure	45
Taxation—Customs and Excise	49
Loans Expended Here	50
Loans Expended Here	51
Commonwealth Loans Expended	53
Public Debt, Commonwealth and States at 30th June, 1896	58
Public Debt, Commonwealth and States, 1891-11 to 1895-6	60
Bank Deposits	63

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALASIA, 1934-35.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines). (a)	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6164	139,851,912	16,802,699	11,565,658	5,237,041	5,677,540	802,930	—440,499
Victoria	4721	75,454,243	9,421,092	6,505,859	2,915,233	3,056,766	300,302	—141,533
Queensland	6566	(b) 35,010,898	7,167,073	5,086,921	2,080,152	1,578,582	(c)	+501,570
South Australia	2529	27,295,054	2,658,390	(f) 2,241,412	416,978	1,055,954	130,649	—638,976
Western Australia	4359	24,946,843	3,311,839	2,382,744	929,095	1,028,569	(c)	— 99,474
Tasmania	645	6,587,891	399,764	(f) 471,944	—72,180	247,727	(c)	—319,907
Federal	2145	15,672,282	345,685	(g) 379,668	—33,983	438,411	(c)	—472,394
Total	27,129	(e) 329,183,123	40,106,542	28,634,206	11,472,336	(d) 13,083,549	...	—1,611,213
New Zealand	3320	54,089,190	6,627,928	5,540,437	1,087,491	2,330,886	(c)	—1,243,395
Australasia	30,449	383,272,313	46,734,470	34,174,643	12,559,827	15,414,435	...	—2,854,608

(a) These figures exclude Stores Advance Accounts, Discounts and Flotation Charges on Loans, &c., in most of the States.
(b) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000 in accordance with the Railway Reduction Act of 1931
(c) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(d) Excluding the Commonwealth share of interest on Grafton-South Brisbane Line.
(e) Inclusive of Grafton-South Brisbane Line. £4,364,000.
(f) Includes Depreciation—South Australia, £120,000; Tasmania, £54,000.
(g) Exclusive of £151,700 from funds specially provided by the Treasurer for Sleeper Renewals.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open.	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	22,688	12·01	8·27	3·74	4·06	...	—0·32
Victoria	15,983	12·48	8·62	3·86	4·05	...	—0·19
Queensland	5332	20·47	14·53	5·94	4·51	...	+1·43
South Australia	10,793	9·74	8·21	1·53	3·87	...	—2·34
Western Australia	5723	13·27	9·55	3·72	4·12	...	—0·40
Tasmania	10,214	6·07	7·16	—1·09	3·76	...	—4·85
Federal	7306	2·21	2·42	—0·21	2·80	...	—3·01
Total	12,134	12·18	8·70	3·48	3·97	...	—0·49
New Zealand	16,292	12·25	10·24	2·01	4·31	...	—2·30
Australasia	12,587	12·19	8·92	3·27	4·02	...	—0·74

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	26,275,459	160,211,508	13,018,620	12 9	2726	8 10	1876
Victoria	15,536,111	139,689,012	6,009,961	12 2	1996	8 5	1378
Queensland	12,958,956	24,343,678	4,930,178	11 1	1092	7 10	775
South Australia	5,080,319	16,660,213	2,346,736	10 6	1051	8 10	886
Western Australia	5,868,396	12,876,378	2,903,481	11 3	760	8 1	547
Tasmania	1,230,034	2,133,541	678,227	6 6	620	7 8	732
Federal	536,116	97,958	87,208	12 11	161	14 2	177
Total	67,485,391	356,012,288	29,974,411	11 11	1478	8 6	1055
New Zealand	10,626,400	19,654,467	6,023,960	12 6	1996	10 5	1669
Australasia	78,111,791	375,666,755	35,998,371	12 0	1535	8 9	1122

REVENUE, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1934-35.

	New South Wales. (a)	Victoria. (a)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Taxation—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,869,486	37,869,486
Other	13,964,236	8,993,718	3,477,509	3,224,480	1,902,086	1,227,328	32,789,357	20,885,038	53,674,395
Land Sales and Rentals	1,599,000	368,669	1,405,070	185,887	406,241	60,464	4,025,331	...	4,025,331
Interest on Investments	553,757	1,649,115	1,025,509	789,619	358,637	325,157	4,701,794	1,134,970	5,836,764
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,088	250,088
Other Sources	3,458,169	924,767	899,798	457,926	487,803	114,185	6,342,648	1,513,850	7,856,498
Total	5,610,926	2,942,551	3,330,377	1,433,432	1,252,681	499,806	15,069,773	2,898,908	17,968,681
Total Ordinary Revenue	19,575,162	11,936,269	6,807,886	4,657,912	3,154,767	1,727,134	47,859,130	61,653,432	109,512,562
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,944,930	13,944,930
Railways and Tramways	19,620,397	9,095,216	6,996,984	(c)2,529,098	3,562,357	397,989	42,202,041	334,432	42,536,473
Water Supply, &c.	2,708,336	580,650	...	971,024	604,853	...	4,864,863	...	4,864,863
Electric Power Supply	...	923,342	...	...	322,674	(b)	1,246,016	...	1,246,016
Harbours	968,147	63,418	92,917	583,989	294,239	...	2,002,710	...	2,002,710
Other	...	529,503	...	45,739	186,108	11,166	772,516	...	772,516
Total	23,296,880	11,192,129	7,089,901	4,129,850	4,970,231	409,155	51,088,146	14,279,362	65,367,508
Total Direct Revenue	42,872,042	23,128,398	13,897,787	8,787,762	8,124,998	2,136,289	98,947,276	75,932,794	174,880,070
Transfer Payments:—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	+ 7,584,912	—7,584,912	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	1,400,000	600,000	400,000	+ 2,400,000	—2,400,000	...
Financial Assistance	786,000	550,000	286,000	110,000	133,000	69,000	+ 1,934,000	— 1,934,000	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes (d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	— 295,598	+ 295,598	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement (d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—1,116,827	+ 1,116,827	...
Proportion of Pensions (d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	— 23,886	+ 23,886	...
Final Distribution	...	...	...	...	...	...	109,429,577	65,450,193	174,880,070

(a) Includes certain moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue. (b) Interest, &c., received from undertaking included with Interest on Investments. (c) Excludes £120,000 Commonwealth Grant. (d) Payments by each State not available.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth. (a)
Taxation—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 13 0	5 13 0
Other	5 6 0	4 17 11	3 12 5	5 10 5	4 5 10	5 7 1	4 18 1	3 2 4	8 0 2
Land Sales and Rentals	0 12 1	0 4 0	1 9 3	0 6 4	0 18 4	0 5 3	0 12 0	...	0 12 0
Interest on Investments	0 4 3	0 18 0	1 1 4	1 7 0	0 16 2	1 8 5	0 14 1	0 3 5	0 17 5
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 9	0 0 9
Other Sources	1 6 3	0 10 1	0 18 8	0 15 8	1 2 0	0 10 0	0 19 0	0 4 6	1 3 5
Total	2 2 7	1 12 1	3 9 3	2 9 0	2 16 6	2 3 8	2 5 1	0 8 8	2 13 7
Total Ordinary Revenue	7 8 7	6 10 0	7 1 8	7 19 5	7 2 4	7 10 9	7 3 2	9 4 0	16 6 9
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 1 7	2 1 7
Railways and Tramways	7 9 0	4 19 1	7 5 8	4 6 7	8 0 9	1 14 9	6 6 2	0 1 0	6 6 11
Water Supply, &c.	1 0 7	0 6 4	...	1 13 3	1 7 4	...	0 14 6	...	0 14 6
Electric Power Supply	...	0 10 1	...	...	0 14 7	...	0 3 9	...	0 3 9
Harbours	0 7 4	0 0 8	0 1 11	1 0 0	0 13 3	...	0 6 0	...	0 6 0
Other	...	0 5 9	...	0 1 8	0 8 5	0 1 0	0 2 4	...	0 2 4
Total	8 16 11	6 1 11	7 7 7	7 1 5	11 4 4	1 15 9	7 12 9	2 2 7	9 15 1
Total Direct Revenue	16 5 6	12 11 11	14 9 3	15 0 11	18 6 8	9 6 6	14 15 11	11 6 7	26 1 10
Transfer Payments:—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	1 2 1	1 3 1	1 2 10	1 4 1	1 1 5	1 3 3	+1 2 8	—1 2 8	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	2 7 11	1 7 1	1 14 11	+0 7 2	—0 7 2	...
Financial Assistance	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 3 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	+0 5 9	—0 5 9	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 11	+0 0 11	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 3 4	+0 3 4	...
Proportion of Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 1	+0 0 1	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 7 2	9 15 4	26 1 10

(a) Based on Commonwealth population.

EXPENDITURE, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1934-35.

	New South Wales. (f)	Victoria. (f)	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Public Debt—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest	12,236,547	6,534,253	4,934,729	4,072,288	3,231,562	910,175	31,919,554	14,330,892	46,250,446
Exchange	1,889,324	665,963	824,949	503,824	469,237	110,055	4,463,352	1,378,387	5,841,739
Sinking Fund	1,050,112	670,707	448,663	405,390	318,304	92,967	2,986,143	3,035,073	6,021,216
Other Charges	55,308	95,682	30,781	23,612	24,215	5,875	235,473	297,071	532,544
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,067,604	9,007,604
Railways and Tramways	14,588,332	6,244,850	4,999,593	2,146,895	2,553,277	470,122	31,003,069	580,700	31,583,769
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	220,079	...	220,079	...	220,079
Harbours	275,333	65,924	68,166	140,682	32,870	...	582,975	...	582,975
Water Supply, &c.	760,980	301,490	23,571	292,142	274,042	...	1,652,225	...	1,652,225
Other Business Undertakings	...	558,099	...	37,590	154,154	8,601	758,444	...	758,444
Education, Science, Art, &c.	3,977,123	2,569,502	1,503,555	872,725	671,413	295,345	9,889,663	20,957	9,910,620
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	329,321	329,321
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,762,030	11,762,030
Hospitals and Charities	6,312,964	2,895,680	(d)1,012,245	1,072,054	(e) 496,962	438,726	12,228,631	235,437	12,464,068
Law, Order, and Public Safety	2,334,710	1,250,871	823,281	414,810	332,508	156,827	5,313,007	238,304	5,551,311
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,04 ,608	4,045,608
War and Repatriation (a).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,325,108	8,325,108
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	5,277,205	4,103,733	1,175,100	983,340	719,902	502,657	12,761,937	(c) 23,071,408	35,833 345
Total	48,757,938	25,956,754	15,844,633	10,965,352	9,498,525	2,991,350	114,014,552	76,657,90	...
Net Expenditure (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	102,095,640	75,221,589	177,317,229

(a) Interest (£9,047,424), Exchange (£108,264), and Sinking Fund (£1,537,065) payable on War Debt are included under Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund respectively—not under War and Repatriation (b) See Transfer Payments in previous table. (c) Including Payments to or for States (£13,781,802) and Relief to Primary Producers (£4,322,856). (d) In addition £1,674,393 was spent on Unemployment Relief from trust funds. (e) In addition £225,504 was expended from special fund, proceeds of Hospital Tax. (f) Includes expenditure other than from Consolidated Revenue.

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Public Debt—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	4 12 11	3 11 2	5 2 9	6 19 5	7 5 10	3 19 5	4 15 5	2 2 9	6 18 0
Exchange	0 14 4	0 7 3	0 17 2	0 17 3	1 1 2	0 9 7	0 13 4	0 4 1	0 17 5
Sinking Fund	0 8 0	0 7 4	0 9 4	0 13 11	0 14 4	0 8 1	0 8 11	0 9 1	0 18 0
Other Charges	0 0 5	0 1 1	0 0 8	0 0 10	0 1 1	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 0 11	0 1 7
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 11	1 6 11
Railways and Tramways	5 10 9	3 8 0	5 4 1	3 13 6	5 15 3	2 1 1	4 12 8	0 1 9	4 14 3
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 9 11	...	0 0 8	...	0 0 8
Harbours	0 2 1	0 0 9	0 1 5	0 4 10	0 1 6	...	0 1 9	...	0 1 9
Water Supply, &c.	0 5 9	0 3 3	0 0 6	0 10 0	0 12 4	...	0 4 11	...	0 4 11
Other Business Undertakings	...	0 6 1	...	0 1 3	0 7 0	0 0 9	0 2 3	...	0 2 3
Education	1 10 2	1 8 0	1 11 3	1 9 11	1 10 4	1 5 9	1 9 7	0 0 1	1 9 7
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	0 1 0	0 1 0
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 15 1	1 15 1
Hospitals and Charities	2 7 11	1 11 6	1 1 1	1 16 8	1 2 5	1 18 4	1 16 7	0 0 8	1 17 2
Law, Order, and Public Safety	0 17 9	0 13 7	0 17 2	0 14 2	0 15 0	0 13 8	0 15 11	0 0 8	0 16 7
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 1	0 12 1
War and Repatriation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 4 10	1 4 10
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	2 0 1	2 4 8	1 4 5	1 13 8	1 12 6	2 3 11	1 18 2	3 8 10	5 6 11
Total	18 10 2	14 2 8	16 9 10	18 15 5	21 8 8	13 1 1	17 0 11	11 8 9	...
Net Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 5 4	11 4 6	26 9 2

TAXATION.—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1934-35.

TOTAL (a).

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	Six States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,869,486	37,869,486
Sales Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	8,554,076	8,554,076
Flour Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	798,354	798,354
Probate and Succession Duties	1,693,966	1,124,933	448,901	315,463	74,076	70,035	3,727,374	1,507,827	5,235,201
Other Stamp Duties, excluding Lotteries	1,084,044	826,056	501,910	206,411	251,868	104,842	2,975,131	..	2,975,131
Land Tax	2,461	494,593	412,459	350,832	121,895	89,863	1,472,103	1,281,424	2,753,527
Income and Dividend Tax	3,146,495	2,603,512	1,800,477	1,473,931	551,800	420,366	9,996,581	8,761,619	18,758,200
Family Endowment	37,778	..	..	..	..	..	37,778	..	37,778
Unemployment Relief	5,262,621	1,694,571	2,414,167	..	(b)684,986	..	10,056,339	..	10,056,339
Lotteries	..	..	66,750	..	..	(d)349,500	416,250	..	416,250
Racing	385,751	319,389	79,260	195,341	74,367	22,754	1,076,862	..	1,076,862
Motor Taxation and Licences	1,908,130	1,403,134	633,059	565,279	318,681	110,586	4,938,869	..	4,938,869
Liquor Taxation and Licences	307,332	192,682	71,676	30,815	64,574	16,942	684,021	..	684,021
Entertainments Tax	69,226	228,195	..	94,048	73,096	22,059	486,624	Dr. 599	486,025
Licences, N.E.I.	43,856	85,387	38,070	32,520	5,430	20,381	225,644	..	225,644
Other	22,576	21,266	79,534	2,459	(c)215,309	..	341,144	Dr. 17,663	323,481
Total	13,964,286	8,993,718	6,546,263	3,267,099	2,436,076	1,227,328	36,434,720	58,754,524	95,189,244

PER CAPITA.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	(e) s. d.
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113 0	113 0
Sales Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25 6	25 6
Flour Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 4	2 4
Probate and Succession Duties	12 10	12 3	9 4	10 10	3 4	6 1	11 2	4 6	15 7
Other Stamp Duties, excluding Lotteries	8 3	9 0	10 5	7 1	11 4	9 2	8 11	..	8 11
Land Tax	..	5 5	8 7	12 0	5 6	7 10	4 5	3 10	8 2
Income and Dividend Tax	23 11	28 4	37 5	50 6	24 11	36 8	29 11	26 2	56 0
Family Endowment	0 3	..	..	..	..	..	0 1	..	0 1
Unemployment Relief	40 0	18 5	50 3	..	30 11	..	30 1	..	30 1
Lotteries	..	..	1 5	..	..	30 6	1 3	..	1 3
Racing	2 11	3 6	1 8	6 8	3 4	2 0	3 2	..	3 2
Motor Taxation and Licences	14 6	15 3	13 2	19 4	14 4	9 8	14 9	..	14 9
Liquor Taxation and Licences	2 4	2 1	1 6	1 1	2 11	1 6	2 0	..	2 0
Entertainments Tax	0 6	2 6	..	3 3	3 4	1 11	1 6	..	1 6
Licencee, N.E.I.	0 4	0 11	0 10	1 1	0 3	1 9	0 8	..	0 8
Other	0 2	0 3	1 8	0 1	9 9	..	1 0	..	1 0
Total	106 0	97 11	136 3	111 11	109 11	107 1	108 11	175 4	284 0

(a) Figures in this table represent the collections from all sources of taxation, including moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue.

(b) Financial Emergency Tax.

(c) Including Hospital Tax, £183,398; Vermin rates, £21,246; and Vehicles and other than Motor, £10,665.

(d) Including £229,500 taxation.

(e) Based on Commonwealth population.

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1934-35.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	1,518,569	...	974,357	Cr. 126,346	295,076	39,426	2,701,082
Water Supply and Sewerage	1,762,912	176,135	(a) 162,365	386,331	928,027	...	4,015,720
Water Conservation and Irrigation	475,442		15,253	Cr. 39,991	149,246	...	
Electric Power Supply	58,813	...	...	...	203,268	214,612	476,693
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	168,873	Cr. 1774	24,102	21,350	304,940	63,304	1,805,781
Roads and Bridges	266,416	95,360	689,091	Cr. 11,854	185,973		
Public Buildings	409,350	Cr. 1007	513,398	72,883	106,400	43,410	1,144,434
Mining Development	...	Cr. 7821	31,070	...	55,424	...	78,673
Loans to Public Bodies	4,598,058	Cr. 42,350	(b) 740,959	Cr. 10,079	Cr. 982	Cr. 30,827	5,254,779
Agricultural Development, including Soldier Settlement	431,460	247,511	9187	Cr. 586,499	155,315	3382	260,356
Revenue Deficits	Cr. 818,141	150,000	564,611	840,616	167,095	...	904,181
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	161,958	60,573	...	...	282,144	...	504,675
Other	154,619	1,320,806	109,291	19,142	250,991	28,188	1,883,037
Total	9,188,329	1,997,433	3,833,684	565,553	3,082,917	361,495	19,029,411

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1935.

Railways and Tramways	152,427,284	74,499,177	63,202,239	35,158,308	25,758,535	7,061,330	358,106,873
Water Supply and Sewerage	39,746,201	29,041,760	(a) 5,644,070	16,806,741	9,992,288	...	125,798,656
Water Conservation and Irrigation	14,465,254		2,072,251	5,248,477	2,781,614	...	
Electric Power Supply	1,269,552	17,839,227	...	...	1,392,117	4,005,642	24,506,538
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	20,375,368	990,506	2,437,243	7,841,640	6,666,592	6,945,438	83,670,705
Roads and Bridges	16,663,746	12,125,073	3,363,332	3,116,047	3,145,720		
Public Buildings	13,189,492	6,391,211	4,479,037	3,346,892	3,333,546	1,863,722	32,603,900
Mining Development	...	520,421	75,948	...	2,725,790	...	3,322,159
Loans to Public Bodies	12,586,597	1,827,664	(b) 8,129,289	504,722	92,614	1,133,502	24,274,388
Agricultural Development, including Soldier Settlement	21,002,471	43,837,887	6,977,122	15,396,305	26,607,338	3,404,636	117,225,759
Revenue Deficits	33,275,634	4,025,682	7,432,924	8,586,819	11,456,612	496,272	65,273,943
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	14,428,765	5,514,414	...	...	3,826,483	...	23,769,662
Other	10,773,917	6,948,263	14,252,504	11,446,537	4,822,469	2,288,401	50,532,091
Total	350,204,281	203,561,285	118,065,959	107,452,488	102,601,718	27,198,943	909,084,674

(a) Loans to Local Bodies. (b) See note (a)

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30/6/35.

War and Repatriation (each year).

Year.	£
1914-15	14,100,000
1915-16	37,423,568
1916-17	53,114,237
1917-18	55,028,180
1918-19	59,547,080
1919-20	43,294,764
1920-21	24,148,501
1921-22	7,576,977
1922-23	1,762,694
1923-24	691,247
1924-25	Cr. 32,051
1925-26	Cr. 7613
1926-27	23,938
1927-28	Cr. 23,741
1928-29	Cr. 12,972
1929-30	Cr. 2669
1930-31	Cr. 2206
1931-32	...
1932-33	...
1933-34	...
1934-35	...
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,054,596
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	373,081,722

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (a)	373,081,722
Defence	4,767,874
Post and Telegraph	35,020,598
Commonwealth Railways	15,331,766
Other (b)	36,372,394
Total	£464,574,354

(a) In addition, £477,219,784 was expended from Revenue for war and repatriation purposes up to 30.6.35. (b) Excluding Loans to States, transferred properties, discounts, flotation expenses, and South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth.)

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1935.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1935.		Loans falling due during Years 1935-36 to 1939-40 (Approximate).				
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales	337,101,269	127 10 11	3·80	51,260	96	18,874	11,068	4,814
Victoria	174,160,663	94 12 0	3·80	13,400	8,017	1,942	18,199	8,530
Queensland	118,846,753	122 14 3	4·18	4,338	...	...	6,891	...
South Australia	105,349,536	180 1 8	3·80	9,669	4,199	3,703	10,461	2,164
Western Australia	88,590,176	199 1 7	3·78	10,260	598	1,695	3,573	1,175
Tasmania	(*b*) 23,915,354	104 17 10	3·77	611	31	2,000	1,622	4,640
Commonwealth	(*a*) 394,151,070	58 12 2	3·93	23,008	671	148	39,223	447
Total	1,242,114,821	184 14 0	3·87	112,546	13,612	28,362	91,037	21,770

(*a*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(*b*) This amount differs from that shown on page 16 of this Section owing to loan raised by Commonwealth Government for Tasmania no received at 30th June, 1935.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1934-35.

YEAR.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913-14	3,511	15,671	19,182	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	112,112	339,437
1922-23	113,415	245,094	358,509	306,190	240,786	546,976	419,605	485,880	905,485
1923-24	124,737	237,227	361,964	336,495	251,828	588,323	461,232	489,055	950,287
1924-25	128,330	233,743	362,073	335,472	265,592	601,064	463,802	499,335	963,137
1925-26	146,472	228,467	374,939	357,753	281,309	639,062	504,225	509,776	1,014,001
1926-27	142,553	224,058	366,611	373,300	303,510	676,870	515,913	527,568	1,043,481
1927-28	153,507	219,277	372,784	416,661	305,358	722,019	570,168	524,635	1,094,803
1928-29	159,786	217,836	377,622	412,497	313,909	726,406	572,283	531,745	1,104,028
1929-30	167,902	205,055	372,957	405,726	321,914	727,640	573,628	526,969	1,100,597
1930-31	174,595	214,124	388,719	424,541	342,776	767,317	599,136	556,900	1,156,036
1931-32	175,892	222,993	398,885	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,220	1,187,828
1932-33	175,532	221,274	396,806	421,738	386,114	807,852	597,270	607,388	1,204,658
1933-34	174,245	218,806	393,051	419,029	410,479	829,508	593,274	629,285	1,222,559
1934-35	173,760	220,391	394,151	418,262	429,702	847,964	592,022	650,093	1,242,115

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

SAVINGS BANKS.		CHEQUE PAYING BANKS.					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1935.	Quarter Ended.	Deposits.	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities.	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	77,906	June, 1932...	319,241	246,719	77·28	327,064	102·45
Victoria	72,019						
Queensland	26,197	June, 1933...	319,776	246,181	76·99	346,063	108·23
South Australia	24,208						
Western Australia	10,929	June, 1934...	343,703	248,912	72·42	346,702	100·87
Tasmania	6,430						
Territories	283	June, 1935...	342,697	266,553	77·78	362,510	105·78
Total	217,972						

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1934-35

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

E. T. McPHEE

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

CONTENTS.

	Page
Municipalities—Property Valuation and Roads	3
Municipal Finance, 1934-35	4-7
Municipalities—Dwellings; Persons Employed	8
Municipal Finance, Receipts and Expenditure (Decennial Return)	9
Marine Boards and Harbour Trusts, 1934-35	9
" " " 1920–1934-35	10
Waterworks, 1934-35	10
Water Trusts	11
Cemetery Trusts	11
Local Bodies' Loans	12-13
Municipalities—Purposes for which Existing Loans were raised	14
Local Government Debt	15
Expenditure of Loan Money during Year	15
Debt of Local Government Bodies, 1925–26–1934-35	15
Taxation by Commonwealth, State, and Local Governments, 1928-29 to 1934-35	15
Imperial Pensions, 1934	16

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION AND ROADS.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property.(a)		All Roads, Length of—						
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Concrete.	Bitumen.	Oil Sprayed.	Metalled.	Gravelled.	Formed Only.	Total.
	£	£	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	4,649,575	12,411,608	1 20	13	..	100	..	..	114
Glenorchy	794,243	1,950,810	..	8	..	100	20	10	138
Launceston	2,308,520	6,772,737	0 13	36	2	52	30	..	120
Devonport	479,750	1,223,350	..	16	..	120	6	7	149
Total Urban Division	8,232,088	22,358,505	1 33	73	2	372	56	17	521
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	731,814	1,659,010	..	6	10	154	..	150	320
Circular Head	631,949	1,266,739	..	..	..	175	85	300	560
Deloraine	551,903	1,067,225	..	4	..	194	20	110	328
Kentish	416,378	879,658	..	1	..	238	27	215	481
King Island	345,698	575,378	..	..	..	100	..	60	160
Latrobe	400,852	851,235	..	12	..	89	35	103	239
Leven	594,770	1,270,802	..	7	..	347	22	301	677
Penguin	317,508	635,271	..	..	4	300	..	..	304
Table Cape	649,372	1,277,936	..	8	3	159	25	200	395
Total N.W. Division	4,640,244	9,483,254	..	38	17	1756	214	1439	3464
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	277,169	662,292	..	28	..	..	300	15	343
Fingal	317,808	560,757	..	..	..	..	250	100	350
Flinders	130,348	222,851	..	..	..	54	38	169	261
George Town	99,223	191,086	..	..	12	..	208	25	245
Lilydale	252,602	483,484	..	23	..	94	37	104	258
Portland	62,961	162,911	..	..	..	83	124	97	304
Ringarooma	329,600	702,043	..	5	7	187	140	90	429
Scottsdale	247,048	537,831	..	9	..	73	140	70	292
Total N.E. Division	1,716,759	3,523,255	..	65	19	491	1237	670	2482
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	485,072	698,541	..	12	..	..	142	14	168
Longford	687,656	1,129,741	..	..	11	38	229	20	298
St. Leonards	477,188	1,052,635	..	25	..	88	150	20	283
Westbury	568,839	1,018,075	..	24	..	124	144	65	357
Total N. Mid. Division	2,218,755	3,898,992	..	61	11	250	665	119	1106
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	492,284	724,302	..	1	..	215	55	199	470
Campbell Town	449,933	687,611	..	12	..	80	114	20	226
Hamilton	517,477	870,937	..	2	..	142	20	235	399
Oatlands	634,744	1,096,673	..	5	..	165	63	73	306
Ross	322,724	452,572	..	1	2	18	45	58	124
Total Midland Division	2,417,162	3,832,095	..	21	2	620	297	585	1525
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	292,211	576,279	..	13	..	27	40	28	108
Clarence	294,998	845,601	..	10	1	80	..	25	116
Glamorgan	137,926	236,704	..	..	..	..	116	14	130
Green Ponds	180,079	347,562	..	13	..	49	3	24	89
Richmond	235,684	475,054	..	..	..	85	92	33	210
Sorell	261,284	526,198	..	1	..	..	195	5	201
Spring Bay	114,095	213,251	..	..	..	50	90	110	250
Total S.E. Division	1,516,277	3,220,649	..	37	1	291	536	239	1104
Southern Division—									
Bruny	33,924	92,965	..	..	..	94	11	13	118
Esperance	123,098	470,468	..	4	..	235	..	60	299
Huon	232,170	985,214	..	21	..	237	12	168	438
Kingborough	282,160	867,745	..	17	8	79	10	200	314
New Norfolk	251,677	885,979	..	8	..	185	..	61	254
Port Cygnet	156,168	600,408	..	8	..	265	..	144	417
Tasman	45,468	145,717	..	..	..	79	..	77	156
Total Southern Division	1,124,665	4,048,496	..	58	8	1174	33	723	1996
Western Division—									
Gormanston	3,056	20,785	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	24,465	214,257	..	..	..	16	6	..	22
Strahan	7,373	27,966	..	..	..	..	19	9	28
Waratah	72,838	150,766	..	..	..	50	..	60	110
Zeehan	32,889	196,255	..	..	..	22	..	77	99
Total Western Division	140,621	610,029	..	..	..	128	25	332	485
Grand Total	22,006,571	50,975,275	1 33	353	60	5082	3063	4124	12,683

(a) State Government Valuation.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1934-35.

Municipality.	Annual Value of Property.	Receipts (excluding Loans).																				Loan Receipts.
		Rates.								Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Total Receipts.		
		General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.	Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Licences.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	753,938	86,534	30,803	..	..	10,301	..	47,183	174,821	..	2302	11,874	592	15,595	1304	6856	36,221	114,308	8270	335,922	..
Glenorchy	101,199	842	4925	1019	6339	798	2931	303	17,157	9126	968	..	..	53	280	878	1211	..	6101	34,563	1382
Launceston	443,599	42,947	14,624	..	..	3585	19,665	10,726	91,547	500	..	..	2889	14,365	547	5138	22,939	121,174	8641	244,801	56,637
Devonport	71,766	618	3515	998	4509	874	852	3390	14,756	4355	144	1044	119	481	354	1531	3529	10,051	1093	33,928	3751
Total Urban Division	1,370,502	130,941	53,867	2017	10,848	15,558	23,448	61,602	298,281	13,981	3414	12,918	3600	30,494	2485	14,403	63,900	245,533	24,105	649,214	61,770
North-Western Division—																					
Burnie	60,470	1170	2788	48	3861	479	707	1594	10,647	3221	634	..	423	2031	136	580	3170	8126	342	26,140	..
Circular Head	64,894	562	..	852	3418	273	744	320	6169	80	115	24	66	188	358	815	1451	15	..	7830	..
Deloraine	54,294	..	484	486	2733	455	461	40	4659	62	..	..	20	326	285	339	970	..	256	5947	..
Kentish	38,573	485	264	279	2259	323	308	80	3998	1831	72	..	46	142	258	867	1313	..	48	7262	6850
King Island	23,082	560	..	..	1575	196	159	..	2490	787	617	50	13	104	71	505	743	..	..	4637	..
Latrobe	33,387	464	613	..	2364	136	355	..	3932	3136	..	32	77	..	152	195	456	..	116	7640	..
Leven	55,411	893	1037	730	3087	12	645	710	7114	877	..	110	..	841	250	871	2072	..	..	10,063	825
Penguin	23,444	606	166	227	1910	122	179	104	3314	460	26	7	..	..	120	319	446	..	..	4246	1000
Table Cape	52,096	684	486	455	2707	646	377	76	5431	1995	366	..	52	89	231	372	744	..	117	8653	..
Total N.W. Division	405,651	5424	5838	3077	23,914	2642	3935	2924	47,754	12,449	1830	223	697	3721	1861	4863	11,365	8141	879	82,418	8675
North-Eastern Division—																					
Beaconsfield	30,600	510	..	270	2040	127	357	184	3488	2226	86	..	50	..	166	462	678	..	..	6478	
Fingal	29,612	324	525	297	1481	214	281	80	3202	728	614	..	38	85	293	255	671	..	..	5215	185
Flinders	10,703	257	..	..	672	..	..	30	959	344	171	42	186	..	52	69	349	..	..	1823	600
George Town	9184	264	243	..	626	39	..	23	1195	150	...	..	..	..	45	47	92	..	..	1437	..
Lilydale	18,156	285	269	64	1156	129	88	70	2061	606	241	159	314	125	104	374	1076	..	..	3984	..
Portland	12,826	276	..	..	536	181	146	..	1139	140	474	18	12	13	113	108	264	..	..	2017	..
Ringarooma	46,142	804	191	..	2609	578	1139	676	5997	793	420	137	..	..	88	572	797	..	..	8007	..
Scottsdale	29,429	236	609	116	1607	206	478	130	3382	1111	418	127	114	221	57	261	780	1658	178	7527	325
Total N.E. Division	186,652	2956	1837	747	10,727	1474	2489	1193	21,423	6098	2424	483	714	444	918	2148	4707	1658	178	36,488	1110

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																					
Evandale	24,418	407	..	..	1627	102	..	102	2238	728	164	..	..	60	99	542	701	..	..	3831	..
Longford	57,904	418	1112	414	2857	222	..	227	5250	522	280	..	28	52	203	321	604	81	..	6737	..
St. Leonards	22,776	400	194	73	1838	204	7	..	2716	215	270	113	..	..	94	610	817	77	..	4095	..
Westbury	39,686	143	621	181	2356	244	..	..	3545	500	49	..	..	177	209	345	731	..	..	4825	200
Total N. Mid. Division	144,784	1368	1927	668	8678	772	7	329	13,749	1965	763	113	28	289	605	1818	2853	158	..	19,488	200
MIDLAND DIVISION—																					
Bothwell	33,801	70	108	278	1825	70	..	140	2491	501	95	..	13	127	253	99	492	198	..	3777	..
Campbell Town	29,135	350	158	117	1399	350	..	215	2589	362	29	34	..	19	237	128	418	1291	291	4980	..
Hamilton	35,951	152	..	..	1510	308	..	166	2136	4	559	..	..	3	200	166	369	..	..	3068	..
Oatlands	44,071	368	24	..	2440	1	207	13	3053	212	40	..	..	106	295	219	620	646	..	4571	800
Ross	19,279	440	226	80	921	160	..	78	1905	..	..	..	12	..	112	156	280	1180	36	3401	..
Total Midland Division	162,237	1380	516	475	8095	889	207	612	12,174	1079	723	34	25	255	1097	768	2179	3315	327	19,797	800
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																					
Brighton	24,022	248	..	186	1417	198	..	59	2108	179	10	..	..	32	98	194	324	..	..	2621	..
Clarence	40,864	508	..	539	2748	522	1110	541	5968	4723	..	..	..	227	205	171	603	..	..	11,294	500
Glamorgan	9900	209	169	..	369	171	4	54	976	85	26	..	..	113	80	22	215	23	..	1325	..
Green Ponds	16,386	208	..	122	697	145	..	66	1238	335	20	11	7	37	140	94	289	..	..	1882	..
Richmond	20,734	261	..	105	1034	342	..	66	1808	114	..	..	40	..	218	116	334	..	..	2256	160
Sorell	22,729	551	411	119	1111	117	..	23	2332	449	5	..	..	73	153	153	419	..	..	3205	..
Spring Bay	10,714	262	..	..	395	87	..	71	815	..	..	..	..	43	98	84	225	..	..	1040	..
Total S.E. Division	145,349	2247	580	1071	7771	1582	1114	880	15,245	5885	61	11	47	525	992	834	2409	23	..	23,623	660
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																					
Bruny	3923	130	..	..	255	..	..	12	397	172	11	..	44	10	35	75	164	..	..	744	..
Esperance	24,306	438	..	327	1454	504	..	90	2813	2180	1733	..	56	602	76	171	905	..	..	7631	..
Huon	39,666	297	378	641	2661	346	369	333	5025	1470	61	46	..	540	239	400	1225	..	..	7781	600
Kingborough	34,282	276	..	428	2107	550	..	253	3614	366	52	..	5	137	173	167	482	..	..	4514	..
New Norfolk	49,052	391	362	150	2472	553	327	54	4309	1441	334	796	..	88	442	768	2094	..	..	8178	3000
Port Cygnet	28,778	367	640	348	1718	279	349	29	3730	1287	479	..	..	278	166	606	1050	..	..	6546	..
Tasman	7220	176	..	..	526	176	..	14	892	620	..	166	..	485	40	43	734	..	..	2246	..
Total S. Division	187,227	2075	1380	1894	11,193	2408	1045	785	20,780	7536	2670	1008	105	2140	1171	2230	6654	..	..	37,640	3600
WESTERN DIVISION—																					
Gormanston	4425	550	275	..	280	..	340	..	1445	..	78	..	17	11	28	92	148	..	..	1671	..
Queenstown	23,616	197	616	..	1948	..	1365	317	4443	204	..	..	109	..	160	1195	1464	8476	503	15,090	..
Strahan	6867	279	..	..	300	25	268	46	918	531	60	..	10	..	5	102	117	61	..	1687	..
Waratah	12,349	569	..	..	587	..	221	5	1382	..	..	..	5	12	21	73	111	..	..	1493	..
Zeehan	20,070	342	..	2539	1423	284	810	411	5809	729	..	..	15	..	61	255	331	1513	..	8382	..
Total Western Division	67,327	1937	891	2539	4538	309	3004	779	13,997	1464	138	..	156	23	275	1717	2171	10,050	503	28,323	..
Grand Total	2,669,729	148,328	66,836	12,488	85,764	25,634	35,249	69,104	443,403	50,457	12,023	14,790	5372	37,891	9404	28,781	96,238	268,878	25,992	896,991	76,815

For Annual Liability see Table on page 12.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1934-35—*continued.*

Municipality.	Expenditure (excluding Loans).															Loan Expenditure.
	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure.		
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	21,481	131,864	26,648	4948	17,103	6428	6217	3852	9306	42,906	85,171	14,384	14,631	342,033	14,840	
Glenorchy	2860	9795	6981	6161	4208	115	972	415	570	6280	...	3638	1692	37,407	507	
Launceston	6568	58,421	28,091	202	13,931	5555	1351	3169	10,991	34,997	88,602	12,858	11,115	240,854	27,402	
Devonport	2223	6842	6347	3133	2443	582	...	350	471	3846	9243	1640	1686	34,960	2154	
Total Urban Division	33,132	206,922	68,067	14,444	37,685	12,680	8540	7786	21,338	88,029	183,016	32,520	29,124	655,254	44,903	
North-Western Division—																
Burnie	1843	5946	4180	2501	894	498	...	958	571	2921	6048	817	533	24,789	...	
Circular Head	1075	372	2082	88	738	20	753	225	128	1864	...	...	101	5582	...	
Deloraine	821	160	2542	...	308	58	459	4	203	1032	...	653	468	5676	...	
Kentish	847	507	3898	169	328	35	261	140	104	868	...	87	1184	7560	7133	
King Island	680	152	3117	...	320	22	...	18	82	442	...	...	470	4861	...	
Latrobe	670	28	3325	2285	437	...	170	91	...	698	...	1752	332	9090	...	
Leven	1280	2181	3571	683	720	542	820	319	450	2851	...	480	386	11,432	965	
Penguin	593	205	2003	110	84	15	177	108	...	384	...	155	179	3629	496	
Table Cape	1084	826	3071	1728	859	37	377	142	11	1426	...	242	228	8605	..	
Total N.W. Division	8893	10,377	27,789	7564	4688	1227	3017	2005	1549	12,486	6048	4186	3881	81,224	8594	
North-Eastern Division—																
Beaconsfield	583	188	2515	1480	262	1	181	220	...	664	...	...	101	5531	...	
Fingal	841	205	2482	283	838	56	315	71	42	1322	...	430	34	5597	185	
Flinders	315	16	963	122	114	...	...	256	24	394	...	...	22	1832	600	
George Town	349	19	824	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	132	1351	...	
Lilydale	486	195	1888	312	729	48	6	116	83	982	68	119	80	4130	...	
Portland	497	16	841	487	237	4	...	...	...	241	...	...	68	2150	...	
Ringarooma	744	507	3107	608	1432	18	...	147	310	1907	...	45	40	6958	...	
Scottsdale	807	1119	1738	1250	595	204	...	523	...	1322	826	236	132	7430	325	
Total N.E. Division	4622	2265	14,358	4542	4207	331	502	1333	459	6832	894	857	609	34,979	1110	

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																
Evandale	550	197	2508	338	...	...	126	83	60	269	...	...	409	4271	...	
Longford	879	480	3816	390	202	33	459	129	38	861	...	439	268	7133	52	
St. Leonards	652	920	2495	150	533	...	48	...	...	581	...	95	68	4961	...	
Westbury	976	549	3065	...	204	...	239	159	343	945	...	275	68	5878	200	
Total N. Mid. Division	3057	2146	11,884	878	939	33	872	371	441	2656	...	809	813	22,243	252	
MIDLAND DIVISION—																
Bothwell	552	301	2110	50	100	...	241	93	50	484	587	58	71	4213	...	
Campbell Town	747	370	1531	12	401	12	83	230	...	726	784	312	1486	5968	...	
Hamilton	518	90	1418	402	295	...	...	234	1	530	...	...	89	3047	...	
Oatlands	637	220	2326	...	266	10	242	107	109	734	368	...	338	4623	787	
Ross	285	266	1123	...	65	...	79	117	...	261	958	202	183	3278	...	
Total Midland Division	2739	1247	8508	464	1127	22	645	781	160	2735	2697	572	2167	21,129	787	
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																
Brighton	430	63	1329	163	83	8	133	83	15	322	...	...	...	2307	...	
Clarence	770	419	2717	4489	1308	73	463	92	...	1936	...	...	218	10,549	500	
Glamorgan	460	260	433	370	175	14	17	1	38	245	...	...	46	1814	...	
Green Ponds	402	1	854	311	135	12	117	17	66	347	...	...	...	1915	...	
Richmond	523	60	1354	...	240	7	104	69	...	420	...	...	34	2391	160	
Sorell	666	301	1575	148	161	...	104	16	...	281	...	137	23	3131	...	
Spring Bay	350	...	569	...	...	...	...	34	57	91	...	...	87	1097	...	
Total S.E. Division	3601	1104	8831	5481	2102	114	938	312	176	3642	...	137	408	23,204	660	
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																
Bruny	152	23	300	20	10	...	...	62	20	92	...	...	53	640	...	
Esperance	1014	375	1440	2395	459	39	281	5	217	1001	...	...	30	6255	...	
Huon	937	1050	2715	1226	437	...	524	181	276	1418	...	24	128	7498	531	
Kingborough	706	225	2188	352	626	...	366	44	65	1101	...	...	57	4629	...	
New Norfolk	1264	211	3307	1188	1890	302	173	53	...	2418	...	329	196	8913	2255	
Port Cygnet	855	437	1654	1622	580	18	312	25	228	1163	...	74	424	6229	...	
Tasman	300	...	759	247	412	...	...	...	524	936	...	...	13	2255	...	
Total S. Division	5228	2321	12,363	7050	4414	359	1656	370	1330	8129	...	427	901	36,419	2786	
WESTERN DIVISION—																
Gormanston	470	174	253	...	379	14	50	7	...	450	...	166	134	1647	...	
Queenstown	1088	474	3354	76	1580	621	...	196	...	2397	6291	955	508	15,143	...	
Strahan	353	34	766	...	366	39	...	11	...	416	...	...	...	1569	...	
Waratah	453	...	834	...	179	...	...	3	...	182	...	...	154	1623	...	
Zeehan	318	3186	1681	...	716	...	471	40	...	1227	1523	...	52	7987	...	
Total Western Division	2682	3868	6888	76	3220	674	521	257	...	4672	7814	1121	848	27,969	..	
Grand Total	63,954	230,250	158,688	40,499	58,382	15,440	16,691	13,215	25,453	129,181	200,469	40,629	38,751	902,421	59,092	

MUNICIPALITIES.

Dwellings and Persons Employed.

MUNICIPALITY.	Dwellings at Census of 30th June, 1933.			Persons Employed.			
				General Administration.		All Other Services.	
	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Being Built.	Permanent.		Permanent.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	11,088	336	20	71	17	(a)404	(a)14
Glenorchy	2203	76	2	11	..	14	..
Launceston	6326	227	24	58	8	(a)344	..
Devonport	1516	49	3	6	1	22	9
Total Urban Division	21,133	688	49	146	26	784	23
North-Western Division—							
Burnie	1522	78	2	5	..	20	1
Circular Head	1482	54	2	4	..	3	..
Deloraine	1240	52	3	2	..	4	2
Kentish	1150	37	1	1	..	..	..
King Island	288	33	..	2	..	4	..
Latrobe	824	25	..	3	..	4	..
Leven	1366	38	3	2	1	7	1
Penguin	640	25	..	2	..	3	..
Table Cape	1314	54	1	3	2	7	1
Total N.W. Division	9826	396	12	24	3	52	5
North-Eastern Division—							
Beaconsfield	887	129	4	2	..	1	..
Fingal	907	47	4	1	..	6	1
Flinders	236	13	1	1	..	2	1
George Town	286	30	..	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	628	44	1	2	1	3	..
Portland	379	5	..	1	..	3	1
Ringarooma	1017	26	2	2	1	9	..
Scottsdale	636	42	1	1	1	7	..
Total N.E. Division	4976	336	13	11	3	31	3
North-Midland Division—							
Evandale	357	3	..	4	..	..	..
Longford	1922	59	2	2	..	7	..
St. Leonards	1373	50	8	3	..	4	..
Westbury	909	34	2	1	..	7	1
Total N. Mid. Division	3561	146	12	10	..	18	1
Midland Division—							
Bothwell	327	48	1	1	..	16	..
Campbell Town	395	18	..	1	..	7	1
Hamilton	609	8	..	2	..	5	4
Oatlands	741	19	..	2	..	7	..
Ross	185	9	..	3	..	2	..
Total Midland Division	2257	102	1	9	..	37	5
South-Eastern Division—							
Brighton	455	28	..	1	..	..	..
Clarence	1058	117	..	2	..	5	..
Glamorgan	196	4	1	2	..	..	..
Green Ponds	285	19	..	1	..	1	..
Richmond	457	16	1	2	..	3	..
Sorell	549	9	1	2	..	2	..
Spring Bay	187	49	2	3	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	3187	242	5	13	..	11	..
Southern Division—							
Bruny	140	12	1	1	..	..	..
Esperance	876	9	9	2	..	3	..
Huon	1124	17	4	2	1	5	..
Kingborough	1026	87	3	1	1	1	..
New Norfolk	1338	32	7	3	1	6	1
Port Cygnet	690	25	3	1	1	5	1
Tasman	325	47	..	1	..	5	2
Total Southern Division.	5519	229	27	11	4	25	4
Western Division—							
Gormanston	290	..	..	4	1	..	..
Queenstown	847	14	10	3	1	17	..
Strahan	178	22	..	1	..	2	..
Waratah	364	8	..	1	..	3	..
Zeehan	555	238	..	1	..	5	1
Total Western Division	2234	282	10	10	2	27	1
Grand Total	52,693	2421	129	234	38	985	42

(a) Includes Tram Employees. Hobart—M. 221, F. 1. Launceston—M. 96.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure, Years 1925—1934-35.

RECEIPTS.

	1925.	1926.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
Number of Municipalities	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates—General	157,158	179,660	172,415	171,928	174,960	175,806	159,741	156,838	154,066	148,328
Water	67,578	69,834	70,530	70,375	69,049	70,617	70,362	68,782	66,828	66,836
Light	12,613	9,282	10,777	10,822	10,928	10,439	11,424	12,237	11,103	12,488
Road	92,836	102,109	112,515	105,309	105,912	97,346	87,205	85,120	81,525	85,764
Health	34,344	30,991	30,605	30,655	26,882	26,542	28,667	26,165	26,575	25,634
Other	82,558	87,397	91,006	89,082	91,972	88,391	90,755	99,449	97,135	104,353
Total from Rates	447,087	479,273	487,848	478,171	479,703	469,141	448,154	448,591	437,232	443,403
From Licences	9,197	8,583	8,197	8,395	8,332	8,256	8,337	8,528	8,583	9,404
„ State Government	39,531	51,722	60,185	44,519	73,395	33,187	8,278	11,878	17,655	50,457
„ Services	903,078	396,118	332,743	345,975	367,341	351,221	326,541	325,901	329,406	327,055
„ Other Sources			100,798	99,731	97,361	70,223	59,331	64,907	71,025	66,672
Total Receipts	1,398,893	935,696	989,771	976,791	1,026,132	932,028	850,641	859,805	863,901	896,991

EXPENDITURE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c.	609,290	504,985	634,230	657,417	710,096	597,606	511,438	507,872	514,853	569,466
Interest on Loans	141,523	151,225	163,027	216,830	217,092	229,323	233,757	230,883	225,923	230,250
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	34,109	44,330	45,774							
Administration	83,347	84,102	88,351	86,845	88,262	91,467	83,549	80,503	79,233	63,954
Other	259,481	103,857	14,046	17,151	14,838	23,286	19,715	20,391	41,492	38,751
Total	1,127,750	888,499	945,428	978,243	1,030,288	941,682	848,459	839,649	855,501	902,421

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1934-35.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	43,589	...	2814	46,403	21,667	3723	2114	483	27,987	13,871	32,287
Launceston	33,616	...	20,766	54,382	29,622	17,300	3255	3150	53,327	8211	9266
Circular Head	4289	...	...	4289	221	1973	413	...	2607	3247	4929
Burnie and Table Cape	15,013	...	4854	19,867	2696	14,029	1421	1919	20,065	9689	9491
Mersey	22,085	...	224	22,309	5969	12,481	1833	410	20,693	10,837	12,453
Strahan	4106	...	24	4130	878	1724	916	...	3518	1358	1970
King Island	1196	...	96	1292	953	...	517	...	1470	228	50
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	747	...	...	747	1436	...	134	72	1642	2554	1659
Leven	4613	...	954	5567	1528	1657	464	366	4015	—1103	449
North-Eastern	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	129,254	...	29,732	158,986	64,970	52,887	11,067	6400	135,324	48,892	72,554

(a) Not available.

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	1935	1935	...	...	747	747	26,411	27,599
Launceston	...	...	10,965	10,965	...	720	15	735	69,279	79,509
Mersey	125	...	2	127	...	...	60	60	—370	—303
Total	125	...	12,902	13,027	...	720	822	1542	95,320	106,805

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1920 *to* 1934-35 *inclusive.*

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.				Expenditure.
		Taxes, Rents, &c.	Government. (*a*)	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£
1920	10	85,845	5154	83,412	174,411	207,378
1921	10	109,363	3867	4957	118,187	116,358
1922-23 (*b*)	10	143,200	19,023	21,743	183,966	172,485
1923-24	10	162,737	2910	12,844	178,491	179,224
1924-25	10	130,807	2284	11,560	144,651	134,508
1925-26	10	132,702	...	10,025	142,727	150,094
1926-27	10	144,777	...	11,928	156,705	180,659
1927-28	10	160,859	895	7587	169,341	159,111
1928-29	10	139,067	...	17,047	156,114	170,248
1929-30	10	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	150,243
1930-31	10	126,154	...	19,838	145,992	145,444
1931-32	10	105,824	...	29,378	135,202	137,497
1932-33	10	111,190	...	30,200	141,390	128,045
1933-34	10	119,441	...	28,647	148,088	141,606
1934-35	10	129,254	...	29,732	158,986	135,324

(*a*) Including Loans. (*b*) 18 months.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1934-35.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Bothwell .....Clyde*	168	428	3088	142	140,625	2¼	3⅝	265	978	0 3
Campbell Town...Kearney's Bogs	261	700	4000	50	120,000	1¼	8½	3400	2093	0 11
Cygnet †	234	1200	8054	2380	880,000	6½	5	7200	5721	1 0
Deloraine	370	2000	9459	200	200,000	2	10	5200	2956	1 0
Devonport.....Mersey†	1830	5200	58,963	1700	2,500,000	15	40	59,239	32,178	1 2
Burnie	1726	5000	33,221	1500	1,500,000	20	20	44,700	...	1 8
Glamorgan .....Swansea	91	253	2382	200	61,500	1	6	1250	741	1 2
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy ...	2873	7900	87,973	(*a*)	200,000,000	50		156,239	128,923	1 0
Hobart .....City Reservoirs†	10,944	47,200	753,363	17,755	318,400,000	45	136	466,965	348,567	0 11
Latrobe .....Latrobe†.....	453	1400	9465	2500	1,025,000	3¼	11½	9750	...	1 0
Launceston .....Hill-street ...	9712	34,000	451,604	9300	5,258,450	24	88	251,358	159,317	1 6
High-street†										0 8
Leven.....	854	3000	21,156	760	182,000	7½	9	22,000	15,914	0 10
Longford .....Longford	437	242	6669	650	162,000	2	14	9000	5345	2 3
Cressy.....	119	70	1479	276	120,000	½	3½	2100	959	3 3
New Norfolk.....Lachlan*† ...	385	1925	11,261	(*a*)	...	6½	4	...	...	1 0
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	160	93	1935	388	130,000	½	2	1755	780	2 9
Sorell.....	115	260	2305	347	18,000,000	5	2½	5500	4209	2 0
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey—										
Bracknell	34	150	681	300	40,000	2	1½	900	530	2 6
Westbury-Hagley	300	1350	3144	1700	(*a*)	4	3½	7500	5031	2 9
WATER TRUSTS—										
Campbell Town...Lake Leake*	375	1500	17,809	1500	6,048,000	4	...	12,500	...	0 2
Evandale .....High-street...	200	700	2300	100	111,000	2	4½	3100	2011	3 6
Barclay-st....										
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	90	168	17,352	153,000	5,219,220,465	...	50	4710	...	0 1
Perth	210	550	2447	231	125,000	2	6	3507	2016	2 8
TOTALS	31,941	115,289	1,510,101	...	...	635¼		1,078,138	718,296	...

(*a*) No record.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13*s.*, 1*s.* 1*d.* on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1*s.* 1*d.* on £40 and 10*d.* on remainder. Latrobe, minimum 22*s.* 6*d.* Launceston, City, 8*d.*; St. Leonards, 1*s.* 6*d.*; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1*s.* 6*d.*; all other districts, 1*s.* 3*d.* New Norfolk, 20*s.* to 120*s.* per residence, per quarter. Ross, minimum 15*s.* Cygnet, minimum £2. Sorell, minimum £10. Glenorchy, minimum 7*s.* Perth, lots 8*d.*

WATER TRUSTS (*a*).

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Water Trusts in Tasmania for the Year 1934.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	105	1	106	...	159	15	174	—69	—68
Clyde (Bothwell)	34	...	34	...	18	5	23	4	14
Evandale (General Account)	377	51	428	127	40	179	346	180	262
Macquarie (Ross)	58	2	60	...	25	22	47	146	159
Perth	289	123	412	125	75	309	509	101	97
Total	863	177	1040	252	317	530	1099	362	464
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government)	1537	1	1538	(*b*)	853	79	932	688	606
Total (including Mount Cameron)	2400	178	2578	252	1170	609	2031	1050	1070

(*a*) Exclusive of a number of Water Trusts incorporated in the Municipalities.
(*b*) Not available.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Cemetery Trusts for the Year 1934.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Carnarvon	2	...	2	...	2	2	10	10
Coppington	5	...	5	...	6	6	8	7
Fingal	2	1	3	...	5	5	3	1
Frankford	3	...	3	2	1	3	...	...
Glenora	5	12	17	...	18	18	1	...
Hobart	3129	78	3207	452	2542	2994	183	396
Moorina	6	...	6	...	8	8	8	6
New Norfolk	98	2	100	25	70	95	65	70
North-West Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20
Penguin	14	...	14	5	25	30	39	23
Premaydena	1	...	1	...	4	4	4	1
St. Marys	6	...	6	...	10	10	25	21
Surges Bay	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
Ulverstone	48	3	51	20	21	41	71	81
Winkleigh	3	...	3	...	3	3	17	17
Wynyard	46	4	50	10	42	52	117	115
Total	3369	100	3469	514	2758	3272	574	771

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1934-35.

Municipality.	Loans Raised during 1934-35.			Debt at End of Year 1934-35.			Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/35.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth.	Loans Paid Off (*a*)	Loans Renewed.
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.	Interest.	Sinking Funds and Repayments.			During Year.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	...	19,966	1,664,984	1,684,950	80,584	120,254	309,318	835,000	80,374	43,350
Glenorchy	...	1382	1382	139,440	(*c*)17,951	157,391	6533	3261	...	...	...	...
Launceston	...	56,637	56,637	2512	851,597	854,109	34,732	17,366	269,925	350,000	79,435	172,540
Devonport	1000	...	1000	53,481	54,487	107,968	4843	1999	1061	...	1999	...
Total Urban Divs.	1000	58,019	59,019	215,399	2,589,019	2,804,418	126,692	142,880	580,304	1,185,000	161,808	215,890
N.W. DIVISION—												
Burnie	...	...	...	62,892	19,934	82,826	3873	1835	1318	...	1619	...
Circular Head	...	...	...	...	3950	3950	197	83	679	...	...	500
Deloraine	...	...	...	2956	...	2956	123	37	...	...	...	...
Kentish	4050	2800	6850	5771	3450	9221	188	279	148	...	247	...
King Island	...	...	...	1914	335	2249	57	93	650	...	57	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	238	238	3	25	48	...	...	...
Leven	...	825	825	25,048	9915	34,963	1441	624	1933	...	494	1250
Penguin	850	150	1000	3899	399	4298	145	40	134	...	21	...
Table Cape	...	...	...	6442	4406	10,848	498	268	2490	...	268	850
Total N.W. Div.	4900	3775	8675	108,922	42,627	151,549	6525	3284	7400	...	2706	2600
N.E. DIVISION—												
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	39	759	798	8	134	111	...	134	...
Fingal	185	...	185	2868	512	3380	131	69	200	...	69	...
Flinders Island	600	...	600	1087	...	1087	42	46	...	...	...	...
George Town	...	...	...	7751	...	7751	328	119	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	3139	...	3139	142	53	...	...	52	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	2714	1047	3761	181	205	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	...	325	325	13,142	1223	14,365	649	389	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	785	325	1110	30,740	3541	34,281	1481	1015	311	...	255	...
NTH. MIDLAND DIV.—												
Evandale	...	...	...	...	708	708	45	142	...	...	...	...
Longford	...	...	...	3173	3131	6304	266	209	...	...	...	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	1700	...	1700	77	17	...	...	3707	...
Westbury	200	...	200	5761	2671	8432	281	246	...	...	...	...
Total N.M. Div.	200	...	200	10,634	6510	17,144	669	614	...	...	3707	...
MIDLAND DIVISION—												
Bothwell	...	...	...	1454	...	1454	64	19	...	...	159	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2348	...	2348	106	34	...	...	3138	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	172	172	11	79	...	...	...	...
Oatlands	800	...	800	1117	5141	6258	30	44	126	...	63	...
Ross	...	...	...	945	2539	3484	171	72	102	...	...	..
Total Midland Div.	800	...	800	5864	7852	13,716	382	248	228	...	3360	...
S.E. DIVISION—												
Brighton	...	...	...	...	477	477	12	51	...	...	...	...
Clarence	500	...	500	974	3459	4433	236	216	...	...	...	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	741	1175	1916	97	160	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	160	...	160	160	361	521	20	40	...	...	...	...
Sorell	...	...	...	4210	591	4801	198	103	...	...	103	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	660	...	660	6085	6063	12,148	563	570	...	...	103	...

LOCAL BODIES LOANS—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Raised during 1934-35.			Debt at end of Year 1934-35.			Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/35.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth.	Loans Paid Off (*a*) During Year.	Loans Renewed. During Year.
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.	Interest.	Sinking Funds and Repayments.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—												
Bruny	...	...	...	298	...	298	18	5	...	...	...	...
Esperance	...	...	...	5762	...	5762	165	199	...	...	...	...
Huon	...	600	600	4615	10,974	15,589	524	526	...	...	...	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	1961	1961	33	99	...	...	...	...
New Norfolk	3000	...	3000	3000	765	3765	42	164	138	...	205	765
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	6149	1613	7762	297	142	...	...	137	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	3000	600	3600	19,824	15,313	35,137	1079	1135	138	...	342	765
WESTERN DIVISION—												
Gormanston	...	...	...	3137	...	3137	128	40	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	6303	2305	8608	302	172	...	...	172	...
Strahan	...	...	...	643	...	643	26	8	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	25,663	...	25,663	1129	471	...	...	1315	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	35,746	2305	38,051	1585	691	...	...	1487	...
GRAND TOTAL...	11,345	62,719	74,064	433,214	2,673,230	3,106,444	138,976	150,437	588,381	1,185,000	173,768	219,255

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/35.
(*c*) Including £16,570 owing to Commonwealth Savings Bank.

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1934-35).

Circular Head	...	...	...	21,933	(*e*) 16,970	38,903	1633	340	...	...	340	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	(*c*) 52,141	52,141	1750	1973	609	...	1673	...
Launceston	...	...	...	259,688	(*a*) 40,619	300,307	13,849	3452	...	...	3452	...
Mersey	...	...	...	78,161	(*d*) 1044	79,205	3819	1662	...	...	(*b*) 8662	...
Burnie and Table Cape	...	...	...	261,095	...	261,095	11,787	2242	...	...	2242	...
Strahan	...	...	...	19,145	...	19,145	1216	507	...	...	507	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	750	750	24,712	4200	28,912	1258	372	153	...	320	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	3750	...	3750	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	750	750	668,484	114,974	783,458	35,312	10,548	762	...	17,196	...

(*a*) On account of River Tamar Improvement Account.
(*b*) Including extra £7000 paid off.
(*c*) Commonwealth Savings Bank £16,596.
(*d*) £1044 owing under other Act.
(*e*) Including £15,375 owing under other Acts.

WATER TRUSTS.

Evandale	...	...	...	2012	...	2012	103	39	...	...	39	...
Perth	...	...	...	2015	...	2015	102	33	...	...	33	...
Total	...	...	...	4027	...	4027	205	72	...	...	72	...

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Nil.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1934-35.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Harbours.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	..	724,756	344,650	404,884	87,403	57,899	65,358	1,684,950
Glenorchy	..	..	138,726	18,665	..	..	..	..	157,391
Launceston	200,003	..	362,417	19,306	188,926	6890	13,897	62,670	854,109
Devonport	22,645	..	77,722	2364	..	1400	2423	1414	107,968
Total Urban Division	222,648	..	1,303,621	384,985	593,810	95,693	74,219	129,442	2,804,418
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	14,913	..	43,102	1602	..	12,067	10,323	819	82,826
Circular Head	..	..	..	..	..	300	2150	1500	3950
Deloraine	..	..	2956	..	..	..	..	..	2956
Kentish	..	..	7122	..		1592	367	140	9221
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	1914	..	335	2249
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	238	238
Leven	..	..	19,602	1250	..	9133	4678	300	34,963
Penguin	..	..	3298	..	..	1000	..	..	4298
Table Cape	..	..	6442	700	..	206	2100	1400	10,848
Total N.W. Division	14,913	..	82,522	3552	..	26,212	19,618	4732	151,549
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	759	909
Fingal	..	..	3380	..	..	..	..	..	3380
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	187	..	900	1087
George Town	..	..	7751	..	..	..	..	..	7751
Lilydale	..	..	3139	..	..	..	..	..	3139
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
Ringarooma	..	..	1582	..	..	2013	166	..	3761
Scottsdale	8586	..	4653	..		..	1126	..	14,365
Total N.E. Division	8586	..	20,655	..	..	2200	1292	1659	34,392
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	708	708
Longford	..	..	6304	..	..	..	..	..	6304
St. Leonards	..	..	1700	..	..	..	..	..	1700
Westbury	..	..	5561	..	..	2871	..	..	8432
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	..	13,565	..	..	2871	..	708	17,144
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	..	..	979	..	..	476	..	..	1455
Campbell Town	..	..	2093	..	..	..	..	255	2348
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	172
Oatlands	5141	..	..	..	..	787	..	330	6258
Ross	1331	..	780	..	..	1208	..	165	3484
Total Midland Division	6472	..	3852	..	..	2471	..	922	13,717
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	477	..	..	477
Clarence	..	..	..	500	..	3459	474	..	4433
Glamorgan	..	..	775	..	..	967	..	174	1916
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	..	..	..	160	..	..	361	..	521
Sorell	..	..	4210	591	..	..	..	..	4801
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	..	..	4985	1251	..	4903	835	174	12,148
Southern Division—									
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	298	..	..	298
Esperance	..	..	..	..	..	4698	1064	..	5762
Huon	..	..	4830	697	..	8660	974	428	15,589
Kingborough	..	..	..	..	..	1961	..	..	1961
New Norfolk	..	..	..	..	..	3000	..	765	3765
Port Cygnet	..	..	5721	..	..	2041	..	..	7762
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	..	10,551	697	..	20,658	2038	1193	35,137
Western Division—									
Gormanston	..	..	2247	890	..	..	..	..	3137
Queenstown	679	..	6788	..	..	664	477	..	8608
Strahan	..	..	..	291	..	..	..	352	643
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	18,339	..	..	7324	..	..	..	..	25,663
Total Western Division	19,018	..	9035	8505	..	664	477	352	38,051
Grand Total	271,637	..	1,448,786	398,990	593,810	155,672	98,479	139,182	3,106,556
Percentage on Total	8·74	..	46·64	12·84	19·11	5·01	3·17	4·48	100·00

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1934-35.

	Local Government.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	433,214	138,976	672,511	35,517
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	1,488,230		114,974	
London	1,185,000		...	
Total	3,106,444	138,976	787,485	35,517

EXPENDITURE OF LOAN MONEY DURING YEAR 1934-35.

Electric Supply.	Harbours.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads.	Trams.	Buildings, Halls.	Parks, Reserves.	Other.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
2522	1953	31,309	7635	1481	3738	9862	2545	61,045

DEBT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES.

At end of Years 1925-26—1934-35.

	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipalities	2,926,528	3,042,409	3,198,684	3,250,876	3,027,777	3,088,456	3,166,256	3,167,688	3,174,098	3,106,444
Marine Boards	860,330	856,373	844,600	840,148	753,320	784,532	775,196	786,024	773,994	783,458
Water Trusts	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,300	4,358	4,296	4,233	4,168	4098	4,027
Cemetery Trusts	74	74	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	3,793,332	3,905,256	4,049,748	4,097,324	3,785,455	3,877,284	3,945,685	3,957,880	3,952,190	3,893,929

TAXATION.

Years 1928-29 *to* 1934-35.

Collected by—	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	605,225	673,573	605,600	741,627	689,920	695,378	700,654
State Government	1,111,533	1,119,722	1,071,263	905,715	1,003,454	1,132,889	1,227,328
Local Government (b)	627,567	635,103	605,085	563,733	569,854	567,567	584,461
Total	2,344,325	2,428,398	2,281,948	2,211,075	2,263,228	2,395,834	2,512,443

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	2 15 11	3 1 5	2 14 4	3 5 7	3 0 6	3 0 8	3 1 2
State Government	5 2 9	5 2 2	4 16 2	4 0 2	4 8 1	4 18 11	5 7 1
Local Government (b)	2 18 0	2 17 11	2 14 4	2 9 11	2 10 0	2 9 7	2 11 0
Total	10 16 8	11 1 6	10 4 10	9 15 8	9 18 7	10 9 2	10 19 3

(a) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 7, Public Finance 1934-35.
(b) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities, Marine Boards and Trusts).

IMPERIAL PENSIONS.

SUMMARY of Payments for the Year 1934.

Month.	British Government.	India.	Union of South Africa.	Crown Agents for the Colonies.	New Zealand.	Totals.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
January	456 12 10	481 12 3	91 11 9	234 11 11	...	1264 8 9
February	52 17 6	329 1 0	83 18 9	184 7 7	...	650 4 10
March	48 5 10	325 1 10	83 18 9	280 14 1	...	738 0 6
April	485 16 7	481 12 3	67 18 9	1731 3 7	...	2766 11 2
May	43 5 11	406 6 2	60 6 9	218 9 4	...	728 8 2
June	67 12 4	440 0 5	60 5 9	269 2 9	...	837 1 3
July	474 19 1	556 1 3	67 18 9	269 2 9	...	1368 1 10
August	81 8 2	389 3 1	60 5 9	200 8 7	...	731 5 7
September	70 1 7	412 19 4	60 5 9	319 15 7	...	863 2 3
October	472 15 5	531 7 1	127 5 4	367 0 4	...	1498 8 2
November	44 1 3	356 7 0	119 12 4	235 14 7	...	755 15 2
December	50 0 6	337 11 5	71 10 11	302 7 2	...	761 10 0
Totals	£2347 17 0	5047 3 1	954 19 4	4612 18 3	...	12,962 17 8

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1934-35

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

INDEX.

	Page
Education—	
Treasury Expenditure, 1934-35	5-7
Departmental Expenditure—Decennial Return	6
State Schools : Attendance and Number of Scholars	6
Teachers in State Schools—Decennial Return	7
State Education, Primary and Secondary—Decennial Return	7
University of Tasmania—General Return, 1934	8
Students Matriculated and Degrees Granted	8
Public Examinations, 1930-34	8
Secondary Schools (other than State Schools)—Decennial Summary	9
Ages of School Children	9
Technical Colleges and Schools of Mines, 1934	10
Business Colleges, 1935	10
Public Libraries, 1934	11
Tasmanian Museum and Botanical Gardens—Receipts and Expenditure, 1934-35	12
Royal Society of Tasmania—Receipts and Expenditure, 1934	12
Museums and Art Galleries, 1934-35	12
Hospitals, Hospitals for Insane, and Charitable Establishments—	
Accommodation and Numbers, 1934	13
Receipts and Expenditure, 1934	14
Hospitals, &c.—Decennial Return	14
Charitable Grants Department—Decennial Return	15
Boarding-out System—Decennial Return	15
Benevolent Societies—Decennial Return	15
Pensions and Maternity Allowances	16
Industrial Schools, &c., 1934	17
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb—Decennial Return	18
Public Hospitals and Charities, 1934	18
Superannuation Funds	19
Police Provident Funds	19
Law, Crime, &c.—	
Police Force, 1930–31 to 1934–35	20
Bankruptcy, 1930–31 to 1934–35	20
Divorces, 1930 to 1934	20
Magistrates' Courts—Cases Tried, 1930 to 1934	21
Higher Courts, 1930 to 1934	22

EDUCATION.

TREASURY EXPENDITURE in connection with Educational System of Tasmania for the Year 1934-35.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	17,220	5·35
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	4858		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c).....	197,365		
Salaries, &c., of Medical Inspectors, Nurses, Dentists, &c.	3398		
Travelling Expenses, Forage Allowances, Inspectors, Director, &c.	1959		
Repairs to State Schools	19,057		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	4897		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	9453		
Boards of Advice	367		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	2544		
Free Railway Tickets and Coach Fares	5546		
Free Stock Books, Materials	1462		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	2238		
Retiring Allowances, &c.....	864		
Expenses of Teachers and Schools Registration	45		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	1805		
Miscellaneous	280		
Technical Education Generally	18,708		
Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind	*a*		
Bursaries Board and Scholarship Purposes	1862		
Other	149		
		276,857	86·05
Proportion of Interest, Sinking Fund, &c., chargeable to Education Department for year.....	...	27,659	8·60
		£321,736	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on School Buildings £24,971

NOTE.—Expenditure for Libraries, Museums, and Art Galleries (total £2900) not included.

a During 1934-35 the Government contributed £1718 to the Blind, Deaf, and Dumb Institution, Hobart.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the records of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year.	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(*a*)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1925	6791	6874	4267	16,784	16,393	192,121	9057	20,410	37,389	310,086
1926	6624	6897	4333	15,915	17,520	199,809	9392	21,114	25,533	307,137
1927	7438	6999	4138	16,348	18,331	199,731	9520	23,519	16,900	302,924
1928	7667	9661	4949	19,350	19,699	207,140	10,824	24,135	31,140	334,565
1929	8131	7545	5036	17,323	21,913	203,679	11,787	24,973	26,611	326,098
1930	8248	7172	5106	16,614	24,001	206,685	13,523	24,490	13,961	319,800
1931	6917	5369	3285	12,242	19,162	177,550	13,416	19,900	686	258,527
1932	6186	5185	707	7559	16,902	163,748	11,131	17,085	574	229,076
1933	6708	4964	1012	6397	18,213	167,139	11,023	17,606	8337	241,399
1934	7371	5546	2663	7902	18,829	193,574	9075	20,138	15,911	265,662
					18,480	177,664	9639	19,584	16,813	265,662

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork and Ironwork, and Correspondence Schools, Veterinary Science Scholarship, and Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1934.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	279	329	608	525·6
Launceston	1	192	185	377	330·8
Devonport	1	123	105	228	204·9
Burnie	1	61	44	105	90·4
Scottsdale	1	42	27	69	59·0
Primary—					
Hobart	12	3322	3115	6437	4387·9
Launceston	8	2213	2094	4307	3184·5
Beaconsfield	14	290	259	549	409·4
Bothwell	4	123	91	214	154·3
Brighton	9	189	221	410	284·9
Bruny	4	51	42	93	79·1
Burnie	13	601	553	1154	870·2
Campbell T'wn	5	151	127	278	191·4
Clarence	7	344	281	625	460·6
Circular Head	20	763	718	1481	1104·4
Deloraine	21	528	437	965	680·9
Devonport	7	592	643	1235	905·3
Evandale	6	126	125	251	182·7
Esperance	11	378	373	751	559·6
Fingal	11	339	348	687	513·9
Flinders	5	71	68	139	79·0
George Town	5	109	106	215	168·5
Glamorgan	3	64	83	147	114·9
Glenorchy	6	1002	887	1889	1309·4
Gormanston	2	73	76	149	118·9
Green Ponds	4	81	88	169	122·1
Hamilton	7	119	120	239	165·3
Huon	13	455	450	905	662·2
Kentish	17	462	443	905	664·4
Kingborough	15	401	384	785	555·5
King Island	7	123	121	244	159·0
Latrobe	8	315	267	582	448·1
Leven	13	565	536	1101	789·8
Lilydale	15	226	224	450	329·0
Longford	9	342	285	627	470·5
New Norfolk	20	630	651	1281	853·5
Oatlands	14	264	256	520	368·1
Penguin	8	305	274	579	436·8
Port Cygnet	10	228	216	444	320·5
Portland	6	142	137	279	233·0
Queenstown	2	259	297	556	414·9
Richmond	7	125	108	233	161·8
Ringarooma	16	463	443	906	667·7
Ross	3	70	67	137	101·6
Scottsdale	10	322	272	594	422·1
St. Leonards	9	207	150	357	254·4
Sorell	9	193	196	389	276·6
Spring Bay	5	98	65	163	114·3
Strahan	1	86	70	156	115·4
Table Cape	22	665	608	1273	902·2
Tasman Peninsula	7	109	114	223	173·4
Waratah	3	164	153	317	254·9
Westbury	16	294	333	627	477·2
Zeehan	5	194	143	337	243·3
Subsidised Schools	52	265	292	557	416·0
Totals High	5	697	690	1387	1210·7
Totals Primary	454	19,236	18,118	37,354	26,907·4
Totals Subsidised	52	265	292	557	416·0
Grand Totals	511	20,198	19,100	39,298	28,534·1

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1925...	166	59	19	156	44	217	...	56	30	64	66	148	3	93	12	19	2	34	7	31	1	98	350	975
1926...	177	68	15	144	41	229	3	55	28	50	58	150	3	79	12	23	6	28	7	41	1	79	351	946
1927...	171	51	13	148	44	234	...	48	36	62	64	171	...	72	13	22	3	22	5	53	4	60	353	943
1928...	169	44	12	161	50	247	...	66	48	72	66	156	...	79	14	27	5	24	8	51	...	67	372	994
1929...	170	50	13	161	43	261	1	66	40	65	68	172	1	89	14	28	6	29	14	36	2	73	372	1030
1930...	183	40	17	183	69	252	...	51	35	65	43	150	...	85	29	64	5	35	5	16	4	27	390	968
1931...	190	49	16	181	63	242	...	46	33	63	39	133	...	83	22	45	3	36	1	9	2	18	369	905
1932...	206	68	17	169	40	256	...	41	20	53	49	128	...	83	18	36	2	47	1	12	1	8	354	901
1933...	210	58	17	161	60	261	...	29	16	36	44	129	1	90	13	32	2	45	3	11	4	11	370	863
1934...	217	58	11	136	69	266	...	27	18	50	35	139	2	97	12	29	2	39	6	19	3	22	375	882

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.									Secondary Education.								
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.						Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.					
		Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.						Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.				
					Enrolled.			In Daily Attendance.						Enrolled.			In Daily Attendance.		
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1925 ...	523	31,249	26,538	230,165	5	18	9	8	13	5	5	1044	1001	16,264	14	0	10	16	4	11
1926 ...	514	31,026	26,820	234,229	6	3	0	8	14	8	5	1114	1060	17,078	13	19	11	15	6	7
1927 ..	495	30,809	26,745	239,462	6	5	8	8	19	1	5	1169	1117	18,190	14	8	3	16	5	8
1928 ..	494	30,608	25,711	246,862	6	13	3	9	12	0	5	1369	1289	19,419	13	5	7	15	1	3
1929 ...	499	30,391	26,602	247,665	6	10	1	9	6	2	5	1499	1435	21,537	13	6	0	15	0	2
1930 ...	500	30,861	27,491	249,407	6	10	1	9	1	5	5	1564	1510	22,845	13	10	10	15	2	6
1931 ..	499	31,099	27,723	215,666	5	14	5	7	15	7	5	1522	1464	19,062	11	11	5	13	0	5
1932 ...	503	31,534	27,945	190,461	5	0	7	6	16	4	5	1274	1229	16,812	12	0	2	13	13	7
1933 ...	505	31,521	28,010	190,617	5	1	7	6	16	1	5	1206	1162	17,519	13	3	0	15	1	6
1934 ...	506	31,328	27,323	202,348	5	6	8	7	8	1	5	1277	1210	18,251	13	3	2	15	1	8

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1934.

Number of Professors	9
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	22
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	5

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of Individual Students	230	96	326
Matriculated Students attending Lectures in Faculties of—			
Arts	69	59	128
Science	49	9	58
Law	10	...	10
Commerce	25	7	32
Engineering	21	...	21
Tutorial Classes—Effective Students.....No.	...	...	249

RECEIPTS.	£
Government Aid—	
Statutory Endowment.	4000
State Annual Grant ...	6380
Lecture and Examination Fees	4269
Private Foundations	1072
Other	1633
	£17,354

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries -	
Teaching	7985
Administration	3736
Other	2953
Laboratory and Research	...
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1490
Buildings & Grounds	350
General Maintenance	350
Other	19
	£16,883

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891-1895	41	...	...	6	...	...		...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1·4
1896-1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8·4
1901-1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10·6
1906-1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11·6
1911-1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14·0
1916-1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14·0
1921-1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24·0
1926-1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29·4
1931-1934	222	4	1	36	39	3	...	25	1	1	...	12	2	11	2	19	...	111	45	156	39·0
Total	1637	32	25	156	157	16	1	120	8	11	...	117	2	28	9	41	...	521	202	723	16·4
1930	67	...	2	7	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	1	2	5	...	23	8	31	
1931	43	2	...	8	14	1	...	2	1	...	...	4	1	4	...	6	...	27	16	43	
1932	45	1	...	9	11	1	...	11	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	5	...	34	11	45	
1933	74	1	...	12	5	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	27	5	32	
1934	60	...	1	7	9	1	...	5	...	...	...	4	1	2	2	4	...	23	13	36	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1930 TO 1934.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Total Examined	709	673	601	600	517	246	274	273	281	225
For Whole Examination	622	619	559	529	467	157	167	153	169	141
For Separate Subjects	87	54	42	71	50	89	107	120	112	84
Passed Whole Examination	281	350	283	290	283	87	97	85	86	75
ditto per cent.	44	57	51	55	61	55	58	56	51	53
Passed one or more Subjects	384	296	280	272	209	124	123	137	131	108
Passed in no Subject	44	27	38	38	16	35	54	51	64	39

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting.			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1925.....	14	48	83	14	27	3690	236	1226	1205	1428	1239	1304·0	1114·1	49	1306
1926.....	14	55	76	15	34	3140	197	1173	1179	1328	1221	1171·6	1121·9	68	1921
1927.....	14	51	85	14	36	3320	236	1395	1264	1476	1419	1328·5	1272·3	54	1324
1928.....	14	54	77	17	30	3480	247	1351	1266	1462	1402	1302·0	1251·0	62	1572
1929.....	14	52	81	16	48	3500	255	1323	1300	1462	1416	1299·0	1267·0	55	1416
1930	14	66	61	15	35	3580	201	1345	1332	1478	1400	1354·8	1277·6	57	1383
1931.....	14	49	67	18	27	3750	211	1272	1239	1368	1354	1249·2	1246·2	59	1416
1932.....	13	54	81	9	37	3560	249	1189	1194	1368	1264	1243·0	1153·0	60	1256
1933.....	14	61	71	10	28	3790	169	1214	1235	1318	1300	1189·6	1176·9	68	1520
1934.....	15	55	79	8	39	3795	201	1317	1177	1342	1353	1173·0	1211·0	68	1346

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1934.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—Primary	3754	23,413	3991	31,158
" High	...	189	1138	1327
Private Schools	998	3094	1632	5724
Industrial Schools (*a*).....	19	119	44	182
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	1	14	7	22
Training School	...	27	21	48
TOTAL	4772	26,856	6833	38,461

(*a*) Excluding Kennerley Boys Home (shown in State Schools).

CHILDREN of Ages 7 to 13 Years—All Schools.

	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
Estim. Number of Children between the ages of 7 years and 13 years—In State	28,400	28,000	28,160	28,420	27,397	27,645	28,033	28,296	28,480	28,400
On Roll in Schools on 31st December	26,680	26,449	26,091	26,487	26,110	26,832	27,014	27,476	27,031	26,856
Percentage to number in State ...	94·0	94·5	92·7	93·2	95·4	97·1	96·4	97·1	94·9	94·6

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1934.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Grand Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—										
Male	3	9	5	6	...	4	...	8	19	27
Female	3	2	1	...	...	2	...	4	4	8
Total	6	11	6	6	...	6	...	12	23	35
Teachers (part time)—										
Male	20	...	14	5	11	...	2	47	5	52
Female	4	..	5	1	1	...	1	11	1	12
Total	24	...	19	6	12	...	3	58	6	64
Students, aggregate Enrolment—										
Male	301	192	222	150	71	44	40	634	386	1020
Female	114	...	191	...	12	28	29	346	28	374
Total	415	192	413	150	83	72	69	980	414	1394
Students, average Attendance—										
Male	302	166	196	129	58	40	32	588	335	923
Female	95	...	161	...	10	23	23	289	23	312
Total	397	166	357	129	68	63	55	877	358	1235
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance forward	346		468		...	...	33	847	...	847
Government Grant	5902		5275		...	2005	120	11,297	2005	13,302
Fees	986		507		116	...	14	1623	...	1623
Other sources	348		63		...	326	...	411	326	737
Total Receipts	7582		6313		116	2331	167	14,178	2331	16,509
Expenditure.										
Salaries	6262		5568		455	1578	124	12,408	1578	13,986
Equipment	878		47		...	...	...	47	...	47
Maintenance, &c.			178		...	268	10	188	268	456
Buildings			38		...	17	1	917	17	934
Prizes and Scholarships	41		...		16	...	...	58	...	58
Other	...		177		...	86	...	177	86	263
Total Expenditure	7181		6008		471	1949	135	13,795	1949	15,744

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1935.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	14	19	65	117	264	3777

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1934.

Name of Library.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings.	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
Libraries Receiving Government Aid—	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bellerive	2850	190	*b*	16	87	103	18	70	88
Bothwell	3188	300	650	...	2	2	1	1	2
Burnie	4104	450	*c*	25	89	114	84	93	177
Bushy Park (Club)	2392	100	1000	13	31	44	22	16	38
Campbell Town	1220	300	20	17	116	133	33	45	78
Deloraine	5843	1000	*c*	10	53	63	32	42	74
Devonport	11,500	1600	*b*	25	465	490	231	255	486
Evandale	5040	491	490	...	13	13	...	8	8
Green Ponds	2300	100	500	2	9	11	10	2	12
Launceston	40,730	2575	10,000	160	1819	1979	716	1349	2065
Longford	5525	550	800	17	71	88	48	44	92
New Norfolk	3098	520	1400	8	85	93	12	85	97
Oatlands	1700	75	*c*	6	41	47	3	52	55
Penguin	2853	500	*b*	6	23	29	8	19	27
Queenstown	4650	250	*c*	25	235	260	150	113	263
Ringarooma	1159	100	*b*	...	12	12	7	9	16
Ross	3828	395	1000	5	12	17	14	2	16
Scottsdale	2550	400	800	2	68	70	20	68	88
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	39,023	5300	7500	790	1119	1909	157	1752	1909
Waratah	3200	250	150	...	38	38	9	7	16
Westbury	1900	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Wynyard	2810	170	235	10	72	82	10	*d* 272	282
Total receiving Government Aid	151,463	15,616	24,545	1137	4460	5597	1585	4304	5889
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Bagdad	3400	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Franklin	2000	100	*c*	...	38	38	30	8	38
Hobart (Working Men's Club)	600	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	2785	107	3359	...	20	20	20	...	20
Total not receiving Government Aid	8785	207	3359	...	58	58	50	8	58
Grand Total	160,248	15,823	27,904	1137	4518	5655	1635	4312	5947

a Library closed, books kept but not in circulation. *b* Building rented. *c* Municipal buildings.
d Including £235 expended from loans.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1934-35.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	9	12	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	1100	1000	Salaries	830	809
Sale of Plants, &c.	30	38	Office Expenses	72	22
Miscellaneous	45	...	Materials, &c.	142	76
Dr. Balance	...	...	Other	139	81
			Cr. Balance	1	62
Total	1184	1050	Total	1184	1050

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1934.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.
	£	£		£	£
			Balance from previous year	...	...
Balance from previous year	4	245	Salaries	52	...
Subscriptions—Current year	256	...	Papers and Proceedings	16	...
Life Membership Fees	...	...	Expenses of Meetings	...	...
Donations	...	...	Library	70	3
Government Grant in aid of printing	63	...	Lantern and Operator	...	...
Interest	...	26	Postage and Bank Charges	14	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	Miscellaneous	168	3
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	3	265*a*
Total	323	271	Total	323	271

a Includes £200 (Clive Lord Memorial Fund) to be invested.

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1934-35.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximately.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	62,000	7800	200	150	4500	960	951
Launceston	40,000	25,000	130	400	6000	500	1407
Total	102,000	32,800	330	550	10,500	1460	2358

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	150	153	30	200	5	2	10,000
Launceston	166	95	...	20	5	112	10,000
Total	316	248	30	220	10	114	£20,000

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1934.

CLASSIFICATION.		General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals (General Cases).	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospital for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
		Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals		2	2	11	1	1	2	66	85	1	2	88
Nursing Staff	M	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	63	17	81
	F.	176	33	97	9	15	27	139	496	75	15	586
Accommodation for Patients:—												
Dormitories	No.	70	24	88	16	22	14	258	492	453	28	973
Capacity of Dormitories	cu.ft.	601,536	60,000	360,017	53,490	75,000	49,748	433,338	1,633,129	896,680	576,583	3,106,392
Beds in Wards	No.	583	78	363	90	68	68	425	1675	685	396	2756
Beds in Verandahs, &c	No.	78	10	13	3	46	5	25	180	...	4	184
Numbers of Patients:—												
In-Patients at beginning of Year	M.	222	16	69	10	18	...	25	360	342	186	888
	F.	196	18	111	18	20	24	94	481	315	129	925
Admitted during Year	M.	4873	524	2081	161	61	...	993	8693	37	179	8909
	F.	4662	804	2594	225	60	799	3793	12,937	41	89	13,067
Total In-Patients	M.	5095	540	2150	171	79	...	1018	9053	379	365	9797
	F.	4858	822	2705	243	80	823	3887	13,418	356	218	13,992
Discharged:—												
Cured or Relieved	M.	4586	485	1933	157	20	...	948	8129	23	...	8152
	F.	4465	770	2518	218	30	779	3712	12,492	29	...	12,521
Other Causes	M.	15	5	18	...	31	...	...	69	...	139	208
	F.	15	8	17	...	13	...	3	56	...	65	121
Died	M.	276	30	123	5	11	...	44	489	28	39	556
	F.	187	18	80	8	13	11	62	379	24	30	433
Remaining at end of Year	M.	218	20	76	9	17	...	26	366	328	187	881
	F.	191	26	90	17	24	33	110	491	303	123	917
Daily average during Year	M.	221	13	101	9	15	...	36	395	331	190	916
	F.	191	30	93	13	17	32	146	522	313	127	962
Average No. Days in Residence—										Months-		
Discharges	M.	28	12	141	20	44	...	11	256	23	262	...
	F.	26	14	138	19	50	30	13	290	24	602	...
Deaths	M.	34	22	118	5	87	...	12	278	116	644	...
	F.	36	24	117	8	67	9	10	271	194	1716	...
Expenditure	£	71,897	9432	31,964	4786	6097	6395	32,570	163,141	55,006	16,811	234,958
Per In-Patient Treated	£	7·22	6·92	6·58	11·56	38·34	7·79	6·64	7·26	74·83	28·83	9·87
" " per Year	£	174·50	219·34	164·75	217·54	190·53	199·84	178·95	177·90	85·41	53·03	125·11
Out-Patients	No.	32,323	62	6402	...	...	15	628	39,430	...	...	39,430

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT).

Hospitals, 7; Bush-nursing centres, 17; Nurses, 17; Hospital beds, 15; Visits to nurses, 5294; Visits to patients, 7713; Nursing days, 1275; Maternity cases, 156; School visits, 156; Miles travelled, 30,383; Amount of fees earned £1106.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1934.

Classes of Establishment	Receipts.					Expenditure				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	49,259	20,944	3602	1665	75,470	34,336	1409	27,147	9005	71,897
Homœopathic	200	7476	698	166	8540	2644	2440	2958	1390	9432
Cottage and District	13,216	13,413	6254	853	33,736	16,343	982	8177	6462	31,964
Hospital for Infectious Diseases	...	...	(*a*) 2718	(*b*) 2068	4786	2873	145	1682	86	4786
Sanatorium	2840	746	3205	336	7127	2461	659	1967	1010	6097
Hospitals for Women	720	4670	578	138	6106	2519	184	1519	2173	6395
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	150	35,114	455	1630	37,349	11,575	12,879	1130	6986	32,570
Total Hospitals	66,385	82,363	17,510	6856	173,114	72,751	18,698	44,580	27,112	163,141
Hospitals for Insane	46,865	8036	...	105	55,006	32,392	695	20,986	933	55,006
Charitable Establishments	11,427	5091	...	293	16,811	8088	333	4330	4060	16,811
Grand Total	124,677	95,490	17,510	7254	244,931	113,231	19,726	69,896	32,105	234,958

(*a*) From outside municipalities. (*b*) Municipal Aid—Hobart City Council Grant of £1986.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average per Inmate per Year.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1925	64	353	6733	7644	14,377	6011	6900	12,911	722	744	1466	714	750	1464	119 10 2	12 2 0
1926	75	369	6798	7773	14,571	6056	7045	13,101	742	728	1470	723	744	1467	121 3 7	12 4 0
1927	74	487	7864	10,552	18,416	7089	9673	16,762	775	879	1654	784	868	1652	130 18 8	11 14 11
1928	81	512	8339	11,896	20,235	7563	11,026	18,589	776	870	1646	805	940	1745	131 6 8	11 4 5
1929	80	527	8943	12,395	21,338	8091	11,474	19,565	852	921	1773	847	948	1795	130 13 10	10 19 5
1930	80	535	8976	12,686	21,662	8082	11,800	19,882	888	876	1764	862	959	1821	130 9 5	11 18 8
1931	77	543	8284	11,824	20,108	7426	10,931	18,357	862	889	1751	875	929	1804	116 2 5	10 8 3
1932	71	556	8658	12,695	21,353	7727	11,776	19,503	931	919	1850	876	967	1843	108 0 10	9 6 8
1933	77	585	9398	13,754	23,152	8510	12,835	21,345	888	919	1807	904	1005	1909	107 17 3	8 17 10
1934	81	586	9797	13,992	23,789	8916	13,075	21,991	881	917	1798	916	962	1878	125 2 3	9 17 5

CHARITABLE GRANTS DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Outdoor Relief.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Expenditure.	Repayments to be Deducted.	Total net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1925-26	2680	22,638	...	1580	26,898	314	26,584
1926-27	2836	23,165	...	1760	27,761	226	27,535
1927-28	3590	22,095	...	1470	27,155	258	26,869
1928-29	3670	23,463	...	1605	28,738	186	28,552
1929-30	4050	26,653	...	1661	32,364	177	32,187
1930-31	5058	32,327	17,764	2238	57,397	206	57,191
1931-32	4607	33,877	43,907	2689	85,080	130	84,950
1932-33	5395	34,491	50,281	1876	92,043	573	91,470
1933-34	6035	38,587	84,935	2154	131,711	461	131,250
1934-35	6932	48,388	133,881	2664	191,865	596	191,269

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1925-26.	209	177	386	370·98	11,748	681	11,067	29 16 7
1926-27.	208	171	379	386·36	12,120	721	11,399	29 10 1
1927-28.	215	170	385	385·33	12,225	697	11,528	29 18 4
1928-29.	209	161	370	379·15	12,183	511	11,672	30 15 8
1929-30.	200	166	366	371·87	11,981	467	11,514	30 19 3
1930-31.	220	177	397	388·24	12,468	514	11,954	30 15 9
1931-32.	226	174	410	404·18	12,163	536	11,627	28 15 4
1932-33.	209	175	384	388·08	11,265	588	10,678	27 10 3
1933-34.	208	178	386	385·71	11,291	529	10,762	27 18 6
1934-35.	210	178	388	387·08	11,386	451	10,935	28 5 0

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1925	4766	1030	1859	7655	2887	532	2460	24,197
1926	4823	971	1706	7500	1853	476	1714	24,247
1927	4192	719	1506	6417	2259	506	1588	24,928
1928	6083	1158	2137	9378	2479	486	2778	25,449
1929	5933	1164	2117	9214	2003	485	2146	25,409
1930	8712	2208	3481	14,401	2067	461	2977	24,875
1931	9107	2437	4073	15,617	2711	495	2439	24,694
1932	6902	1821	3188	11,911	1867	486	1649	26,018
1933	5836	1429	2566	9831	1799	496	1858	26,214
1934	4425	998	1725	7148	1735	455	1726	26,197

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount
		£		£		£		£		£		£
30th June, 1910 ...	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
,, 1911 ...	932	...	3865	93,507	412	...	401	10,088	...	...	...	...
,, 1912 ...	541	...	4005	96,543	371	...	704	17,654	...	...	...	...
,, 1913 ...	602		4183	104,046	378		982	24,960	...		...	...
,, 1914 ...	590		4402	108,721	294		1145	29,016	...		...	...
,, 1915 ...	506		4528	111,609	337		1349	34,138	...		...	...
,, 1916 ...	421		4522	110,971	348		1528	38,584	346		335	10,660
,, 1917 ..	463		4566	140,634	292		1655	52,390	660		1914	72,072
,, 1918 ...	548		4730	145,551	322		1806	56,992	1840		4453	151,034
,, 1919 ...	462		4823	148,260	253		1862	58,526	3665		7783	237,900
,, 1920 ...	544	...	4806	182,182	294	...	1947	72,710	2511	...	9551	261,910
,, 1921 ...	667	...	5085	186,730	297	...	2023	76,481	1216	...	9795	294,737
,, 1922 ...	635	...	5265	192,986	242	...	2005	75,580	841	...	9846	286,775
,, 1923 ...	547	...	5344	195,546	231	...	1990	74,646	791	...	10,086	294,638
,, 1924 ...	616	...	5482	236,210	232	...	2020	89,206	824	...	10,424	284,232
,, 1925 ...	830	...	5856	251,472	282	...	2036	90,194	766	...	10,779	295,034
,, 1926 ...	1019	...	6428	316,394	318	...	2130	107,926	733	...	10,989	297,622
,, 1927 ...	949	...	6903	339,456	317	...	2242	113,386	646	...	11,133	306,410
,, 1928 ...	945	...	7299	354,874	310	...	2339	118,326	647	...	11,453	319,020
,, 1929 ...	720	...	7347	359,762	310	...	2385	120,406	583	...	11,751	328,822
,, 1930 ...	871	...	7678	376,506	310	...	2456	123,942	820	...	12,321	347,272
,, 1931 ...	980	...	8161	399,412	338	...	2607	131,768	650	...	12,731	356,801
,, 1932 ...	914	...	8401	355,984	325	...	2688	118,109	128	...	12,603	339,738
,, 1933 ...	670	...	8030	324,454	298	...	2715	114,530	163	...	12,526	320,586
,, 1934 ...	880	...	8229	356,512	379	...	2883	127,608	200	...	12,455	335,304
,, 1935 ...	1020	...	8495	368,342	369	...	2975	131,612	396	...	12,523	361,967

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum old-age and invalid pension payable since date of operation:—

1st July, 1909, £26.
12th October, 1916, £32 10s.
1st January, 1920, £39.
13th September, 1923, £45 10s.
8th October, 1925, £52.
23rd July, 1931, £45 10s.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ending 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913(*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1914.....	6033	134,998	33	709
1915.....	5972	138,855	17	640
1916.....	5670	131,949	14	504
1917.....	5666	132,406	13	459
1918.....	5384	126,886	10	404
1919.....	5214	124,016	7	510
1920.....	5498	125,173	15	621
1921.....	5915	140,152	18	622
1922.....	5843	138,140	18	520
1923.....	5836	137,687	12	421
1924.....	5495	134,035	10	432
1925.....	5506	137,641	11	455
1926.....	5171	136,171	14	517
1927.....	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928.....	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929.....	4777	132,304	3	901
1930.....	4959	128,598	7	821
1931.....	4778	126,149	8	770
1932(*b*).....	4169	92,410	141	5229
1933.....	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934.....	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935.....	3725	76,442	130	5866
Total	116,705	2,800,419	875	37,323

(*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 each from 23/7/1931, where income does not exceed £208 per annum, under the terms of the Financial Emergency Acts, 1931 and 1932. From 1st August, 1934, limit of income was increased up to £299 maximum by £13 for each previous living child of claimant, and allowance also increased by 5s. in respect of each such child up to £5 maximum.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1934.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates. At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year. Wards of State.	Remaining at end of Year. Other.	Average Daily Number.
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	29	10	9	...	30	...	30
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	72	10	13	...	16	53	70
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	37	7	9	...	26	9	36
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	35	17	10	...	32	10	37
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	40	5	9	...	36	...	38
Total	...	...	213	49	50	...	140	72	211
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for— Blind, Deaf & Dumb	Unsectarian	M & F	26	1	5	...	...	22	23
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	63	35	50	...	48	...	53
Total	...	...	302	85	105	...	188	94	287

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1934.

	Receipts. From Private Sources.	Receipts. From Government.	Receipts. From other Sources.	Receipts. Total.	Expenditure. Salaries.	Expenditure. Maintenance.	Expenditure. Other.	Expenditure. Total.	Balance. To next Year.	Balance. From last Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools :—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	54	731	537	1322	375	809	155	1339	176	159
St. Joseph's Orphanage	779	390	429	1598	...	1087	500	1587	14	26
Girls' Industrial S.	443	713	624	1780	309	726	49	1084	81	776
Launceston—Girls' ditto	227	572	338	1137	305	714	123	1142	34	—5
Boys' Home	64	891	106	1061	312	619	51	982	79	79
Total	1567	3297	2034	6898	1301	3955	878	6134	384	1035
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	32	369	...	401	427	527	76	1030	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	90	*a*4033	230	4353	2184	1951	218	4353	...	...
Total	1689	7699	2264	11,652	3912	6433	1172	11,517	...	...

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

Minus sign (—) signifies a debit balance. *a* Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year.	Total Number of Inmates.			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1925–26	44	18	62	10	3	13	34	15	49	*a*	*a*	*a*	2381	8515	8138	9891
1926–27	39	15	54	11	1	12	28	14	42	32	15	47	2303	9524	8191	11,224
1927–28	34	16	50	11	7	18	23	9	32	28	12	40	2185	8455	8140	11,538
1928–29	24	12	36	6	3	9	18	9	27	19	15	34	1983	8688	7761	12,465
1929–30	22	11	33	3	...	3	21	5	26	19	11	30	1962	8630	7725	13,972
1930–31	21	12	33	4	4	8	18	7	25	19	11	30	1815	7774	7179	14,391
1931–32	22	13	35	4	3	7	18	10	28	18	10	28	1660	7371	7827	15,896
1932–33	20	13	33	3	1	4	17	12	29	18	10	28	1641	7756	8164	21,644
1933–34	19	12	31	3	2	5	16	10	26	15	10	25	1569	9420	8422	22,847
1934–35	21	15	36	3	3	6	18	12	30	16	10	26	1718	9527	8961	23,425

a Not available.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1934.

Classification.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, &c.	Fees.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	49,259	...	3602	20,944	1665	75,470	1409	61,483	9005	71,897
Homœopathic	200	...	698	7476	166	8540	2440	5602	1390	9432
Cottage & District	13,216	...	6254	13,413	853	33,736	982	24,520	6462	31,964
Hospitals for Women	720	...	578	4670	138	6106	184	4038	2173	6395
Infectious Diseases Hospitals	...	4704	...	...	82	4786	145	4555	86	4786
Mental Diseases Hospitals *a*	46,865	...	...	8036	105	55,006	695	53,378	933	55,006
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	2840	...	3205	746	336	7127	659	4428	1010	6097
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	7330	...	1657	...	2264	11,251	734	9391	362	10,487
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) *a*	10,935	...	...	451	...	11,386	...	11,386	...	11,386
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	1717	...	3022	47	6458	11,244	...	6076	2885	8961
Infirmaries and Charitable Institutions *a*	11,427	...	...	5091	293	16,811	333	12,418	4060	16,811
Charitable Grants Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) *a*	191,269	...	...	464	132	191,865	...	*b* 189,642	2223	191,865
Benevolent Societies	...	...	612	...	1088	1700	89	1455	182	1726
Total	335,778	4704	19,628	61,338	13,580	435,028	7670	388,372	30,771	426,813

a Government institutions, for financial year 1934-35.—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

b Including expenditure on relief of unemployment, £133,881, also relief to destitute persons, &c., £48,388.

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS' SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
Subscribers at end of year.....No.	725	714	722	738	719
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	11,756	11,702	11,938	12,415	12,300
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	313	277	272	283	277
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	12,307	12,682	12,705	12,936	13,604
Interest received during year .....£	7669	8852	7401	9524	7950
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	2275	1454	1550	1550	2401
Annuities paid during year.....£	1935	2007	1737	1902	1948
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	4327	6567	4064	4269	6610
Other expenses .....£	221	82	130	120	100
Total Funds at end of year.....£	151,524	163,267	177,479	191,495	206,556

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	305	295	286	282	284
Subscriptions received during year .....£	4723	4347	3411	3264	3274
Interest received during year .....£	3862	4429	4433	3832	3920
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	1751	6	...	...	...
Other Receipts (*a*).....£	...	38	7	16	27
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	782	1156	1129	1300	2003
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	399	416	464	704	704
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	...	...	...	...	...
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	1337	973	1706	1477	854
Other expenditure .....£	78	130	55	84	141
Total Funds at end of year.....£	74,223	80,135	83,889	88,358	93,241

(*a*) Excluding redemption of Mortgages, &c.

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.				TOTAL. FUNDS.
	Government Grant.	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	TOTAL.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1925...	500	3097	3292	1199	8088	2600	48	—	2648	62,440
1926...	500	3197	3733	1113	8543	2757	43	50	2850	68,133
1927...	500	3344	3853	966	8663	2306	75	50	2431	74,363
1928...	500	3477	4047	1047	9071	523	88	50	661	82,773
1929...	500	3529	4707	947	9683	7755	21	50	7826	84,630
1930...	500	3540	5197	779	10,016	5639	42	50	5731	88,915
1931...	500	3285	5234	579	9598	1321	31	50	1402	97,111
1932...	500	3040	4086	581	8207	7516	156	50	7722	97,596
1933...	500	3102	4115	585	8302	2042	21	50	2113	103,785
1934...	600	3242	4476	748	9066	4586	35	50	4671	108,180

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1930-31 TO 1934-35.

	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
Strength	252	261	264	260	281
Inhabitants per Officer	884	866	863	881	815
Cost £	93,732	80,505	83,798	85,161	99,393
Cost per Head of Population	8s. 5d.	7s. 2d.	7s. 4d.	7s. 5d.	8s. 8d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1930-31 TO 1934-35.

		1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	82	69	39	51	35
	Liabilities £	49,320	39,559	24,598	74,488	25,474
	Assets £	19,956	12,826	12,706	32,886	11,481
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	...	...	1	1	1
	Liabilities £	...	...	486	1406	102
	Assets £	...	...	1000	650	68
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	5	4	5	6	1
	Liabilities £	11,983	5990	14,180	9803	395
	Assets £	9036	4170	4940	9224	323
Deeds of Assignment	Number	64	36	23	13	12
	Liabilities £	135,206	79,887	29,481	9665	43,178
	Assets £	123,653	88,317	25,980	8406	41,911
TOTAL	Number	151	109	68	71	49
	Liabilities £	196,509	125,436	68,745	95,362	69,149
	Assets £	152,645	105,313	44,626	51,166	53,783

DIVORCES, 1930 TO 1934.

Year.	Number fo Petitions.		Number of Degrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1930	34	21	17	25
1931	15	37	24	23
1932	13	25	12	21
1933	30	40	17	25
1934	32	48	20	40

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1930 TO 1934.

Offences.	Year 1930.			Year 1931.			Year 1932.			Year 1933.			Year 1934.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Murder	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1
4. Attempted Murder	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	3
5. Manslaughter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
6. Rape and Attempt at	1	...	1	5	...	5	3	1	2	5	...	4	3	...	1
7. Other Offences against Females	17	2	10	15	2	10	15	...	12	12	...	10	14	3	7
8. Abduction	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
9. Unnatural Offences	4	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	...
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	3	...	3	1	...	1	4	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	3
12. Suicide, Attempted	7	3	3	8	...	8	5	1	4	7	...	7	3	...	2
13. Assault, Aggravated	3	1	1	2	1	...	6	1	3	1	...	1	10	4	5
14. Assault, Common	126	94	4	117	95	...	96	74	2	113	102	...	115	95	...
15. Other Offences against the Person	18	11	3	12	5	1	8	6	1	3	1	2	18	7	8
Total	180	112	28	166	104	29	145	83	37	145	103	28	175	111	30
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	5	4	1	8	4	5	1	1	...	6	4	...	45	33	3
17. Housebreaking	31	15	15	52	15	34	87	37	46	41	6	35	19	8	7
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	39	32	2	24	19	5	12	8	2	24	16	5	55	48	1
19. Horse-stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
20. Cattle-stealing	1	...	1	5	...	7	4	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	...
21. Sheep-stealing	2	1	...	9	5	...	2	...	...	6	5	...	9	6	...
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	2	1	1	1	1	...	5	2	3	4	4	...	6	2	3
23. Larceny, Other	362	342	5	514	435	56	437	370	32	398	371	6	332	279	8
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	3	2	...	3	2	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	2	2	...
25. Unlawfully Branding	1	1	...	1	10	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
26. Receiving	11	7	...	53	31	7	25	19	2	22	20	2	32	21	1
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	73	59	9	77	62	11	68	52	4	63	61	...	32	25	...
28. Arson	2	2	...	7	1	4	3	1	2	2	2	...	2	...	2
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	13	10	3	39	32	2	20	17	...	42	35	5	40	33	...
30. Other Offences against Property	147	132	...	159	142	...	148	130	...	96	79	...	336	287	3
Total	692	608	37	952	759	131	816	642	93	709	605	55	913	745	28
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	4	3	1	18	1	13	11	...	11	2	...	2	3	...	2
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	2	2	...	12	11	...	1	1	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Total	6	5	1	30	12	13	12	1	11	7	5	2	3	...	2
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	87	87	...	85	85	...	88	87	...	79	77	...	48	48	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	150	150	...	158	156	...	162	158	...	149	145	...	263	260	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	1	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	138	127	...	183	169	...	152	147	...	157	152	...	187	178	...
37. Vagrancy	49	46	...	61	52	...	49	44	...	47	38	...	33	26	...
38. Begging	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	5	3	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	176	165	...	243	236	...	247	236	...	238	234	...	162	155	...
40. Other Offences against Good Order	378	359	...	196	188	1	312	278	...	219	211	2	271	254	1
Total	982	938	...	928	888	1	1010	950	...	904	872	2	970	925	1
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	4	...	4	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	16	4	...	6	6	...	22	5	...	8	6	...	21	17	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	643	602	...	533	484	...	534	491	...	1117	1071	...	710	629	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	6	6	...	9	4	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	1	1	...	11	8	...	3	3	...	8	8	...	3	3	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	172	162	...	113	110	...	159	147	...	129	116	...	137	129	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	11	10	...	8	4	...	10	6	...	7	7	...	7	6	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	34	31	...	128	111	...	215	189	...	104	97	...	134	95	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	2	...	2	2	2	...	5	3	...	4	4	...	4	4	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	27	26	...	219	202	...	86	83	...	104	98	...	241	191	...
52. Other Offences	4732	4243	3	3686	3488	1	4030	3843	1	4017	3851	...	3868	3603	1
Total	5644	5080	10	4709	4417	1	5068	4774	1	5506	5264	2	5136	4683	1
Grand Total	7504	6743	76	6785	6180	175	7051	6450	142	7271	6849	89	7197	6464	62

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1930 TO 1934.

Offences.	1930.		1931.		1932.		1933.		1934.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of Birth	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Murder	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	1	1	1
Attempted Murder	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...
Manslaughter	2	...	1	...	4	2	4	...	5	1
Rape	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	1
Other Offences against Females	5	2	13	5	6	3	18	8	8	2
Abduction	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	1	1	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bigamy	3	3	2	2	3	2	...	...	4	4
Suicide, Attempted	6	6	8	8	4	2	8	4	2	1
Assault, Aggravated	2	1	3	2	1	1	3	...	8	6
Assault, Common	7	3	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	2	1	1	1	7	6	1	...	1	...
Total	31	18	34	20	36	19	38	13	35	16
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	2	2	2	1	22	20	6	4	2	2
Housebreaking	30	28	36	32	29	23	30	21	15	13
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	4	4	17	10	2	...	2	2	...	...
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
Sheep Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	1	1
Larceny, Other	6	3	...	...	11	11	7	5	9	7
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	...	...	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	3
Fraud and False Pretences	...	...	7	5	4	3	...	...	...	...
Arson	2	...	6	2	3	...	4	...	6	1
Malicious Damage	4	4	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
Other Offences against Property	1	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total	49	42	75	55	74	58	56	35	37	27
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	3	2	6	6	6	4	2	1	3	2
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total	3	2	6	6	6	4	2	1	4	2
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	2	2	3	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Conspiracy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	1	1	...	...	5	...	14	10	12	10
Total	2	1	...	...	5	...	14	10	12	10
* Grand Total	87	65	118	84	121	81	111	59	88	55

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1934

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

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PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

CONTENTS.

	Page
FRIENDLY SOCIETIES—	
Report of the Statistician for the Year 1934	5–8
Friendly Societies, Years 1933 and 1934	9
Net Revenue and Net Expenditure	10
Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances	10
Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.)	11
Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)	11
Statistical Summary	12
Membership, Number, Ages, and Conditions of "Adult" Male Members	13
Membership, Number, Ages, and Conditions of "Adult" Female Members	13
Membership, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Juveniles' Lodges	14
Sickness, Mortality, and Progress	14
Ages of Members—Decennial Summary	15
Ages of Members who Departed by Death and other Causes	16
Cases of Sickness under Age Groups	17–18
Sickness and Mortality—Decennial Summary	18
Duration of Sickness under Age Groups	19–20
Average Duration of Sickness per Case under Age Groups	20
Branches' Funds—Sick and Funeral Funds	21
Branches' Funds—Incidental and Management Fund	22
Other Funds	23
U.F.S. Dispensaries	23
Districts—	
Management Fund	24
Funeral Fund	24
Disposal of Funds	25
Accumulated Funds	26
General Summary, Friendly Societies in Australia, 1934	27
TRADES UNION	27

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1934.

Hobart, 24th September, 1935.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1934.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1933.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1933, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1934 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as fewer irregularities were disclosed than formerly in the conduct of financial transactions. A conspicuous feature of past years has been the incorrect allocation of members' contributions between the various funds, but in 1934 offences in this respect were comparatively few in number, and generally of a minor character. Considerable improvement is desirable, however, with regard to the allocation of interest received from investments. Although specific instructions are issued to secretaries each year stressing the need for correct apportionment of interest earnings between funds, the treatment of interest received in 1934 formed the most unsatisfactory feature of the returns. In numerous instances the apportionments resulted in an excessive proportion of interest in the management funds, and it was accordingly necessary to require the secretaries responsible to make an appropriate transfer to their benefit funds. The tendency for secretaries to offend in this direction is aggravated by the fact that the discrepancies are not always apparent on the face of the return, so that they are the more likely to pass without correction.

The inconsistencies referred to above, as well as many others, should have been discovered in the course of the annual audit, which is compulsory under the Act. The fact that these offences invariably involve a shortage in the funds available for benefit purposes, and that they are regularly passed each year as correct by the auditors, should make apparent the urgency for improvement in the system of auditing. In some societies the annual audit of lodge accounts is performed or supervised by the district secretary, with satisfactory results, but mostly the branches are responsible for their own audit. Experience has proved that the local auditors appointed in these cases are generally not qualified for the work, and their audit consequently is of no value. The need for managements to give greater attention to this unsatisfactory feature has been repeatedly stressed, but as yet the societies affected have taken little action to provide the necessary safeguard for their funds.

Effects of the Depression.

The progress of the friendly societies movement was seriously checked by the financial depression. The societies have shown few definite signs of improvement, and it may be desirable, therefore, to refer to the main features of the past few years. The depressed conditions and prevailing unemployment are reflected in the falling membership of the societies. The benefit membership which had grown to 27,160 by 1929 was practically stationary at 27,155 during 1930, but by the end of 1934 had decreased steadily to 24,231, a total net loss of over 2900 members over the past three years. As the incidence of unemployment has been generally more severe in the younger ages, the effect has been unfortunate in not only reducing initiations of the desirable age, but also in obliging many young members to forfeit membership on account of arrears of contributions. Most societies attempted to meet the situation, to some degree, by providing assistance for unemployed members which would entitle them to retain their claims. In some societies the assistance was made possible by voluntary contributions, while others used distress or benevolent funds where available, or, alternatively, made the unemployed members' contributions for benefits a charge against the management fund. Care was taken to see that the sick and funeral funds were not utilised in any manner in providing the various forms of donations and loans to distressed members.

The depression marked an exceptional increase in the sickness experienced in friendly societies. Details of sickness over the past six years are given below:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1929	5206	301,168	57·9	33,192	1 5 8
1930	4769	310,299	65·1	34,243	1 6 10
1931	5589	346,867	62·1	34,596	1 8 7
1932	5294	358,600	67·7	34,103	1 9 2
1933	5372	361,341	67·3	33,658	1 9 4
1934	6114	369,758	60·5	35,439	1 11 9

The most significant features of the sickness have been the increased average length of each case and the higher average payment per financial member. The average duration of sickness was 57·9 days in 1929, with sick pay £1 5s. 8d. per financial member, but by 1933 the average length of sickness was 67·3 days, and the sick pay disbursed per member £1 9s. 4d., and in 1934 the average length of sickness decreased to 60·5 days, while the sick pay disbursed per member rose to £1 11s. 9d. Although the increasing liability on account of sickness may be due largely to the growth in the average age of members, the tendency has been so marked as to suggest other causes, which would include an inclination for members to make more claims and to prolong their sick claims on account of reduced earning capacity during the depression. From whatever cause the increase results, the movement cannot be viewed with anything but concern, and a very strict supervision should be exercised by the management over this item of expenditure.

Friendly societies were affected also by the legislation requiring reduction in the rates of interest payable on certain investments. Interest earnings form an important contribution to the net income of the societies, and the loss from this source is serious, since it will probably continue for some years.

The combined effect of increased sick payments and reduced interest receipts, together with extra expenditure on special accounts, such as assistance to members, has tended to reduce profits considerably during the depression years. At the end of 1929 accumulated funds (exclusive of dispensary stock) were valued at £405,063. The increase in funds during the following year was nearly £17,000, or over 4 per cent. The profits in subsequent years were very small in comparison, averaging under 2 per cent. per annum. At the end of 1934 accumulated funds amounted to £447,328, the growth during the year being approximately 0·9 per cent.

It may be pointed out that the fall in value of real estate during the depression is of direct concern to societies. Of the total funds, nearly one-half is represented by loans on mortgage or investments in halls. The consequence is that the securities forming this section of the capital funds of societies are of much lower value at present, and there is, further, the likelihood of increased arrears of interest due on the mortgages. The position in Tasmania is, however, more favourable than in the mainland States, where, as a general rule, a greater proportion of funds has been invested in mortgages, halls, etc.

Societies.

The number of distinct friendly societies in Tasmania at the close of 1934 was 19 (19), exclusive of two dispensaries. Of these, 13 (13) were ordinary friendly societies. The other 6 (6) societies were of a special nature, with no branches, and membership restricted to the staff of a particular firm or institution or to the residents of a certain locality. The membership of this "various" group, numbering 2085 (2024), formed 8·8 (8·2) per cent. of the total membership. The number of branches attached to ordinary societies has varied little in recent years, and at the end of 1934 was 180 (184), of which 152 (152) were for male members, with provision in some cases for females, 20 (21) exclusively for females, and 8 (11) for juveniles.

Membership.

As may be expected in view of the unfavourable circumstances of the year 1934, the membership continued to decrease in number. The total membership by the end of 1934 fell to 24,231 (24,661), which comprised 22,086 (22,462) in adult male lodges, 1682 (1665) in adult female lodges, and 463 (534) juveniles. The net loss in 1934 is seen, therefore, to amount to 430 (691) for all societies, and for general societies to 437 (505). Membership in special societies is mostly conditional on the continuance of employment for members in the particular firm to which the society is attached, and consequently fluctuates in accordance with the employment available. In ordinary societies, however, the loss for the year 1934 was occasioned by an increased number of secessions on account of arrears of contributions. The total number of departures from ordinary societies through arrears and similar causes numbered 1117 in 1934.

Of these, 966 were males and 151 females, equivalent to 51·9 (60·6) and 94·5 (134·7) per thousand financial members respectively. The increase accorded with the experience of the past three years, during which the depression and the accompanying unemployment brought secessions on this account to very high levels. In 1929 male departures through arrears of contributions numbered 41·9 per thousand financial members, but this rate was increased successively to 46·9 in 1930, 58·0 in 1931, and 59·1 in 1932, culminating in the record rates of 60·6 for 1933, but a great improvement is shown in the figures for 1934, viz., 51·9. In female lodges the same tendency has been evident. The number of departures from arrears of contributions in female lodges was 92·3 per thousand financial members in 1929, but rose to 124·2 in the following year. Although secessions from the same cause dropped to 109·5 per thousand financial members in 1931, they have since risen abnormally to 127·5 in 1932 and 134·7 in 1933, while in 1934 the secessions per thousand financial members, 94·5, have fallen very nearly to the 1929 level.

The number of initiations in ordinary societies during 1934 decreased slightly. These numbered 802 (825) in male lodges and 175 (199) in female lodges, or 43·1 (43·8) and 109·5 (127·1) respectively per thousand financial members.

Of the total members, there were 1462 (1741) or 6·0 (7·1) per cent., unfinancial at the end of the year. The year 1934 shows a great improvement on the three previous years in this respect, and brings the percentage unfinancial to the level of that in 1930, viz., 6·0.

The increase in the average age of members during 1934 was not so pronounced as formerly. For members of male ordinary lodges, the average age in 1934 was 42·8 years, compared with 42·5 in 1933, 42·4 in 1932, 41·6 in 1931, and 40·5 in 1930. The average age of 37·0 years in 1920 shows, by comparison, the serious growth in the ages of members during recent years. Attention has been directed previously to this tendency in friendly societies, and it has been pointed out that societies are subject on this account to increasing liability for sickness and mortality claims. Past reports may be referred to for details of the changes in the distribution of members over the main age-groups since 1920. It may be noted that the continued growth in the average age of members in recent years has been caused principally by the shortage of new members at young ages.

For females the position is very similar. The average age of female members in 1934 rose to 32·3 years, which showed only a slight increase from the averages of 31·8 in 1933 and 31·7 in 1932, but compared unfavourably with the average ages of 30·9 years in 1931 and 30·2 years in 1930.

Sickness and Mortality.

A considerable increase in sickness was experienced in friendly societies during 1934. In male lodges there were more cases of sickness, totalling 5662 (5041), while the total duration of sickness rose to 348,097 days, compared with 338,979 days in 1933; the average length of sickness, however, fell to 61·5 (67·2) days. In female lodges there was a considerable increase in the number of cases, and a slight decrease in the duration of sickness. The number of cases rose to 452 (331) during 1934, with a total duration of 21,661 (22,362) days. The average period for which sick pay was drawn in female lodges showed a marked improvement, falling to 47·9 (67·6), the lowest average for a considerable number of years.

During 1934 there were 286 (265) adult male deaths in friendly societies, 10 (10) females and 1 (-) male juvenile, making a total of 297 (275). The rate of mortality per thousand financial members was 13·8 (12·7) for males and 6·3 (6·4) for females. The number of deaths of registered wives was 132 (132). The funeral payments relating thereto being £1839 (£1872).

Funds.

The total net receipts fell considerably during the year 1934, amounting to only £116,299 (£118,117), or £1818 less than net receipts for the previous year. A proportionate fall was not recorded in net expenditure, which rose to £112,413 (£110,890), with the result that the lowest surplus in recent years, £3886 (£7227), was experienced. Expressing the net surplus as a percentage of net expenditure, the surplus declined from 6·5 per cent. in 1933 to 3·5 per cent. in 1934, both of which are low compared with the average of 15·3 over the five years 1926-30.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £4181 (£4348), accumulated funds by the end of 1934 amounted to £447,328 (£443,281), increasing by less than 1 per cent. during the year. The capital per financial member was therefore £19 12s. 11d. (£19 6s. 9d.).

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1934 was £116,299, or £1818 less than in the previous year. Receipts from members' contributions and levies, £84,633 (£85,969), or £3 14s. 4d. (£3 15s. 0d.) per financial member decreased; similarly, the following receipts were also lower:—Entrance and registration of wives fees, £273 (£301); interest on investments, £18,459 (£18,511); and miscellaneous items, £12,934 (£13,336).

The return from investments for 1934 formed 3·8 (4·2) per cent. of all funds. In 1931 the average rate of interest was 5·1 per cent., but owing to the legal enactments reducing rates of interest in 1932, the income from this source has fallen materially, and will probably remain at a low level for some years.

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £112,413 (£110,890), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £82,763 (£82,898). These comprised £35,439 (£33,658) sick pay, £27,950 (£27,582) medical expenses, and £19,374 (£21,653) funeral donations. The average disbursements per financial member under these headings were 31s. 1d. (29s. 4d.), 24s. 7d. (24s. 1d.), and 17s. (18s. 11d.) respectively. Of the remaining expenditure, £18,079 (£17,986) represented cost of administration, and £11,571 (£10,011) miscellaneous payments. The cost of administration per financial member during 1934 amounted to 15s. 11d., compared with 15s. 8d. in the preceding year.

The percentage distribution of net expenditure among the various items was as follows:—Medical attendance and medicine, 25 (25) per cent.; sick pay, 32 (30); funeral donations, 17 (20); administration, 16 (16); miscellaneous, 10 (9).

Conclusion.

In previous reports attention has been directed to the provision of the Friendly Societies Act requiring a quinquennial valuation of friendly society funds. The last valuation was made in 1921. I am pleased, however, to be able to report that instructions have been given by the State Government to proceed with another valuation, and this is now being carried out. It is hoped that this will be the commencement of a series of quinquennial valuations.

The Friendly Societies Act was passed in 1888, and, in view of the many improvements in friendly society practice during the period that has elapsed, and also in view of the altered conditions generaly being experienced, it is very desirable that the present legislation be amended to bring it into accord with modern requirements.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy-Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 1.—*Friendly Societies, Years* 1933 *and* 1934.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1934.	Year 1933.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	6	6	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	158	158	...	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	20	21	...	1
" " Male Juveniles	8	11	...	3
Total Number of Branches	186	190	...	4
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,086	22,462	...	376
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1682	1665	17	...
" " " Juveniles	463	534	...	71
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	24,231	24,661	...	430
Number of Financial Members	22,769	22,920	...	151
Number of Honorary Members (*b*)	1077	1137	...	60
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,761	13,799	...	38
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	5662	5041	621	...
Females (over 16 years)	452	331	121	...
Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	6114	5372	742	...
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	58,016	56,496	1520	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	3610	3727	...	117
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	61,626	60,223	1403	
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	2·543	2·442	0·101	
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	286	265	21	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	10	10	...	...
" " " " Juveniles	1	...	1	...
Total Number of Deaths	297	275	22	...
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	132	122	...	...

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (1741 in 1933 and 1462 in 1934).
(*b*) Including honorary members in juvenile lodges (18 in 1933 and 19 in 1934).

TABLE 2.—*Friendly Societies, Year* 1934.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions, Levies	84,633	3 14 4	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.), Fees for Registration of Wives	273	0 0 3	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	18,459	0 16 3	...
All other Income	12,934	0 11 4	...
Total £	116,299	5 2 2	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	27,950	1 4 7	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 5662, £34,160 ; F., 452, £1279)	35,439	1 11 1	5 15 11
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)— £			
Members: Special Societies M+F (19) ... 249			13 2 1
Members: General Societies M (267) ... 17,167			64 5 11
Members: General Societies F (10) ... 114	19,374	0 17 0	11 8 0
Members: General Societies Juv. (1) ... 5			...
Registered Wives and Widows (132) ... 1839			13 8 8
Administration	18,079	0 15 11	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	11,571	0 10 2	...
Total £	112,413	4 18 9	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	431,290	18 18 10	...
Uninvested	16,038	0 14 1	...
Total (*a*) £	447,328	19 12 11	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £4181.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 3.—*Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.*

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1901-1905.	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Four Years, 1931-1934.	Year 1934.
Average No. of Financial Members	14,775	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,847	24,463	23,322	22,769
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 7 9	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 1 8	5 2 2
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	0 18 10	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 4	1 4 7
Sick pay	0 17 11	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 7	1 11 1
Funeral benefits	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 17 10	0 17 0
Management	0 8 7	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 10	0 15 11
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 6 3	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 8	0 10 2
Total net expenditure	2 18 1	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 3	4 18 9
Balance (surplus)	0 9 8	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 5 5	0 3 5

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net revenue	116·52	117·32	114·77	109·50	113·66	115·29	105·59	103·46
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	32·38	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·60	26·72	25·30	24·86
Sick pay	30·85	31·41	28·90	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·69	31·53
Funeral benefits	11·20	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·31	17·24	18·55	17·24
Management	14·80	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·46	16·08
Other expenditure (benefits,&c.)	10·77	9·70	10·35	13·57	10·29	8·22	9·00	10·29
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	16·52	17·32	14·77	9·50	13·66	15·29	5·59	3·46

TABLE 4.—*Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.*

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892–1895 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896–1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901–1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906–1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911–1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916–1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921–1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926–1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
4 „ 1931–1934	0·240	15·40	1 9 7	17·32		0 17 10	
1 „ 1934	0·269	16·24	1 11 9	18·84		0 17 0	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
4 Years, 1892–1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	1	36 13 4
5 „ 1896–1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901–1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906–1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911–1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916–1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921–1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926–1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
4 „ 1931–1934	1	64·23	6 3 2	1	51 10 4
1 „ 1934	1	60·48	5 15 11	1	45 3 3

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

TABLE 5.—*Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).*

			1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
"Adult" Males.....	Financial Members at end of year.....	Special Society.....	2760	2242	2178	2024	2085
		General Societies...	20,741	19,829	19,143	18,822	18,623
		Total..... ...	23,501	22,071	21,321	20,846	20,708
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	4502	5241	4994	5041	5662
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males).....	„	192	237	234	242	273
	Total Sickness	Days	293,849	327,730	339,610	338,979	348,097
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	12·5	14·9	15·9	16·3	16·8
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	33,209	33,478	33,098	32,395	34,160
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1413	1517	1552	1554	1650
	Deaths during year	No.	221	256	269	265	286
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	9·40	11·60	12·62	12·71	13·81
	Funeral Allowances	£	16,290	18,357	20,480	19,677	17,416
	Amount per Case	£	73·7	71·7	76·1	74·3	60·9
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	693	832	961	944	841
*"Adult" Females...	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1627	1598	1530	1566	1598
	Cases of Sickness during year	„	267	348	300	331	452
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females).....	„	164	218	196	211	283
	Total Sickness	Days	16,450	19,137	18,990	22,362	21,661
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	10·1	12·0	12·4	14·3	13·6
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	1034	1118	1005	1263	1279
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	636	700	657	807	800
	Deaths during year.....	No.	7	7	6	10	10
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	4·30	4·38	3·92	6·40	6·26
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	80	80	65	104	114
	Amount per Case	£	11·4	11·4	10·8	10·4	11·4
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	393	559	519	508	463
	Deaths during year.....	„	2	...	...	...	1
	Funeral Allowances	£	10	...	...	...	5
Registered Wives ...	Number at end of year	No.	14,059	13,725	13,499	13,799	13,761
	Died during year.....	„	114	120	120	132	132
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1621	1621	1623	1872	1839
	Amount per Case.....	£	14·2	13·5	13·5	14·2	13·9

* Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership in adults' lodges.

TABLE 6.—*Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)*

			1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
'Adult" Males...	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	1191	779	771	825	802
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members..	„	57·4	39·3	40·3	43·8	43·1
	Initiations in Special Societies	„	260	84	89	103	196
	Clearances...	„	165	132	71	175	64
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	„	972	1150	1131	1140	966
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	46·9	58·0	59·1	60·6	51·9
	Arrears from Special Societies	„	379	578	149	244	116
	Clearances	„	150	187	107	113	65
	Deaths from General Societies	„	212	241	264	250	267
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	10·22	12·16	13·79	13·28	14·3
	Deaths from Special Societies	„	9	15	5	15	19
"Adult" Females...	Admissions—						
	Initiations	„	204	198	162	199	175
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members ..	„	125·4	123·9	105·9	127·1	109·5
	Clearances	„	6	6	9	4	11
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	„	202	175	195	211	151
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	„	124·2	109·5	127·5	134·7	94·5
	Clearances	„	17	25	10	14	8
	Deaths	„	7	7	6	10	10

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 7.—*STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.*

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount. Bearing Interest.	Amount. Not Bearing Interest.	Amount. Total.	Rate of Interest Earned.
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1892	...	...	109	...	...	...	9686	10,358	...	...	32,833	9053	3485	...	4261	28,513	60,887	4388	8634	64,732	9157	73,889	...
1895	...	...	118	...	...	...	9368	10,087	...	...	31,901	8463	3066	...	3622	27,963	68,837	3320	13,256	81,074	4339	85,413	...
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	4,872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1908	...	...	179†	...	...	...	18,080	12,571	...	...	64,331	16,184	10,358	...	8512	55,474	137,259	11,415	21,809	161,179	9304	170,483	...
1909	...	...	175†	...	...	...	18,640	20,141	...	...	64,265	17,535	8463	...	8303	53,587	145,625	12,030	30,854	178,071	10,438	188,509	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9397	...	9618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1911	11	4	187†	...	...	...	20,213	21,708	53,994	6788	73,503	18,210	9950	18,210	10,739	64,556	161,135	12,220	33,935	195,465	11,825	207,290	3·57
1912	11	4	198†	...	...	...	20,963	22,480	59,158	7414	75,833	18,362	11,728	18,362	11,328	65,189	177,536	12,932	25,866	202,662	13,672	216,334	3·72
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	22,930	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†	...	...	...	21,778	23,399	63,749	8692	84,953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	22,738	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	5	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	22,391	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	22,283	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85,527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89,562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	6	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	7	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	431 153‖	5·13
1932	13	6	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	3·80

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £388 in 1906, £505 in 1907, £706 in 1908, £391 in 1909, £430 in 1910, £1334 in 1911, £706 in 1912, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

§ Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members.*

Societies.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.	
Names.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	9	1723	235	1958	37	138	159	190	161	204	204	216	174	123	148	204	..	47·1	1024	..
Cornwall District	22	2783	37	2820	55	166	225	229	234	291	287	287	291	271	196	279	9	47·8	2142	19
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	26	2682	277	2959	178	369	400	356	339	341	253	252	182	136	69	84	..	38·9	2305	226
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	5	387	..	387	33	53	54	35	32	19	17	19	25	24	19	57	..	42·8	106	112
Tasmania District	14	1006	103	1109	51	104	136	96	84	90	105	88	76	89	75	115	..	44·9	802	41
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	4	597	40	637	17	30	63	62	83	64	81	76	52	49	41	19	..	44·5	533	1
Launceston District	1	931	14	945	54	160	122	94	87	83	92	102	36	30	30	55	..	39·3	883	..
Longford District	1	221	26	247	6	19	15	24	22	22	24	19	24	17	21	24	10	47·1	168	1
U.A.O. Druids	43	5458	329	5787	174	446	615	682	671	751	748	629	488	294	184	105	..	41·8	3941	166
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	118	10	128	4	6	10	4	7	6	11	10	29	19	16	6	..	50·8	87	3
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1151	102	1253	65	138	112	118	106	143	127	116	89	71	83	85	..	43·3	631	98
Australian Natives' Association	12	1034	166	1200	58	120	183	212	174	147	115	78	57	38	9	1	8	36·7	729	69
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	532	39	571	20	81	75	71	74	56	41	42	36	27	29	19	..	39·8	337	15
Total	152	18,623	1378	20,001	752	1830	2169	2173	2074	2217	2105	1934	1559	1188	920	1053	27	42·7	13,688	751
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	..	100·00	3·76	9·15	10·85	10·86	10·37	11·09	10·53	9·67	7·79	5·94	4·60	5·26	0·13	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	15	..	15	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	8	47·0	.	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	99	..	99	..	1	2	1	2	5	8	8	13	12	11	36	..		73	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	356	..	356	2	5	18	47	57	54	62	43	41	27	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	149	..	149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149		..	..
Electro.ZincEmployeesM.U.	1	624	..	624	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624		..	..
Paton's & Baldwins' M.B.S.	1	842	..	842	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	842		..	..
Total	6	2085	..	2085	4	6	21	48	59	59	70	52	55	40	11	37	1623	47·0	73	..
Grand Total (Males)	158	20,708	1378	22,086	756	1836	2190	2221	2133	2276	2175	1986	1614	1228	931	1090	1650	42·8	13,761	751

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons over 16 years of age. (*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Adult Female Lodges.

Societies.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.
Names.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age (of specified).	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	146	19	165	30	51	37	14	12	10	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	27·3	5
Cornwall District	3	114	..	114	12	15	21	13	8	15	13	9	7	1	..	..	..	35·0	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	466	37	503	59	155	123	64	44	26	15	5	8	3	1	..	..	28·2	250
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Southern Cross District	1	62	..	62	3	5	7	4	4	7	12	4	2	..	3	11	..	45·7	2
Tasmania District	1	71	3	74	2	12	5	3	3	7	6	4	3	10	12	7	..	47·9	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	165	..	165	16	21	23	17	21	10	10	7	18	7	6	9	..	39·2	..
Launceston District	1	102	..	102	21	14	8	15	20	12	4	2	3	3	..	..	..	32·0	..
Longford District	1	48	..	48	3	10	9	8	10	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	31·1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	258	14	272	53	63	50	18	18	33	9	11	4	2	3	..	8	29·7	27
Australian Natives' Assn.	1	25	2	27	..	5	4	5	2	2	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	36·8	16
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	141	9	150	8	35	34	21	11	6	9	8	2	6	4	1	5	33·3	7
Totals	20	1598	84	1682	207	386	321	182	153	133	91	57	50	32	29	28	13	32·3	307

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 18.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Membership.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District.....	2	28	..	28	28	30	1	39	–9
Tasmania District .....(*a*)	6	435	...	435	435	88	..	59	29
Total	8	463	...	463	463	118	1	98	20

(*a*) Three lodges closed during the year.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ...	546	34,114	67	68	42	129	—61	316	19,799	39	24	75	—35	15	—41	—1
Cornwall District	812	69,784	52	61	49	184	—123	292	25,075	22	18	66	—44	26	—60	—2
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	937	37,772	174	186	34	279	—93	349	14,084	69	13	104	—35	25	99	—25
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	98	9818	16	16	7	26	—10	253	25,370	41	18	67	—26	2	—4	2
Tasmania District.	300	27,649	35	40	19	62	—22	298	27,484	40	19	62	—22	6	—5	7
O.A. Foresters—																
Tasmania District.....	151	10,984	12	12	8	15	—3	253	18,399	20	13	25	—5	9	—6	..
Launceston District.....	256	17,708	20	20	12	33	—13	275	19,020	21	13	35	—14	4	—66	..
Longford District	62	3146	9	9	6	9	...	281	14,235	41	27	41	..	1	1	..
U.A.O. Druids	1568	87,073	237	263	57	323	—60	287	15,953	48	10	59	—11	24	8	—5
G.U.O.F Gardeners	35	3928	6	6	4	5	1	297	25,661	51	34	42	8	..	—6	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.....	305	21,266	52	57	16	60	—3	265	18,476	50	14	52	—3	8	24	—6
Australian Natives' Association .	296	12,816	95	101	9	113	—12	286	12,395	98	9	109	—12	4	20	4
Hibernian A.C.B.S.....	152	8363	27	27	4	60	—33	286	15,720	51	8	113	—62	5	—3	..
Total.....	5518	343,521	802	866	267	1298	—432	296	18,446	46	14	70	—23	129	—39	—26
Various—																
Portland Accident	2	66	6	6	..	10	—4							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.....	..	..	1	1	10	15	—14							3	1	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	142	4510	12	12	5	31	—19							..	..	..
Williamsford Medical Union..	..	..	73	73	..	36	37	69	2195	94	9	65	29	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.....	..	..	67	67	4	43	24							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	37	37	..	..	37							..	..	..
Grand Total	5662	348,097	998	1062	286	1433	—371	273	16,810	51	14	69	—18	132	—38	—26

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures			Sickness.		Progress.			
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiation.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	46	1660	20	20	1	20	..	315	11,370	137	7	137	..
Cornwall District	31	3561	9	9	1	8	1	272	31,237	79	9	70	9
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	121	4565	78	83	2	80	3	260	9796	178	4	172	6
I.O. Rechabites—													
Southern Cross District	19	1944	6	6	1	1	5	306	31,355	97	16	16	81
Tasmania District	27	1984	4	4	1	5	—1	380	27,944	56	14	70	—14
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	35	1552	9	9	2	6	3	212	9406	55	12	36	18
Launceston District	25	1746	3	4	..	8	–4	245	17,118	39	..	78	—39
Longford District	10	441	3	3	..	1	2	208	9187	62	..	21	42
Protestant Alliance F.S.	39	2291	31	35	..	25	10	151	8880	136	..	97	39
Australian Natives' Associatio	3	159	3	3	..	1	2	120	6360	120	..	40	80
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	96	1758	9	10	2	14	—4	681	12,468	71	14	99	—28
Total	452	21,661	175	186	10	169	17	283	13,555	116	6	106	11

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1925	22,841	21,684	1307	2333	2670	2819	2922	2434	2123	1682	1282	1015	599	498	39·6
1926	22,969	21,731	1364	2275	2646	2692	2884	2396	2116	1741	1356	1019	677	565	39·9
1927	23,218	21,945	1382	2285	2614	2646	2779	2556	2203	1791	1372	1006	715	596	40·1
1928	23,037	21,817	1391	2360	2559	2476	2668	2522	2158	1832	1439	1049	748	615	40·3
1929	25,128	22,713	1503	2455	2764	2482	2601	2700	2254	1873	1482	1070	806	723	40·4
1930	25,022	22,727	1469	2468	2717	2538	2510	2567	2282	1942	1500	1082	856	796	40·7
1931	23,846	21,997	1043	2284	2481	2456	2492	2547	2235	1980	1549	1138	889	903	41·8
1932	23,121	21,387	867	2133	2313	2340	2386	2452	2253	1986	1569	1185	927	976	42·5
1933	22,462	20,892	756	1944	2275	2235	2207	2380	2252	2000	1596	1235	959	1053	42·6
1934	22,086	20,436	756	1836	2190	2221	2133	2276	2175	1986	1614	1228	931	1090	42·8

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1925	..	100	6·0	10·8	12·3	13·0	13·5	11·2	9·8	7·8	5·9	4·7	2·7	2·3	..
1926	..	100	6·3	10·5	12·2	12·4	13·3	11·0	9·7	8·0	6·2	4·7	3·1	2·6	..
1927	..	100	6·3	10·4	11·9	12·1	12·7	11·6	10·0	8·2	6·2	4·6	3·3	2·7	..
1928	..	100	6·4	10·8	11·8	11·3	12·2	11·6	9·9	8·4	6·6	4·8	3·4	2·8	..
1929	..	100	6·6	10·8	12·2	10·9	11·5	11·9	9·9	8·2	6·5	4·7	3·6	3·2	..
1930	..	100	6·5	10·8	11·9	11·2	11·0	11·3	10·0	8·6	6·6	4·8	3·8	3·5	..
1931	..	100	4·7	10·4	11·3	11·2	11·3	11·6	10·2	9·0	7·0	5·2	4·0	4·1	..
1932	..	100	4·1	10·0	10·8	10·9	11·2	11·5	10·5	9·3	7·3	5·5	4·3	4·6	..
1933	..	100	3·6	9·3	10·9	10·7	10·6	11·4	10·8	9·6	7·6	5·9	4·6	5·0	..
1934	..	100	3·7	9·0	10·7	10·9	10·5	11·1	10·6	9·7	7·9	6·0	4·6	5·3	..
Census Population over 15.															
1933	..	100	11·8	13·3	11·7	9·8	8·6	8·6	8·1	6·9	5·7	5·1	4·2	6·2	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1925	1474	1466	282	353	216	197	131	99	65	44	27	29	12	11	30·6
1926	1468	1465	277	375	220	191	130	87	65	39	25	27	12	17	30·4
1927	1600	1599	329	426	237	165	154	96	72	47	24	22	13	14	29·9
1928	1670	1667	354	425	263	169	150	100	57	51	38	22	24	14	30·1
1929	1756	1754	397	435	278	196	136	101	65	48	32	24	28	14	29·8
1930	1740	1739	347	466	273	185	145	105	60	59	33	22	23	21	30·2
1931	1737	1737	273	478	292	187	159	121	75	49	44	17	23	19	30·9
1932	1697	1690	245	427	291	205	154	120	78	52	37	38	17	26	31·7
1933	1665	1635	225	391	313	178	144	124	83	47	40	35	19	36	31·8
1934	1682	1669	207	386	321	182	153	133	91	57	50	32	29	28	32·3

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1925	..	100	19·2	24·1	14·7	13·5	8·9	6·8	4·4	3·0	1·8	2·0	·8	·8	..
1926	..	100	18·9	25·6	15·0	13·0	8·9	6·0	4·4	2·7	1·7	1·8	·8	1·2	..
1927	..	100	20·6	26·7	14·8	10·3	9·6	6·0	4·5	2·9	1·5	1·4	·8	·9	..
1928	..	100	21·2	25·5	15·8	10·1	9·0	6·0	3·5	3·1	2·3	1·3	1·4	·8	..
1929	..	100	22·6	24·8	15·9	11·2	7·7	5·8	3·7	2·7	1·8	1·4	1·6	·8	..
1930	..	100	20·0	26·8	15·7	10·6	8·3	6·0	3·5	3·4	1·9	1·3	1·3	1·2	..
1931	..	100	15·7	27·5	16·8	10·8	9·2	7·0	4·3	2·8	2·5	1·0	1·3	1·1	..
1932	..	100	14·5	25·3	17·2	12·1	9·1	7·1	4·6	3·1	2·2	2·3	1·0	1·5	..
1933	..	100	13·8	23·9	19·1	10·9	8·8	7·6	5·1	2·9	2·5	2·1	1·1	2·2	..
1934	..	100	12·4	23·1	19·2	10·9	9·2	8·0	5·5	3·4	3·0	1·9	1·7	1·7	..
Census Population over 15.															
1933	..	100	11·7	13·1	11·0	9·8	9·6	9·2	8·2	6·9	5·4	4·8	4·0	6·3	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	42	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	5	2	12	19	..
Cornwall District	49	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	3	4	6	7	24	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	34	..	..	2	3	1	2	1	2	4	7	6	6	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	..
Tasmania District	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2	12	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	1	1	..
Launceston District	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	5	..
Longford District	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	57	..	2	1	1	3	5	5	11	12	7	6	4	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	16	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	9	..
Australian Natives' Association	9	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..
Various Societies	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	1	7	6
Total	286	..	2	4	7	7	13	14	25	30	33	45	99	7

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Total	10	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	87	7	16	15	13	10	9	5	6	2	3	1	..	..
Cornwall District	135	7	24	13	19	11	13	24	10	4	6	1	3	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	245	7	60	64	51	24	14	12	6	4	2	1	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	19	4	5	6	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	43	2	12	10	5	5	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	7	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..
Launceston District	21	4	4	2	1	1	5	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
Longford District	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	266	6	32	41	56	44	32	27	14	4	10	..	..	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	44	4	10	2	7	9	5	3	2	1	..	..	1	..
Australian Natives' Association	104	11	17	25	21	16	7	4	..	2	..	1	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	56	1	5	17	10	5	6	3	6	2	1	..	..	..
Various Societies	116	..	3	2	3	1	8	5	4	..	2	3	..	85
Total	1147	53	188	198	189	128	102	91	52	22	27	7	5	85

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	19	7	5	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	7	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	78	11	40	21	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania Branch	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	8	..	3	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	25	1	7	5	4	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	1
Australian Natives' Association	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	12	2	2	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	159	22	67	42	12	8	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	1

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through other causes than death, were :—I.O.R, Southern Cross District 38 ; I.O.R., Tasmania District, 59 ; Total 97 ; by death I.O.R. Southern Cross District, 1.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	2	29	28	22	28	46	47	45	47	28	32	55	..	409	
	Second	..	..	..	..	3	8	2	7	2	5	4	23	..	54	546
	Third	..	..	..	2	2	3	4	5	3	5	13	46	..	83	
Cornwall District	First	10	43	29	38	36	48	59	56	71	66	42	88	..	586	
	Second	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	11	10	12	20	..	64	812
	Third	..	..	1	2	2	6	2	14	20	18	27	70	..	162	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	24	77	99	120	88	70	66	76	54	37	18	32	..	761	
	Second	..	1	1	5	3	8	1	4	7	4	7	8	..	49	937
	Third	..	..	1	1	1	21	11	10	9	23	24	26	..	127	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	3	7	8	10	3	1	..	6	3	5	4	12	..	62	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	2	5	..	14	98
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	5	13	..	22	
Tasmania District	First	11	17	27	18	9	12	18	14	15	22	17	28	..	208	
	Second	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	2	9	..	20	300
	Third	1	1	1	1	3	..	3	2	6	9	8	37	..	72	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	3	3	8	11	11	18	15	10	7	8	4	8	..	106	
	Second	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	4	3	4	1	2	..	21	151
	Third	..	..	..	1	3	2	3	3	4	1	4	3	..	24	
Launceston District	First	12	9	9	10	27	39	31	22	31	12	5	4	..	201	
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	7	8	..	..	..	21	256
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	4	2	4	9	10	..	34	
Longford District	First	..	7	2	6	3	3	5	2	7	5	4	4	..	48	
	Second	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	..	8	62
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	6	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	27	109	118	147	154	154	157	144	136	85	51	32	..	1314	
	Second	1	2	2	4	5	3	11	12	11	18	7	11	..	87	1568
	Third	..	1	1	4	6	11	21	35	23	21	26	18	..	167	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	4	7	6	2	..	25	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	3	35
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	7	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	18	29	22	28	26	17	13	19	12	21	19	12	..	236	
	Second	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	1	2	3	2	7	..	21	305
	Third	..	..	..	2	..	4	2	2	2	3	9	24	..	48	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	15	31	41	53	31	38	28	10	6	6	..	1	1	261	
	Second	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	296
	Third	..	..	2	1	6	5	4	2	3	2	..	1	1	27	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	..	18	17	10	15	8	10	4	16	5	4	2	..	109	
	Second	..	3	3	2	1	3	..	1	1	7	..	..	..	21	152
	Third	..	1	3	..	1	3	1	..	3	2	4	4	..	22	
Various	First	..	2	6	16	24	16	26	19	19	7	..	..	..	135	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	144
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	
TOTAL—																
First Period	..	115	381	414	490	456	470	476	430	428	314	206	280	1	4461	
Second Period	..	2	11	9	16	20	31	23	38	50	66	39	89	..	394	5662
Third Period	..	1	3	9	14	27	59	57	79	78	89	132	258	1	807	
GRAND TOTAL	..	118	395	432	520	503	560	556	547	556	469	377	627	2	5662	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	7	12	12	6	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
	Second	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 46
	Third	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Cornwall District	First	1	2	5	2	3	5	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	21
	Second	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	9 } 31
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	11	26	19	14	11	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	89
	Second	1	2	2	8	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	19 } 121
	Third	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	13
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First	1	..	3	1	..	3	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	13
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 19
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	5
Tasmania District	First	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	..	21
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3 } 27
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	3
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	3	7	2	..	4	..	1	3	2	3	..	3	..	28
	Second	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	5 } 35
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Launceston District	First	1	..	1	4	3	3	3	1	1	3	..	..	..	20
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 25
	Third	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Longford District	First	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 10
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	3	12	4	3	2	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	32
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 39
	Third	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Australian Natives' Association—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 3
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	6	12	15	30	10	2	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	85
	Second	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 } 96
	Third	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
TOTAL	First	36	75	64	62	35	26	19	14	7	9	5	9	..	361
	Second	2	5	7	12	5	6	4	1	5	2	2	1	..	52 } 452
	Third	2	4	7	5	6	3	1	3	1	..	3	4	..	39
GRAND TOTAL	—	40	84	78	79	46	35	24	18	13	11	10	14	..	452

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	Sickness.						Deaths.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1925..	4007	216,933	24,814	168	8439	517	226	15,827	109	1452	4	49	..	..
1926..	4469	238,263	27,509	201	11,066	680	198	14,751	112	1567	7	69	..	..
1927..	4236	251,380	28,017	170	10,200	602	228	15,102	130	1886	10	136	1	10
1928..	4688	262,538	31,746	243	14,406	814	254	18,124	103	1450	9	126	..	..
1929..	4930	284,983	32,178	276	16,185	1014	209	15,875	122	1703	11	155	1	5
1930..	4502	293,849	33,209	267	16,450	1034	221	16,290	114	1621	7	80	2	10
1931..	5241	327,730	33,478	348	19,137	1118	256	18,357	120	1621	7	80	..	..
1932..	4994	339,610	33,098	300	18,990	1005	269	20,480	120	1623	6	65	..	..
1933..	5041	338,979	32,395	331	22,362	1263	265	19,677	132	1872	10	104	..	..
1934..	5662	348,097	34,160	452	21,661	1279	286	17,416	132	1839	10	114	1	5

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UN DER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	43	368	576	497	707	1438	1256	1656	1670	1110	998	3187	..	13,506	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	75	471	41	351	156	361	402	1214	..	3071	34,114
	Third ..	..	..	..	306	180	360	1167	822	468	690	2572	10,972	..	17,537	
Cornwall District	First ...	147	1165	1021	943	1046	1481	1546	1823	2518	2220	2426	4305	..	20,641	
	Second .	..	72	132	72	36	78	29	239	1407	877	1186	2402	..	6530	69,784
	Third ..	..	..	36	504	624	2022	648	3094	4740	5135	6754	19,056	..	42,613	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	254	1224	2040	2103	1852	1689	1951	2375	1711	1168	800	1237	..	18,404	
	Second .	..	30	118	291	171	404	60	372	467	271	690	612	..	3486	37,772
	Third ..	..	..	92	60	96	2640	2272	1258	1432	2542	2755	2735	..	15,882	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	14	79	319	248	103	11	..	205	263	448	115	960	..	2765	
	Second .	..	..	144	..	..	..	27	54	36	218	150	550	..	1179	9818
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	312	149	..	132	..	1496	3473	..	5874	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	308	506	694	443	256	341	348	408	550	673	951	1510	..	6988	
	Second .	..	204	..	..	..	..	29	..	280	484	391	1011	..	2399	27,649
	Third ..	217	148	288	312	924	..	880	347	1566	2168	2226	9186	..	18,262	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	22	46	192	192	208	244	357	324	353	286	144	794	..	3162	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	289	348	156	430	420	531	156	128	..	2458	10,984
	Third ..	..	..	..	159	804	624	726	435	1248	312	756	300	..	5364	
Launceston District. ..	First ...	76	102	108	450	606	468	570	414	762	936	780	540	..	5812	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	228	..	235	156	438	372	..	.	..	1429	17,708
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	312	1248	1248	483	1248	2808	3120	..	10,467	
Longford District	First ...	..	247	13	265	118	65	136	31	303	214	314	156	..	1862	
	Second .	..	30	..	60	..	..	..	..	66	42	..	414	..	612	3146
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	162	354	..	672	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	307	2125	2219	3473	3476	3497	4912	5120	5596	3379	2853	2371	..	39,328	
	Second .	6	18	30	209	521	160	815	994	712	1877	738	1076	..	7156	87,073
	Third ..	..	162	84	981	1446	3116	4638	8173	5590	5151	6393	4855	...	40,589	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District.. .	First ...	..	..	..	12	21	..	15	65	273	287	288	100	..	1061	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..	89	..	..	206	3028
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	312	312	312	513	..	1761	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	418	583	505	659	564	587	291	485	627	691	811	747	..	6968	
	Second .	6	23	24	138	..	80	..	144	126	363	294	720	..	1918	21,266
	Third ..	..	..	..	191	..	1212	624	338	624	505	2802	6084	..	12,380	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	176	278	665	1056	635	1020	675	259	106	251	..	10	52	5183	
	Second .	..	..	..	258	132	174	240	153	..	..	..	..	..	957	12,816
	Third ..	..	..	618	131	1468	1236	864	387	948	6	..	318	106	6676	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	473	370	318	264	195	331	165	380	294	166	45	..	3001	
	Second .	..	72	43	72	54	138	..	62	78	526	..	..	..	1045	8363
	Third ..	..	57	337	..	312	319	312	..	571	624	750	1035	..	4317	
Various	First ...	..	19	109	378	520	431	654	538	723	155	..	..	..	3527	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	156	..	156	49	..	..	..	..	..	361	4576
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	57	279	40	312	..	..	..	..	..	688	
Total	First ...	1765	7215	8831	11,037	10,376	11,467	13,042	13,868	15,835	12,112	10,646	15,962	52	132,208	
	Second .	12	449	491	1100	1662	1853	1788	3004	4303	5922	4096	8127	..	32,807	348,097
	Third ..	217	367	1455	2644	6535	12,432	13,568	16,414	18,270	19,287	29,786	62,001	106	183,082	
GRAND TOTAL	..	1994	8031	10,777	14,781	18,573	25,752	28,398	33,286	38,408	37,321	44,528	86,090	158	348,097	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	16·9	20·3	24·9	28·4	36·9	46·0	51·1	60·9	69·1	79·6	118·1	137·3	79·0	61·5	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible to become members of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	157	425	251	133	..	140	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	1170	
	Second .	69	9	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	1660
	Third ..	6	..	312	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	
Cornwall District	First ...	24	86	207	112	75	342	24	58	47	..	..	..	..	975	
	Second .	..	..	132	642	..	288	312	..	900	..	..	..	..	2274	3561
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	235	618	440	467	330	196	150	..	57	21	..	..	..	2514	
	Second .	78	88	42	160	15	118	78	..	7	..	..	..	..	586	4565
	Third ..	7	12	400	12	544	371	5	..	..	..	114	..	..	1465	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	13	..	113	4	..	96	10	..	14	..	62	132	..	444	
	Second .	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	1944
	Third ..	..	..	120	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	912	..	1344	
Tasmania District	First ...	12	18	84	18	9	150	66	36	60	12	246	444	..	1155	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	96	..	204	1984
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	312	..	312	..	..	625	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	95	112	39	..	116	..	14	70	136	212	..	52	..	846	
	Second .	..	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	16	69	..	..	..	94	1552
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	312	..	612	
Launceston District ...	First ..	5	..	3	224	303	135	205	12	5	99	..	..	..	991	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	116	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	1746
	Third ..	..	..	..	624	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624	
Longford District	First ...	144	36	144	24	60	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	432	
	Second .	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	441
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	52	286	87	140	96	136	168	184	..	19	..	..	..	1168	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	61	34	54	..	..	..	..	..	149	2291
	Third ..	..	..	38	..	624	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	974	
Australian Natives' Assn.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	63	..	..	..	..	..	159	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	60	228	197	404	120	24	105	72	..	..	..	..	..	1210	
	Second .	..	45	22	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	1758
	Third ..	..	99	24	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	351	
Total.	First ...	797	1809	1565	1526	1109	1327	818	495	319	363	308	628	..	11,064	
	Second .	147	142	366	932	213	467	439	54	923	69	108	96	..	3956	21,661
	Third ..	13	111	894	864	1184	683	5	625	312	..	726	1224	..	6641	
GRAND TOTAL	..	957	2062	2825	3322	2506	2477	1262	1174	1554	432	1142	1948	..	21,661	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	23·9	24·5	36·2	42·1	54·5	70·8	52·6	65·2	119·5	39·3	114·2	139·1	..	47·9	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	All.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1930...	22·9	27·5	30·9	39·0	45·9	53·4	52·1	57·6	64·0	112·1	121·4	156·2	115·9	65·3
	1931...	25·7	27·9	28·1	35·7	41·8	44·3	50·7	60·4	58·1	91·5	112·0	140·5	63·6	62·5
	1932...	30·0	28·1	30·7	38·8	39·9	48·8	57·3	67·0	70·6	88·9	116·4	146·0	130·6	68·0
	1933...	23·1	24·9	29·7	31·6	37·6	44·5	59·8	72·9	70·6	91·0	109·7	140·7	38·7	67·2
	1934...	16·9	20·3	24·9	28·4	36·9	46·0	51·1	60·9	69·1	79·6	118·1	137·3	79·0	61·5
Adult Females—	1930...	21·6	34·2	37·5	66·2	77·1	64·5	119·6	140·3	93·3	181·1	153·9	148·5	..	61·6
	1931...	17·7	27·7	43·0	43·0	74·7	67·1	99·8	147·1	89·3	162·9	78·1	83·7	..	55·0
	1932...	48·5	29·1	46·3	44·1	68·4	100·3	132·0	80·4	90·6	115·3	154·1	106·4	..	63·3
	1933...	43·0	43·1	53·8	80·0	73·8	72·1	66·1	135·8	117·1	122·7	185·5	159·2	..	67·6
	1934...	23·9	24·5	36·2	42·1	54·5	70·8	52·6	65·2	119·5	39·3	114·2	139·1	..	47·9

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1934.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS								EXPENDITURE.										TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Loans.		Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.				Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.	Repaid.	Reciprocal Advances.						
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F (M.U.)—																							
Buckingham District	M	5182	14	876	..	..	..	118	..	3099	..	2669	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	6190	5864	25,302	25,628
	F	166	1	27	..	..	..	1	..	115	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	195	154	792	833
Cornwall District	M	6318	15	993	180	..	..	1034	..	4954	960	2641	180	..	..	..	58	..	..	8540	8793	24,487	24,234
	F	97	1	62	..	..	..	45	..	143	45	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205	202	1460	1463
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M	5176	4	..	1765	..	..	829	..	3262	823	2220	1765	..	..	..	..	..	..	7774	8070	547	251
	F	319	..	..	20	..	..	71	..	194	71	88	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	410	373	—6	31
I.O.R.— Southern Cross District	M	594	..	119	..	..	..	222	..	610	183	194	..	..	..	..	54	..	14	935	1055	2939	2819
	F	61	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	28	45	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	90	—4	12
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	M	1694	..	283	..	..	..	1218	..	1260	1203	756	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	3195	3231	7380	7344
	F	67	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	118	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	127	610	575
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. O. F.—Tasmania District	M	1134	3	250	300	..	..	594	..	398	590	679	416	..	..	..	..	..	..	2281	2083	6701	6899
	F	128	..	163	..	..	..	..	..	88	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	112	3995	4174
Launceston District	M	1180	..	501	..	..	..	37	..	1523	..	..	434	..	..		6	..	..	1718	1963	10,427	10,182
	F	96	..	8	..	..	..	11	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	115	101	203	217
Longford District	M	318	4	188	..	..	..	..	..	590	..	..	158	..	..	..	..	..	2	510	750	5575	5335
	F	27	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	36	231	242
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M	12,133	35	1811	5875	..	50	497	28	9295	..	6115	5675	..	..	..	100	..	25	20,429	21,210	42,454	41,673
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M	328	..	354	..	..	..	..	..	267	..	91	200	..	..	..	..	..	3	682	561	9938	10,059
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M	2361	9	501	1095	..	..	271	..	1709	271	1133	1095	..	..	..	..	..	4	4237	4212	10,783	10,808
	F	170	..	55	12	..	..	55	..	113	20	58	12	..	..	..	..	..	4	292	207	1066	1151
Australian Natives' Association	M	2474	7	7	924	..	..	148	..	1074	148	1334	924	..	..	..	..	..	..	3560	3480	843	923
	F	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	20	—9	1
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M	924	..	237	106	..	..	3	..	791	..	287	185	..	..	..	..	..	..	1270	1263	6359	6366
	F	112	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	18	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	173	146	1731	1758
Various—																							
Portland Accident	M	16	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	4	26	26	371	371
St. John's	M*	277	..	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	129	52	..	..	..	17	402	352	1876	1926
Tasmanian Railway	M	942	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	832	..	..	95	..	87	..	..	..	..	949	1014	201	136
Williamsford Medical Union	M	1068	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	745	152	..	..	..	149	1074	1046	—158	—130
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M	1465	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1463	1	..	..	..	6	1466	1470	2	—2
Patons' and Baldwins' M.B.S.		1518	..	4	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	..	..	1474	85	..	..	..	100	1656	1659	388	385
Total — Gen...	M	39,816	91	3120	10,245	..	50	4971	28	28,832	4178	18,119	11,032	..	..	..	326	..	48	61,321	62,535	153,735	152,521
Special	M	5286	2	145	..	..	..	134	6	843	..	..	249	3811	388	..	..	..	276	5573	5567	2680	2686
	F	1273	2	421	32	..	..	228	..	1068	181	242	71	..	..	..	1	1	4	1956	1568	10,069	10,457
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL		46,375	95	6686	10,277	..	50	5333	34	30,743	4359	18,361	11,352	3811	388	..	327	1	328	68,850	69,670	166,484	165,664

Note.—M stands for males, F. for females, Juv. for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1934.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.						EXPENDITURE.							TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Loans. Repaid.	Loans. Reciprocal Advances	Loans. Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																		
Buckingham District	M.	3303	..	114	..	138	475	2631	278	762	..	25	5	393	4030	4094	3187	3123
	F.	203	..	..	..	..	21	162	4	41	..	..	..	2	224	209	—32	—17
Cornwall District	M.	5117	..	77	..	1176	72	2925	561	1203	..	993	163	203	6442	6048	3811	4205
	F.	127	..	1	..	1	..	77	3	42	..	1	..	1	129	124	51	56
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5449	51	75	..	127	143	3564	622	1087	..	192	197	310	5845	5972	3916	3789
	F.	705	12	17	..	3	2	475	16	153	..	3	35	12	739	694	568	613
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	741	2	..	..	..	5	499	77	167	..	..	5	11	748	759	—197	—208
	F.	85	..	..	..	..	..	60	5	22	..	..	..	..	85	87	6	4
	Juv.	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	7	7	15	15
Tasmania District	M.	1814	..	16	..	267	7	1195	282	389	..	213	..	9	2104	2088	670	686
	F.	87	..	1	..	..	..	55	..	24	..	..	..	..	88	79	48	57
	Juv.	17	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	12	20	17	45	48
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1176	3	11	..	37	..	824	65	235	..	37	15	4	1227	1180	432	479
	F.	224	1	..	..	..	2	170	..	51	..	..	..	4	227	225	—1	1
Launceston District	M.	1690	..	..	..	..	4	1126	..	456	..	..	..	6	1694	1588	—30	76
	F	96	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	46	..	..	..	..	96	132	61	25
Longford District	M.	306	1	9	..	..	2	244	..	102	..	..	..	6	318	352	520	486
	F	40	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	11	..	..	..	..	40	42	14	12
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,262	78	67	..	138	235	6055	1481	2637	..	150	174	473	10,780	10,970	3583	3393
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	230	2	..	..	..	74	134	..	125	..	..	..	182	306	441	178	43
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2380	4	20	..	113	9	1509	357	496	..	12	1	53	2526	2428	680	778
	F.	397	3	14	..	..	6	246	18	96	..	2	35	24	420	421	439	438
Australian Natives' Association	M.	1790	21	6	..	53	46	1231	142	525	..	22	..	27	1916	1947	122	91
	F.	67	..	2	..	..	..	46	..	12	..	..	..	..	69	58	82	93
Hibernian Aus. C.B. Society	M.	1001	..	4	..	19	4	636	51	274	..	45	..	22	1028	1028	117	117
	F.	182	..	1	..	..	57	158	3	33	..	..	..	1	240	195	—19	26
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Williamsford Medical Union	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees, M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patons' & Baldwins' M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—General	M.	35,259	162	399	..	2068	1076	22,573	3916	8458	..	1689	560	1699	38,964	38,895	16,989	17,058
Total—Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	F.	2213	16	36	..	4	88	1566	49	531	..	6	70	44	2357	2266	1217	1308
Total	Juv.	23	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	27	24	60	63
GRAND TOTAL		37,495	178	437	..	2072	1166	24,139	3965	9001	..	1695	630	1755	41,348	41,185	18,266	18,429

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1934.

Name of Society		Receipts.					Expenditure.							Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	District Dues.	Management.	Repayment of Loans.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—																	
Buckingham District	M.	3	...	...	5	7	14	...	...	...	...	30	...	15	44	215	186
Cornwall District	M.	357	36	...	...	32	59	...	...	55	...	67	109	425	290	1365	1500
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	83	40	...	188	146	86	160	...	4	...	37	206	457	493	3649	3613
	F.	...	3	...	35	61	26	...	...	4	...	...	47	99	77	72	94
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	5	5
Tasmania District	M.	23	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	2	23	18	4	9
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	6	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	15	34	25
Launceston District	M.	66	47	...	...	...	19	...	...	8	...	...	...	113	27	2052	2138
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	34	24
Longford District	M.	12	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	...	78	79	111	110
	F.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	95	3	...	...	...	49	...	...	9	...	90	10	98	158	376	316
	F.	9	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	6	...	...	...	9	10	22	21
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	68	1	...	25	...	14	...	...	3	...	53	13	94	83	104	115
	F.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	6
H.A.C.B.—Tasmania District	M.	29	50	...	...	16	36	...	...	...	...	...	1	95	37	1281	1339
	F.	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	19	24
Total	M.	745	243	...	218	201	307	160	...	79	...	356	345	1407	1247	9196	9356
	F.	18	4	...	35	61	30	...	...	10	...	10	47	118	97	163	184
Grand Total (Lodges)		763	247	...	253	262	337	160	...	89	...	366	392	1525	1344	9359	9540
Districts.																	
I.O.O.F., M.U.—																	
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23
Cornwall District		505	226	...	13	...	1093	...	...	...	...	13	...	744	1106	5219	4857
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		654	175	...	...	...	887	25	...	...	...	...	...	829	912	5026	4943
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		3	286	...	...	148	228	...	...	...	...	...	149	437	377	8142	8202
Tasmania District		1455	502	...	55	222	2267	377	...	...	...	158	66	2234	2868	14,307	13,673
A.O.F.—Tasmania District		868	10	...	...	...	1011	...	...	...	...	...	...	878	1011	381	248
U.A.O. Druids District		...	...	...	1563	...	...	...	...	...	...	548	...	1563	548	23,925	24,940
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		288	98	...	575	428	347	...	...	58	...	476	...	1389	881	10,112	10,620
Australian Natives' Association District		995	811	...	62	209	...	560	...	...	...	357	...	2077	917	21,096	22,256
Total (Districts)		4768	2108	...	2268	1007	5833	962	...	58	...	1552	215	10,151	8620	88,231	89,762

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	51	...	49	...	...	...	49	100	49	4291	...	434
Ditto (Trade Fund)	2917	31	...	2866	2339	3221	...	287	5814	5847	1502	1386	83
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	3482	176	...	7013	2834	7005	...	393	9671	10,232	1385	...	1385
Ditto (Trade Fund)											7313	2795	3957
Total	6399	258	...	9928	5173	10,226	...	729	15,585	16,128	14,491	4181	9767

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1934.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	320	..	..	40	277	..	43	360	320	—40	..
Cornwall District	469	13	..	..	469	..	31	482	500	416	398
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	602	..	..	141	441	13	272	743	726	—90	—73
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	89	..	..	20	85	..	19	109	104	8	13
Tasmania District	72	14	412	3	328	30	144	501	502	325	324
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	93	1	..	16	120	..	54	110	174	96	32
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1369	..	346	265	1022	..	999	1980	2021	—1134	—1175
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	366	17	..	61	314	..	40	444	354	174	264
A.N.A.	106	..	181	22	256	21	174	309	451	288	146
H.A.C.B.S.	63	..	..	..	58	..	1	63	59	26	30
TOTAL	3549	45	939	568	3370	64	1777	5101	5211	69	—41

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1934.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	2926	382	..	..	3446	..	..	3308	3446	9938	9800
Cornwall District	2255	2408	..	..	3460	..	..	4663	3460	47,662	48,865
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1677	1044	..	..	1795	..	..	2721	1795	27,359	28,285
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	202	63	..	..	328	..	..	265	328	2397	2334
Tasmania District	486	1334	..	..	869	350	..	1820	1219	24,501	25,102
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	322	190	..	..	548	..	..	512	548	4506	4470
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	5084	2343	..	1182	5180	1383	660	8609	7223	47,317	48,708
Protestant Alliance F.S.	934	463	..	35	1132	..	62	1432	1194	12,005	12,243
A.N.A.	403	330	..	79	180	79	..	812	259	8442	8995
H.A.C.B.S.	402	121	..	..	273	..	..	523	273	3215	3465
TOTAL	14,691	8678	..	1296	17,211	1812	722	24,665	19,745	187,342	192,262

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS.

NAME OF SOCIETY.	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	Current Account.	Cash in hands of Treasurer or other Officer.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	9823	56	..	9360	..	400	7	3·5
	Lodges M.	28,937	1933	4424	20,372	1164	964	80	
	Lodges F	816	316	..	500	..	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	54,120	2097	..	52,023	..	..	..	4·5
	Lodges M.	29,939	967	4790	22,800	..	1377	5	
	Lodges F.	1530	83	175	1270	..	..	2	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District	33,155	11	1184	28,077	3500	383	..	3·3
	Lodges M.	7653	1467	2046	2735	409	876	129	
	Lodges F.	738	413	..	300	..	21	4	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	10,549	344	3830	5920	60	353	42	3·6
	Lodges M.	2616	54	1562	750	80	135	35	
	Lodges F.	31	31	..	..	..	..	..	
Tasmania District	District	39,099	..	19,329	19,308	126	230	106	4·9
	Lodges M.	8039	409	..	6909	750	—29	..	
	Lodges F.	680	80	..	600	..	..	..	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4750	230	500	4020	..	..	..	3·8
	Lodges M.	7403	602	..	6530	..	271	..	
	Lodges F.	4175	214	..	3960	..	..	1	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	12,396	286	6400	1700	..	3980	30	4·4
	Lodges F.	266	166	..	100	..	..	..	
Longford District.	Lodges M.	5931	..	1875	2207	2123	—274	..	4·4
	Lodges F.	258	..	..	..	250	7	1	
U.A.O Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	72,468	..	68,910	100	..	3458	..	4·6
	Lodges M.	45,066	1362	6809	34,715	829	1257	94	
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges M.	10,102	347	3025	6707	..	23	..	3·5
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	23,127	1658	14,355	3690	2900	524	..	4·2
	Lodges M.	11,902	560	4525	6239	109	451	18	
	Lodges F.	1610	228	800	500	..	81	1	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	31,397	3128	24,977	2735	..	..	557	3·6
	Lodges M.	1129	841	..	..	..	279	9	
	Lodges F.	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	3495	..	..	2910	..	585	..	3·6
	Lodges M.	7822	910	..	6580	250	81	1	
	Lodges F.	1808	283	325	1200	..	..	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	2686	1191	..	1505	..	—22	12	5·4
Total Districts.....	..	281,983	7524	133,085	128,143	6586	5933	712	..
Lodges	M.	181,621	10,929	35,456	119,749	5705	9369	413	..
	F.	11,949	1851	1300	8430	250	109	9	..
	JUV.	63	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	475,616	20,367	169,841	256,322	12,541	15,411	1134	4·16
Dispensaries	..	9767	532	9069	673	..	—507	..	2·64
GRAND TOTAL*	..	485,383	20,899	178,910	256,995	12,541	14,904	1134	4·13

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Southern Cross District, funds under F include for Juveniles £15, and in Tasmania District £48.

* Includes duplicated Funds—

	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	385	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3325	
U.A.O.D.	24,885	
P.A.F.S.	8993	
		37,588
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	120	
A.N.A.	347	
		467
Total		£38,055

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds, and for each Society furnishing Returns.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	26,461	3106	186	29,753	9800	...	23	9823	39,576	...
Cornwall District	25,697	4261	1511	31,469	48,865	398	4857	54,120	85,589	...
Total	52,158	7367	1697	61,222	58,665	398	4880	63,943	125,165	...
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	282	4402	3707	8391	28,285	—73	4943	33,155	41,546	385
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	2831	—189	5	2647	2334	13	8202	10,549	13,196	...
Tasmania District	7919	791	9	8719	25,102	324	13,673	39,099	47,818	3445
Total	10,750	602	14	11,366	27,436	337	21,875	49,648	61,014	3445
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M	6899	479	25	7403	4470	32	248	4750	16,328	...
Tasmania District F	4174	1	...	4175						
Launceston District M	10,182	76	2138	12,396	...	...	...	...	12,396	...
Launceston District F	217	25	24	266	...	...	...	...	266	...
Longford District M	5335	486	110	5931	...	...	...	...	5931	...
Longford District F	242	12	4	258	...	...	...	...	258	...
Total	27,049	1079	2301	30,429	4470	32	248	4750	35,179	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	41,673	3393	...	45,066	48,703	—1175	24,940	72,468	117,534	24,885
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	10,059	43	...	10,102	...	...	...	...	10,102	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	11,959	1216	337	13,512	12,243	264	10,620	23,127	36,639	8993
Australian Natives' Association	924	184	121	1229	8995	146	22,256	31,397	32,626	347
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	8124	143	1363	9630	3465	30	...	3495	13,125	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	371	...	...	371	...	...	...	...	371	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	1926	...	...	1926	...	...	...	...	1926	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	136	...	...	136	...	...	...	...	136	...
Montagu Medical Union	—130	...	...	—130	...	...	...	...	—130	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees (M.U.)	—2	...	...	—2	...	...	...	...	—2	...
Paton's and Baldwins' M.B.S.	385	...	...	385	...	...	...	...	385	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	4425	4425	...	...	...	...	4425	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	5342	5342	...	...	...	...	5342	...
TOTALS	165,664	18,429	19,307	203,400	192,262	—41	89,762	281,983	485,383	38,055
									£447,328 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds	I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	4857	
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	4012	
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	7242	
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	9213	
" " "	A.O.F. Tasmania	248	
" " "	U.A.O.D.	55	
" " "	A.N.A.	20,345	
			45,972
Juvenile Funeral Funds	I.O.R.	759	
" " "	P.A.F.S.	123	
			882
Widows and Orphans Funds	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	..	333
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.		...	769
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.			1740

NOTE.—The total amount of Funds in 1933 = £443,281, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1502 : Launceston, £2846)
" " 1934 = £447,328, " " (" £1386 : " £2795)

GENERAL SUMMARY, FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN AUSTRALIA, 1934.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
Number of Registered Societies	50	49	60	17	14	19	209
Number of Lodges	2436	1449	604	858	341	186	5874
Number of Benefit Members at end of Year	205,053	160,816	66,077	70,881	22,744	24,231	549,802
Number of Benefit Members per 1000 of Population	78·2	87·9	69·0	121·5	51·4	104·7	82·3
Number of Members who received Sick Pay	43,579	37,117	13,843	16,308	5281	6114	122,242
Number of Weeks of Sick Pay granted	450,191	446,617	133,310	212,580	49,931	61,626	1,354,255
Average Number of Weeks per Member Sick	10·33	12·03	9·60	13·04	9·45	10·08	11·08
Number of Deaths	2392	1699	705	918	194	297	6205
Death Rate per 1000 Members	11·48	10·64	10·80	12·95	8·63	12·26	11·29
Revenue—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fees, Contributions, and Levies	(a)	556,923	(a)	223,653	83,700	84,906	(a)
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	(a)	231,185	(a)	113,530	22,982	18,459	(a)
Other	(a)	54,006	(a)	28,450	5270	12,934	(a)
Total Revenue	998,487	(b)842,114	307,870	365,633	111,952	116,299	2,742,355
Expenditure—							
Sick Pay	(a)	256,891	88,805	110,024	31,441	35,439	(a)
Medical Attendance and Medicine	(a)	227,664	93,814	90,597	29,676	27,950	(a)
Death Benefits	(a)	43,080	35,619	40,982	9914	19,374	(a)
Administration	(a)	122,218	54,429	47,029	19,190	18,079	(a)
Other	(a)	88,542	...	36,950	8814	11,571	(a)
Total Expenditure	939,641	738,395	272,667	325,582	99,035	112,413	2,487,733
Funds at end of Year	4,363,568	5,589,769	1,811,159	2,558,053	521,337	447,328	15,291,214
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Funds per Member	21 5 7	34 15 2	31 9 2	36 1 9	22 18 5	18 9 3	27 16 3
Cost of Management per Member	(a)	0 15 4	0 19 1	0 13 3	0 16 10	0 14 11	(a)

Particulars for Tasmania relate to the year ended 31st December, 1934; for all other States to the year ended 30th June, 1934.

(a) Not available. (b) Excluding inter-fund transfers amounting to £92,689.

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1934.

Name of Branch.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	275	127	32	122	400	91	32	434	645	546	335
Launceston	316	155	61	171	16	90	40	532	317	245	460
Queenstown	123	114	7	19	—	39	14	244	72	285	457
Total	714	396	100	312	416	220	86	1210	1034	1076	1252

District Lodge Members : Hobart, 170 ; Launceston, 184 ; Queenstown, 145. Total, 499.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA